The Weather
Today—Partly cloudy and continued warm. Yesterday—High, 78; low, 54.
Fuel oil consumption, 97 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

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MAY 16 1944
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA
LIBRARY

Forrestal Appointed Secretary of Navy

3500 Planes Batter Europe on 26th Straight Day of Raids

Government Prepares for Showdown With Avery

WLB Certifies His Refusal to Obey Contract Order At Hummer Plant

By Ben W. Gilbert

The Administration returned the seized Chicago properties of Montgomery Ward to private operation to clear the decks for a showdown struggle with Sewell Avery, chairman of the board of the huge mail order firm, it was disclosed yesterday as:

1. The War Labor Board, by unanimous vote, certified to the White House for presidential action Avery's refusal to obey a maintenance of membership order covering a Ward subsidiary, the Hummer Manufacturing Co., Springfield, Ill., which manufactures carburetors, propellers and gun mounts for military aircraft. The International Association of Machinists, which has been trying to negotiate a contract with Avery since February, 1942, struck in protest about a week ago, against Hummer's failure to comply.

2. With industry members dissenting, the WLB directed Ward's to grant maintenance of union membership to 1000 employes of its St. Paul, Minn., mail order house represented by the CIO International Longshoremen and Warehousemen. Ward previously petitioned the Federal District Court of the District to set aside similar orders covering its Portland, Oreg.; Oakland, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Detroit, Mich., and New York establishments. Avery, as president of U. S. Gypsum Co., also has refused to accept a maintenance of membership order covering its Warren, Ohio, plant.

3. The board also prepared to consider a request from the CIO United Mailorder, Warehouse and Retail Employes Union to extend its expired maintenance of membership contract covering Ward's Chicgao properties in view of the union's victory in collective bargaining elections. Avery is expected to refuse to extend the old contract which he signed in December, 1942, under protest, precipitating another challenge which could force the administration to regain control of the relinquished Chicago facilities.

4. Avery, in a Chicago statement, blasted the Government's decision to relcase the Ward properties just before Federal Judge William H. Holly was scheduled to rule on the validity of the seizure. Judge Holly declined to make a ruling yesterday on the ground that events had taken the matter out of his hands.

"By imposing the order of the WLB upon Ward's by force," Avery said, "while depriving Ward's of an opportunity for a decision by the courts, the agent of the Government had demonstrated a lack of respect for our Constitution and the fundemental rights which the Constitution guarantees."

Revealed by Davis

The WLB decision to send the Hummer case to the White House was revealed by WLB Chairman William H. Davis at a hearing on refusal of the International Association of Machinists, AFL, San Francisco Lodge 68, to permit its members to work overtime, until more than 140 San Francisco machine shops sign new contracts.

After hearing union representatives charge that WLB had singled out the IAM for a public spanking to counterbalance the unfavorable publicity it received from the Ward seizure, the board, by unanimous vote, directed the union leaders to "use their best efforts" to remove the ban on overtime and Sunday work.

Two union officials who failed to appear at a hearing originally scheduled for last Saturday were subpenaed to compel their attendance at yesterday's session. It is understood that this defiance also will be sent to the White House unless the ban is removed shortly.

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Typical Trio

Post Staff Photo

TO JOIN CADET NURSE CORPS—Three of the more than 700 girls in Washington who will be sworn into the U. S. Public Health Cadet Nurse Corps at ceremonies to be held in Constitution Hall this Saturday. Left to right, Betty Hall, Ilene Schmittker and Dolores Garcia

Dog Biting 5 In Long Chase Found Rabid

Animal Terrorized Capitol Heights For Twelve Hours

A doberman pinscher which bit five Capitol Heights (Md.) residents and terrorized the neighborhood for more than 12 hours, was found to be rabid yesterday at the Maryland Livestock Sanitary Service.

Victims were undergoing treatment for rabies after serum had been rushed by Dr. J. M. Byers, Prince Georges County health officer, to Dr. William Brainin, Capitol Heights.

Eighteen stitches were taken in the leg of Virginia Miller, 15, 6411 E st. The dog leaped from behind a hedge and bit her. Other victims were Joseph Ball, 14, 6405 S st.; Robert Kline, 6516 E st.; Mrs. Doris Snyder, 18, 1205 51st st., and David E. Norleen, 45, 5704 F st.

Cornered by a crowd, the dog was killed by Roland Poore of Maryland Park with a wrench.

Prince Georges police at Marlboro reported last night that a dog which bit Charles Long, 8, 1724 1st st., Suitland Manor, is being held under observation for 10 days. They said it is not believed be rabid.

Alarmed over the situation, Dr. Byers yesterday said he would organize a delegation to demand action by county authorities to enforce State laws which require that dogs be muzzled or kept on leash.

Cardinal Stricken

Bern, Switzerland, May 10 (AP).—A dispatch said today that Gennaro Cardinal Granito Pignatelli di Belmonte, dean of the Sacred College of Cardinals, was gravely ill.

GOP of W. Va. Picks Dawson For Governor

Ohio Primaries Name Stewart and Lausche State Ticket Heads

Charles Town, W. Va., May 10 (AP).—Millionaire industrialist Raymond J. Funkhouser of Charles Town conceded today the Republican nomination for Governon to Mayor D. Boone Dawson of Charleston, the State capital, after Dawson piled up a commanding lead in unofficial primary returns.

Funkhouser, who lost the Republican Senate nomination in the 1942 primary to Senator Revercomb (R. W. Va.), issued his statement after the unofficial tabulation of two-thirds of the 2796 precincts gave the mayor a lead of 64,097 votes to Funkhouser's 51,546.

Former U. S. Senator Rush D. Holt, trailing by a far greater margin, conceded to Circuit Judge Clarence W. Meadows of Beckley the Democratic nomination for Governor a short time later at his home in Weston.

Race In Ohio Close

Cloumbus, Ohio, May 10 (AP).—Mayor James Garfield Stewart of Cincinnati apparently won the Republican nomination for Governor of Ohio in one of the closest major races in the State's history, virtually complete unofficial returns from yesterday's primary showed late today.

Mayor Frank J. Lausche of Cleveland easily won the Democratic nomination.

With 9145 of the State's 9180 polling places unofficially reported, Stewart had a lead of 1556 votes over Attorney General Thomas J. Herbert, and observers did not believe Herbert could overcome the Cincinnati Mayor, whose margin stood at 20,723 this morning.

Returns from 9145 of 9180 polling places gave for Republican

See PRIMARIES, Page 2, Column 7

Action in Cromwell's Suit

Doris Duke's Divorce in Reno Declared Invalid by N. J. Court

Elizabeth, N. J., May 10. (AP).—Doris Duke Cromwell's Reno divorce from James H. R. Cromwell, former U. S. Minister to Canada, was declared null and void today by Advisory Master Dougal Herr in Chancery Court.

Challenging Mrs. Cromwell's competence as a married woman to select a residence outside New Jersey as long as her husband remained in the State, Herr declared an element of fraud was "conspicious" in the tobacco heiress' claim that she was a Reno resident.

He declared Nevada had forfeited its right to the full faith and credit clause of the United States Constitution by sealing testimony of Mrs. Cromwell in the Reno divorce an drefusing to permit its perusal by the New Jersey Court.

Hearing on Cromwell's limited divorce suit, which would prevent both parties from remarrying, will be heard later.

Today's decree does not affect the Duke financial interests in New Jersey, Cromwell's counsel said. Mrs. Cromwell often is referred to as "the richest girl in the world."

Cromwell on the stand said his wife had asked him for a divorce, telling him he had sufficient grounds. "I told her she knew gentlemen didn't divoce their wives," he added.

Meyer Ruback, of Cromwell's counsel, asked "Did you mean gentlemen didn't divorce their answered, "Yes!"

9 Selected As Jurors in Sedition Trial

Case Moves Swiftly After Laughlin Decision; Lawyer Plans to Appeal

By James E. Chinn

Nine jurors were tentatively selected yesterday to decide the fate of the 29 defendants in the mass sedition case as their trial in District Court moved forward, at last, wtih smooth, streamlined speed.

The big trial was resumed after a week's standstill following a decision by Justice Jennings Bailey holding James J. Laughlin, attorney for two of the defendants, guilty of contempt of court for his tactics in the case and fining him $150 as a penalty.

This action appeared to have a sobering influence on the staff of 20 defense lawyers and a stimulating effect on the trial which had been kept in slow motion for two weeks by the braking effect of their pot pourri of legal maneuvers.

Motions Brushed Aside

As Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher shifted the trial into high gear, a few delaying motions offered by the defense attorneys were quickly brushed aside and the jury selection preliminaries started. At the end of a 4½-hour session more progress had been made toward getting the trial actually under way than during the first two weeks after it opened.

Laughlin's conviction on contempt charges marked the first reprimand in his long and active practice before the bar for courtroom conduct—a practice that has taken him into court in 2500 cases. He indicated he did not intend to take the decision without a fight and served notice he would file an appeal in the Court of Appeals.

Justice Bailey, in ruling on the contempt case, held that the Government had "substantially established by evidence" its allegations that Laughlin's activities on behalf of his two clients were designed to "embarrass" Justice Eicher, delay the trial and to disqualify the prospective jurors.

Three Women Selected

Five minutes after Justice Bailey announced his decision the National Lawyers Guild circulated among newspaper reporters covering the trial mimeographed copies of a statement issued by Martin Popper, secretary of the National Lawyers Guild, declaring that Laughlin's punishment for contempt "proves that democracy can defend itself."

A new venire panel of 104 men and women, from which a jury will eventually be selected to decide the guilt or innocence of the 29 alleged seditionists was administered the customary oath soon after Justice Eicher started the trial

See SEDITION, Page 2, Column 1.

Beaches Hit By Heaviest Attacks Yet

Great Explosions Shatter Windows In Britain; Plant At Vienna Target

London, May 10 (AP).—Well over 3500 Allied planes from Britain and Italy dropped more than 4500 tons of explosives on Hitler's Europe today, with American heavyweights from Italy highlighting this twenty-sixth straight day of aerial assault with attacks on Wiener Neustedt in Austria, and Knin in Yugoslavia.

Bombers from Britain spent the day in methodical blows at rail centers and an airfield in France and Belgium.

The onslaught quickly followed overnight and predawn attacks by 750 RAF planes on 10 high-priority targets that included the Channel coast and the Paris and Berlin areas. German installations along the French coast received probably their heaviest attack of the war.

U. S. Heavies Stay at Home

British-based American Liberators and Fortresses stayed at home today, the first time in 17 days.

The Italy-based planes hit the Messerschmitt factory and nearby airfield at Wiener Neustadt, 27 miles south of Vienna. Encountering heavy antiaircraft fire and numerous enemy fighters, several of which were shot down.

One formation dealt a new blow to Knin, Yugoslav rail junction 40 miles north of Split and 30 miles northeast of Sibenik, in an "assist" to the hard-fighting Yugoslav Partisans.

The British Air Ministry announced that 4000 British and American bombers and fighters of all types made Tuesday's attacks. From that huge force losses were 21 planes, or one-half of 1 per cent.

2500 Tons of Bombs Fall

A great night and morning load of 2500 tons of bombs was deposited on Europe by RAF planes from Britain alone. The attack on German installations directly across the Channel in France caused explosions so heavy that they broke windows in Britain.

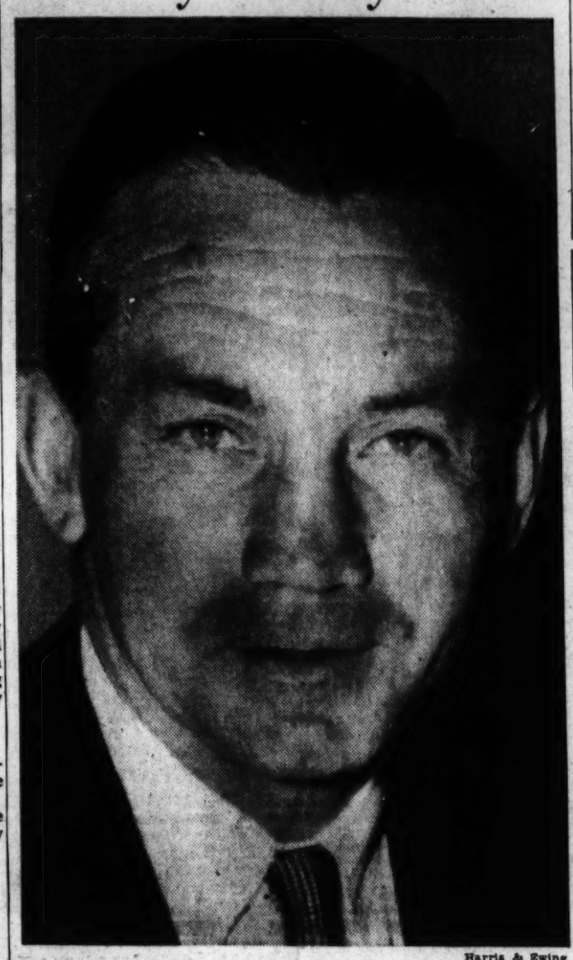
The task forces hitting the French coast apparently concentrated on the 6-inch to 15-inch guns the Germans have there in such

See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 5.

16,000 Sorties Flown By Allies Since Sunday

London, May 10 (AP).—Approximately 16,000 individual sorties have been flown from all Allied bases since Sunday and more than 23,500 tons of bombs have been dropped, it was estimated tonight, at a cost of 146 planes, mostly heavy bombers. The Germans lost at least 158 aircraft.

New Navy Secretary



Harris & Ewing

JAMES V. FORRESTAL

Britain Backs U. S. Postwar Aviation Plan

Gave Up Canadian Idea 'Reluctantly,' Beaverbrook Says

London, May 10 (AP).—Great Britain "reluctantly" has abandoned a Canada-backed postwar plan for central international control of postwar civil aviation, and has turned toward the American-sponsored idea of a "four freedoms of the air," Lord Beaverbrdook announced in the House of Lords today.

Beaverbrook charged to form a post-war aviation program for the empire, said Britain had at first favored the Canadian plan, with its system of allocated quotas, but had turned to the American plan following U. S. opposition to the Canadian proposal.

The American plan to curtail competition by fixing standards and rates, Beaverbrook said, was based more along the lines of the four freedoms of the air—the right to fly, to land, to set down passengers, mail and cargo, and to pick them up anywhere in the world.

Beaverbrook said the British delegation went into the conference here recently with Adolf Berle, jr., United States Assistant Secretary of State, favoring what is known as the "Canadian draft convention" which "laid down a detailed plan for an international regulating authority of frequencies of air service and national quotas for international air traffic."

"This program," he continued, "was considered by the Americans as too rigid as a basis for talks at the proposed international conference."

Morgenthau's Son Saved as Warship Is Lost

Destroyer Sunk by Nazi Torpedo Planes; Losses Are Moderate

By James F. King

The U. S. destroyer Lansdale was sunk in the Mediterranean on April 20 by German torepdo planes during a furious evening battle in which the ship's Negro mess attendants continued to fire an antiaircraft gun even after the deck was awash and the order to abandon ship had been given, the Navy Department revealed yesterday.

Losses among the ship's complement of approximately 200 men were described by the Navy as "moderate." Next of kin of the casualties have been notified.

Morgenthau's Son Survivor

One of the survivor's was Lieut. Robert M. Morgenthau, 24-year-old son of the Secretary of the Treasury, who was the Landsdale's executive officer and one of the last men to leave the sinking vessel. The ship's commander, Lieut. Comdr. Dougles McK. Swift, of Springfield, Mass., also was among those picked up by Coast Guard destroyer escorts.

The Lansdale, launched in 1939, was the forty-fourth United States destroyer reported lost since the start of the war. Including landing craft, 160 American warships have been lost since the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor.

The Lansdale escaped the first torpedo launched by the German planes but the second caught her amidships, tearing her almost in

See LINK, Page 2, Column 7.

Democrat Chosen for Knox Post By President

Swift Senate Approval Is Seen For 'Powerful Navy' Advocate

By Edward T. Folliard

President Roosevelt yesterday reached into the "little cabinet" and nominated James V. Forrestal to succeed the late Col. Frank Knox as Secretary of the Navy.

Forrestal, a New York Democrat, has been Undersecretary of the Navy since the summer of 1940 and in that post has been chiefly responsible for the construction that has made the United States Navy the most powerful in the world.

A trim, square-jawed man of 50 whose broken nose is a souvenir of amateur boxing days, Forrestal will be the second youngest man in the Roosevelt Cabinet. The youngest is Secretary of Agriculture Claude Wickard, who is 51.

Served in Last War

Forrestal really began his service with the Navy in the last war, when he enlisted as a seaman second class. The Navy sent him to Canada to take flight training with the Royal Flying Corps, and later on, in January, 1918, brought him here to serve in the Office of Naval Operations. His neighbor from Dutchess County, N. Y.—Franklin D. Roosevelt—was then Assistant Secretary of the Navy.

Forrestal is a strong advocate of keeping the Navy powerful after the war. A peace not backed up by power, he has said, "is only a dream."

"A nation that hates war," he told a House committee last year, "must keep on hand the facilities to make war." More recently he told the National Geographic Society that Americans "scarcely deserve to survive" if they forget the lessons of history this time and permit the disintegration of "the great sea and air power which our Navy will have at the war's end."

Forrestal's promotion to the No. 1 post in the Navy has now started speculation over who will succeed him as Undersecretary. Among those whose names were heard yesterday was H. Struve Hensel, a 43-year-old New York lawyer. Forrestal brought Hensel here about 3½ years ago. As special assistant and chief of the Navy's procurement legal division, he has been Forrestal's right-hand man.

Swift Action Expected

The Senate is expected to confirm Forrestal's nomination in a hurry. Senator David I. Walsh of Massachusetts, chairman of the Naval Affairs Committee, said the nomination was an "excellent" one, and he announced that the committee would act on it next Monday.

Majority Leader Barkley agreed that Forrestal was an excellent choice. He added that because of "his experience and knowledge of the Navy as Undersecretary there is no civilian in a better position to serve the Navy Department."

Representative Carl Vinson of Georgia, chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee, said that it was "a very fine appointment" and that Forrestal was "eminently qualified."

Favorite From Start

Forrestal was the favorite to succeed Colonel Knox from the beginning. The only persons who doubted this were those who felt that President Roosevelt might want to maintain the coalition complexion of his cabinet, bearing in mind that Colonel Knox, like Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson, was a Republican.

Wreck Victim

Photo by Robert K. McGill

KILLED IN CRASH NEAR ALEXANDRIA—John H. Erickson, 45, manager of a farm in Hanover County, Va., met instant death early yesterday when his automobile crashed into the back of a truck three miles south of Alexandria

Preparing For Future

Navy Has 3 Postwar Plans, Horne Tells House Committee

By Mary Spargo

The Navy Department has developed three separate plans for a postwar Navy based on the possible positions the United States may adopt in regard to international cooperation in the postwar world, Vice Admiral Frederick J. Horne, vice chief of Naval Operations, disclosed yesterday.

The three basic positions on which these plans are formulated were revealed by Admiral Horne in testimony before the special House Committee on Postwar Military Policy, where Horne reiterated the Navy stand that unification of the armed forces under a single department should not be undertaken until the end of the war, if then.

Development of the three plans was decided upon last fall, the Navy spokesman disclosed.

"The first of these," Horne said, "is based upon a world situation wherein there would be no agreement between the Allied Nations to cooperate in maintaining peace in the world.

"The second is based upon the United States taking the responsibility for the maintenance of peace in the Western Atlantic and the Pacific."

"And the third assumes an agreement between the Allied Nations for some system of collective security."

The basic demobilization plans

See COMMAND, Page 2, Column 2.

707 Prisoners Of Japs Freed At Hollandia

Advanced Allied Headquarters, New Guinea, (Thursday), May 11 (AP).—Headquarters announced today that the American Sixth Army invaders of Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea, had freed 707 prisoners of the Japanese there.

The prisoners included 462 Sikhs and 86 Javanese.

The other prisoners freed were Americans, Australians, Dutch, Chinese, Filipinos, Poles and Czechs.

Germans Continue Retreat in Italy

War Sidelights

U.S. Reminded Britain Also Aided Russia

London, May 10 (AP).—Prime Minister Churchill said today that, without attempting to detract credit from the United States and Russia, he felt the "facts should be published" that Great Britain had sent huge quantities of arms and supplies to the Soviets.

He told Commons Britain had sent to Russia 5031 tanks and 6778 planes—one-third of them of American make—plus 320 million dollars of materials and machinery between October, 1941, and March, 1944.

The American-made planes were sent "on United States lend-lease to the Soviet Union as part of a British commitment in exchange for the supply of British aircraft to United States forces in the European theater."

He said the British navy bore nearly all the warship losses in "fighting the goods through" to Russia, but that the United States had suffered most heavily in merchant ship losses on this Murmansk route.

An Admiralty communique announced United Nations ships had delivered nearly 1,250,000,000 tons of war supplies to Russia over the Arctic route in the last 16 months with a loss of less than 16 tons of every 1000.

Swedish Ore Ship Sunk

Stockholm, May 10 (AP).—The 10,000-ton German ship Odin, carrying Swedish iron ore to Germany, was sunk outside Narvik harbor in Norway tonight, apparently by a mine, a report from Kiruna, Sweden, said. Sixty or seventy Germans and the Norwegian pilot were said to have been lost.

Allied Losses Listed

London, May 10 (AP).—British Air Minister Sir Archibald Sinclair told Common today 1117 U. S. bombers and 1041 British bombers operating from Britain were reported lost over Germany and northern France in the first four months of this year.

Eighth Army Takes Three Villages as Foe Straightens Line

Allied Headquarters, Naples, May 10 (AP).—The Germans have retreated across the Little Aventino River in a second day of withdrawal on the British Eighth Army front and Allied forces moving up behind them have occupied three villages and are pressing the pursuit, Allied headquarters announced today. The German retreat ranges from 7 to 11½ miles.

The Eighth occupied Palena, Fallascoso and San Angelo and was reported moving directly toward the important German base of Sulmona, 11 miles beyond Palena and 33 miles from the Adriatic coast. Allied troops also seized high ground near the hamlet of Gamberale, 2 miles northwest of San Angelo on the road to Palena.

The enemy's withdrawal appeared to be without significance except to straighten his line and eliminate a salient in the rugged mountains where lack of communications hade large-scale operations impossible.

The Germans, speculating lately on a renewed Allied offensive, also were digging in on the west bank o the Rapido just south of Cassino. Screened by sharp artillery fire, German working parties felled trees to buttress their positions.

SEDITION

From Page 1.

anew. Seventeen, four of them women, were soon excused for cause—either because of frank admissions of a biased opinion that could not be shaken by evidence, or because of their close social relationhip with members of the defense staff.

When court adjourned the following nine had successfully passed preliminary examination and were temporarily seated in the jury box;

1. Coenraad A. Alberding, 54, 705 Quincy st. nw., Holland-born restaurant proprietor who has two sons in the military service.

2. Mrs. Enid Kelley Anthony, 55, 2785 Jocelyn st. nw., an employe of the Internal Revenue Bureau.

3. Henry Aschenbach, 42, 6310 5th st. nw., branch manager of Peoples Drug Stores.

4. Cleo Preston Bageant, 42, 914 F st. ne., owner of a radio service and repair shop.

5. John H. Bahlman, 31, 439 11th st. ne., exchange teller for Union Trust Co.

6. Thomas B. Bailey, jr., 42, 1733 Trinidad ave. ne., serviceman for the Washington Gas Light Co.

7.—Ernest C. Bohannon, 41, 318 South Carolina ave. se., clerk at the General Accounting Office.

8.—Mrs. Julia Tenny Butt, 57, 2428 16th st. nw., housewife.

9.—Mrs. Ethel Lee Dixon, 35, 2214 Minnesota ave. se., housewife.

A move to "keep the jury together" during the trial—to keep it locked up overnight—was initiated by Maximilian J. St. George, attorney for Joseph E. McWilliams, whose name heads the list of the 29 defendants. He said he feared that attempts would be made to intimidate or influence the jury "in some way" and it would be "unwise" to allow the members to disband and go home after each session of the court.

"I have been under pressure for two years in this case and I know certain organizations are at work—that they will do all in their power to bring pressure on the jury," he declared.

Justice Eicher said he would keep St. George's request "in mind," but pointed out "there are adequate means of dealing with such tactics if they arise."

Charles Town Flier Interned by Swiss

Charles Town, W. Va., May 10. Technical Sergeant Kenneth Feltner has been interned in Switzerland, according to a cablegram received by his mother, Mrs. W. A. Feltner, this city, yesterday. The mother assumes that the plane on which her son was a member of the crew was shot down or forced down in Switzerland.

Mrs. Feltner had only recently received a letter from her son in which he said he would soon be home, as he had completed his twenty-seventh bombing mission and was scheduled for a leave. Ten days before receiving the letter she had received the Flying Cross awarded her son in January and in the same mail received from the War Department a citation awarding him three Oak Leaf clusters for "exceptionally meritorious achievement while participating in five separate bomber combat missions over enemy-occupied Continental Europe."

COMMAND

From Page 1.

for the Navy under the first and second assumptions have been prepared in preliminary form, Admiral Horne said.

"These basic plans will prescribe th esize of the post war fleet, including the necessary aircraft and Marine Corps personnel, and the location of strategic bases necessary to support the fleet, from which can be developed detailed plans with respect to shore establishment and personnel problems," the Navy chief said.

"Continuous Process"

He added a warning that "all this planning is now and will continue to be a continuous process.

"The plans will be kept fluid so that, as the war progresses and basic assumptions can be revised in the light of more and more definite international commitments, the plans can be altered accordingly."

The Navy, Horne asserted, can plan for demobilization without knowing what the outcome will be proposals for reorganization of the armed forces into a single department.

Like other Navy spokesmen he opposed any suggestion that such a reorganization might include a separate air force.

"The Navy," said the Admiral, with its Marine Corps and its air arm, was created and has been developed to discharge its accepted mission and I know of no evidence which indicates the necessity, or even the desirability, of changing that mission.

Crewless Plane Flies Four Hours Before Crashing

Denison, Iowa, May 10 (AP).—A four-engine bomber from the flew over sections of two States for Sioux City (Iowa) Army Air Base four hours with no one aboard before crashing on the side of a ravine two miles northwest of here about 2 a. m. today.

The plane crashed more than 100 mile from where the 10 crew member and a bombardier intructor bailed out about 10 o'clock last night when fire broke out. The fire evidently burned itself out.

Residents of Carroll, 30 miles east of Denison, reported hearing a bomber circle over the town shortly after midnight. It was flying so low, one resident said, that he feared it was going to crash. One engine and the four propellers were torn from the bomber in the crash.

RWLB Approves Wage Boost for Luray Firm

Atlanta, Ga., May 10 (AP).—A wage iincrease has ben ordered by the Fourth Regional War Labor Board for employes of the Virginia Oak Tannery, Inc., of Luray, Va. The board ordered an increase of 7 cents an hour for maintenance workers of the first five classes, and an increase of 5 cents an hour for employes of al other clasifications.

Since the company has indicated price relief will be sought, in this event, Can Neche announced, the wage order does not become effective until price relief determination by OPA and the Director of Economic Stabilization.

Martinsburg-Hancock Bus Service Started

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 10 (Spl.).—Establishment of a bus line by the Emery Coach Lines, Inc., between this city, Berkeley Springs, W. Va., and Hancock, Md., and intermediate points—with four trips each way each day, including Sunday, was announced today.

Connections are made here for Jefferson County, also with the larger lines running East and West and North and South. The line will haul passengers and small packages.

Health Clinic Today

Manassas, Va., May 10.—A maternal and child health clinic will Office on Thursday afternoon at be held at the Manassas Health 2 p. m. for white patients. Dr. E. H. Marstellar will be in charge.

At Beltsville Grange Meeting

NATIONAL, COUNTY and Beltsville (Md.) Grange officers who gathered at the fifty-fifth anniversary observance at the Beltsville Grange Hall Tuesday night included (left to right) Mrs. John Walker, chairman of the dinner committee; Dr. Linden S. Dodson of Greenbelt, Pomona Master of Prince Georges County; Albert S. Goss of 2800 McKinley pl. nw., Washington, national master of the Grange; Russell G. Brown, master of the Beltsville unit; Mrs. Oliver B. Bell, the only charter member of the Beltsville organization, and George Schlmeyer of Sacramento, Calif., State master of the California Grange, who is in the District to appear before the Senate Committee on Commerce concerning the Central Valley project. He is representing the California State Grange

Bong's 'Flying Circus' Fun—Until Japs Got Sidekick Tom

(Fifth chapter of the exciting story by Maj. Richard I. Bong of Poplar, Wis., who has shot down 27 Jap planes.)

By Maj. Richard I. Bong
(As told to Lee Van Atta.)

Distributed by International News Service. Copyright, 1944, by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Fighter Base, New Guinea, May 10 (INS).—The most real fun I have ever had as a fighter pilot was during the three weeks Lieut. Col. Tom Lynch (of Catasauqua, Pa.) and I had our own "Flying Circus."

Tom and I had come back from a leave in the United States practically together. Brig. Gen. Paul Wurtsmith was reorganizing the Fifth Fighter Command at the time and Tom went in as operations officer with me as his assistant.

Neither of us liked desk work. So we went to General Wurtsmith and asked permission to start flying again. To our considerable surprise, he told us that as long as we kept operations running smoothly we could fly all we wanted to.

Tom Had 18 Victories

Tom had 18 victories then. I had 21. I was tied with Col. Neal Kearby of San Antonio, Tex., then, but after the general gave us permission to start combat flying again I had an edge on the colonel. They had given him an administrative job and he was so tied down he couldn't get out at all.

Tom and I started as a team and we would have stayed that way indefinitely, I guess, if Tom hadn't been lost.

But I'm getting a little ahead of my story——

The team idea made it swell.

Some days we would hook on with other squadrons escorting bombers. Some days we went out on sweeps by yourselves.

One day Lynch and I had hooked on to a flight of P-38s' taking Havoc and Mitchell bombers to Kavieng (New Ireland) and coming home after seeing nothing at all, we left the main flight.

Lynch and I had decided to alternate on passes.

Near dusk one day when we were just parallel to Cape Hoskins, on northwestern New Britain, I spotted a Jap fighter all by itself.

I judged he was at about 12,000 feet. I don't think the Jap pilot ever knew what hit him.

Flies Through Ball of Fire

I made a 180-degree turn and closed in to about 75 yards from his tail. I gave him one long burst and that was enough. He blew up.

I was so close I had to fly right through a ball of fire, which was all that was left of him.

I couldn't have been in the flames one-hundredth of a second, yet my cockpit was so hot then and for some minutes afterward that I nearly burned up myself.

One time we were giving Wewak the once-over when we spotted what looked like a bomber converted into a rtansport, coming in to land on the Boram strip.

We went down in a screaming dive and Tom made the first pass. The bomber was weaving all over the place as it landed and I think Tom managed to get in some damaging hits. Then I came in and popped away with all guns.

Sees Explosion

When I pulled up and looked back there was one very nice explosion.

After getting the bomber, we made a strafing pass at a flock of Japs lined up to greet the plane. We figured there must have been a brass-hat or somebody important aboard.

Of course, neither Tom nor I could take credit for the plane—we have to get all our victories in the air and I'm afraid this fellow's wheels had just stopped spinning.

(Editor's note: While the foregoing rule applies in most theaters, American pilots of the Eighth Air Force in Britain are permitted to count in their score enemy planes destroyed on the ground. Thus, Capt. Don S. Gentile, leading ace in Europe, has a score of 30 "kills," including 23 in the air and 7 on the ground.)

We had one more exciting combat at Tadji a few days later when we surprised a flight of Jap bombers escorted by five fighters.

I was given credit for two bombers that day and Tom got a bomber and a fighter. That was the most lucrative single day we had.

We could probably have kept harassing the Nips almost indefinitely if one of those flukes you just can't account for hadn't broken up our "Circus" team.

Tom and I were up on a routine sweep above Tadji when we came across three Nip "luggers" off the coast.

It looked perfect for a strafing pass and it appeared as if there were fuel barrels on the ships' decks.

Tom led us down and we must have been doing a good 300 miles an hour.

Propeller Flies Off

I didn't see any kind of ack-ack and the run was easy—we were only going to make one pass. I was following Tom and when we pulled up I suddenly noticed his right propeller fly off and his engine start smoking.

Tom made for the nearest shore and just as he approached it he bailed out. Almost right away his plane exploded. And that's the last I ever saw of him.

When I came home alone and landed, I found my own plane riddled with small-caliber bullets.

The best I could figure out was that one of those "luggers" must have been a flak ship—a vessel loaded to the gills with a machine guns to provide protection for the rest of the convoy.

Losing Tom was just about the worst single blow I ever took while flying combat.

Tom was gone—but it had cost the Japs 20 of their fighters and bombers before they were able to get him.

(Tomorrow: Maj. Bong tells the story of his last combat battle.)

Girl Is Drowned

Norfolk, Va., May 10 (AP).—Miss Elaine Cooper, 20, employed as a welder in the Norfolk Navy Yard, drowned early today while swimming in the Deep Creek Canal, Norfolk County police reported. The body was recovered after dragging the canal for about an hour. The girl was said to have come from Washington.

31 Fairfax Draft Pleas Fail; Many Farmers Must Stay in 1-A

Dairy and general farm workers in Fairfax County are subject to 1-A draft classification and are not to be deferred further, it was stated yesterday.

Fairfax County Selective Service Board officials have announced that 31 registrants appealing from their 1-A classifications had their classifications continued by appeal boards during the past week. Many of the registrants are engaged in agricultural work. Their 2-C classification had been canceled by the local board.

Dairy farmers who lost their appeals were:

George N. Dove, 23, McLean; Benton A. Kerz, jr., 20, Sterling, Va.; Arthur P. Magner, 19; Route 3, Fairfax; Amos V. Walton, 22, Route 1, Vienna; Laurence L. Crowell, jr., 20, Route 3, Vienna; Richard E. Robertson, 23, Fairfax; Carlisa M. Fox, 20, Route 2, Fairfax; Rodney M. Tinsman, 22, Upperville, Va.; Corbin L. Thompson, 18, Route 1, Vienna.

Registrants employed in general farming who were denied further deferment are:

James F. Dowden, 19, Route 1, Herndon; Robert L. Pettit, 19, Burke; Roy F. Alfred, 21, Route 2, Herndon; Fred H. Fletcher, 19, Clifton; Floyd Talbott, 19, Engleside; Lloyd L. Mills, 18, Route 2, Vienna; Herman O. Thorpe, 24, Route 3, Herndon; Rudolph D. Layman, 20, Fairfax; Robert W. Potter, 23, Culpeper, and Isaac Seekford, 18, Route 1, Clifton.

Other registrants denied deferment are:

Jack H. Creasy, Arlington, guard, D. C. penal institutions; Harry L. Greer, 25, Alexandria, truck driver; Elmer M. Jones, 19, Falls Church, market manager; John A. Hardbower, 24, Belle Haven, bricklayer; Clifton B. Rogers, 28, Franconia, bread salesman; Hugh Dixon, 28, Fairfax, mechanics' helper, Capital Transit Co.; John W. Slater, 36, vice president, International Commerce, and Karl A. Hansen, 24, Washington, ordnancement, U. S. Navy Yard.

The local board's 1-A classification of four other registrants was reversed and the men received occupational deferments. They are:

Melvin W. Thompson, 18, Route 3, Vienna, dairy farmer; William H. Williams, 21, Route 1, Clifton, farm laborer; Aubrey W. Sutphin, 32, Route 1, Fairfax, traffic inspector, Capital Transit Co., and John L. Rober, 30, Clifton, farm laborer.

Farmer Dies As Car Rams Rear of Truck

John H. Erickson, 45, of Hanover, Va., was killed instantly yesterday on U. S. Highway No. 1 3 miles south of Alexandria when the automobile he was driving crased into the back of a truck. Both vehicles were proceeding north to Washington.

Virginia State Police said that the truck was areveling at a slow speed up "Snake" Hill near Groveton at 1:30 a. m. when the accident occurred. A small dachshund dog riding with Erickson escaped with a few scratches.

At Occoquan, Va., where the body was removed, it was learned that Erickson was manager of a far min Hanover owned by Mrs. Gladys M. Wilson of the St. Regis Hotel in New York, who is expected to arrive at Coccoquah this morning to complete funeral arrangements.

State Trooper Joseph T. Marshall, who investigated the accident, released the driver of the truck without filing any charges. He reported that Erickson was carring a draft card with a foreign name that differed from his name as manager of the farm and had no driver's permit. He was carrying approximately $150 in cash, pawn tickets for a $200 diamond ring and a scraf pin and was wearing expensive jewelry including a watch, it was reported at the funeral home.

Speed Checks To Yanks' Kin, Unit Demands

Maryland Senators and Congressmen were called upon yesterday to seek a solution for the delay in the receipt of allotment checks by families of men inducted into the armed forces.

The appeal was made by the Service Aid Council of Montgomery County Selective Service Board, No. 2, Silver Spring, Md., in a resolution adopted by its executive committee, William F. Carlin, president, announced. The War Department also will be called upon for action to improve the delay.

The resolution states that allotment checks are delayed from two to seven months from the time of induction, thereby causing "extreme and unfair hardships for some of the families and inconvenience and embarrassment to others."

A volunteer organization of business and professional men and women, serving servicemen and their families of Takoma Park, Silver Spring, Kensington, Forest Glen and nearby communities, the group renders financila assistance and counsel.

A committee was appointed to arrange for a conference with the Maryland Senators and Congressmen and a representative of the War Department. It includes Carlin, Mayor Oliver W. Youngblood of Takoma Park, J. H. Neis, business manager of the Takoma Park Sanitarium; George T. Day, secretary-treasurer, and P. M. Williamson, a member of the executive committee.

RAIDS

From Page 1.

fury that even the blast-hardened residents of Dover were impressed.

Others raided the aircraft foundry and stamping plant at Gennevilliers, a Paris suburb, ad the ball-bearing factory at Annecy, France, while Mosquitos attacked Berlin. From all those operations, seven aircraft failed to return.

More than 450 tons of bombs were dropped on the railway yards at Criel, 25 miles northeast of Paris, the Tournai yards in Belgium, 15 miles east of Lille, the Mons yards 30 miles southwest of Brussels, the Poix airfield near Amiens, France, a railway bridge at Mantes-Gassicourt and a railway yard and power plant at Valenciennes.

The Ankara radio said Bucharest, Romania, was bombed this morning, but other sources gave no confirmation.

The scope and destructive effect of the continuous air offensive was passing almost beyond conception as one day's attack succeeded another.

Court Trials Urged in OPA Violations

People who have run afoul of the rules made by the Office of Price Administration should have access to the courts instead of having to appear before the same body which makes the rules, Albert S. Goss, national master of the Grange, told the fifty-fifth anniversary celebration held by the Beltsville Grange at its hall Tuesday.

Goss, who lives at 2800 McKinley pl. nw., Washington, told his audience that he has offered a series of suggestions for amendments which are designed to carry out the OPA law as Congress intended it. The suggestions were made to the Banking and Currency Committee of the House at a meeting of that group Monday.

The Agriculture Research Center at Beltsville has pioneered in experimental work in foods, Goss said, and he pointed out that they have done more of this work than any place in this country and quite possibly more than any place in the world.

Goss cited what he termed the crisis facing the food producing industry because of the shortage of manpower and machinery and because of the price control. He called upon the Government to adopt a more practical program for getting farm machinery made and delivered in time for use by the farmers. He also spoke of the need for a flexible price schedule.

Guests at the dinner included Dr. Linden S. Dodson of Greenbelt, Pomona master of Prince Georges County, and George Sehlmeyer of Sacramento, Calif., master of the California State Grange, who is in the District to appear before the Senate Committee on Commerce, which is hearing testimony on the Central Valley project.

The Beltsville Grangers honored their only charter member, Mrs. Olive B. Beall. The master, Russell G. Brown, presided. Mrs. John Walker headed the dinner committee.

In concluding his talk, National Master Goss spoke of the fallacies of the subsidy program. He said that subsidies are leading this country into an unbalanced price structure which is bound to break down when the war is over. "This will result in the most dangerous deflation period in this country's history if it is allowed to go too far," he said.

Fairfax High To Give Play Tomorrow

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau of The Post.
Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 9289.

"Brother Goose," the senior class play of the Fairfax High School, will be presented tomorrow night at 8:30 in the school auditorium under the direction of Mrs. Pearl Hart.

Sarah Rector, as Peggy Winkle, and Paul Stenger, as Jess Adams, the leading characters, are supported by a cast including Jean Woodson, Pauline Hallman, Kitty Follin, Velva Shumate, Jean Caldwell, Willis Howdershell and Olivia Bass.

Churchwomen to Meet

A luncheon meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Vienna Presbyterian Church will be held today at the home of Mrs. Noble Van Ness, beginning at 11 a. m. Newly elected officers are: President, Mrs. S. C. Stuntz; first vice president, Mrs. Noble Van Ness; second vice president, Mrs. H. H. Shackleford; third vice president, Mrs. Horace Lukens; fourth vice president, Mrs. Harold Anthoney; treasurer, Mrs. Raymond F. Durham, and secretary, Mrs. Russell Bean.

Pioneer Night Put Off

Pioneer Night, to have been held tomorrow, preceded by a supper, from 6 to 7:30 p. m., by the Parent-Teacher Association of the Chesterbrook Elementary School, has been indefinitely postponed, due to the death of Mrs. Martin Peyton, wife of one of the guests.

Church Delegates Named

Delegates from the Herndon Charge Methodist Churches, comprising the churches of Floris, Herndon, Arnon and Dranesville, elected to the District Conference, to be held in Alexandria on Friday, May 19, are: Mrs. J. Richard McMillen, Mrs. Fannie Connor, Mrs. A. C. Speight, Mrs. Frank Peck, M. Waite Wilkins, Holden S. Harrison, Frank Patterson and E. P. Orr. Alternates are Mrs. John Middleton, Mrs. Guy Popovich and Mrs. Estelle P. Holden.

Woman Is Hunted In Va. Shooting

Lynchburg, Va., May 10 (AP).—Campbell County police said this afternoon they were searching for Mrs. Helen Neeley, 21, of Gladys, in connection with the critical wounding of Miss Thelma Hawkins, 19, who, according to sheriff Jack L. Miles, was employed in the Neeley home.

Miss Hawkins was undergoing a serious operation in Lynchburg General Hospital this afternoon. Meanwhile, the husband of Mrs. Neeley—H. N. Neeley—has been lodged in Lynchburg jail as a material witness, sheriff Miles said.

The sheriff said the girl was wounded in the abdomen with a .22 rifle. He declined to reveal further details pending the apprehension of Mrs. Neeley.

Dailey vs. Stotler For Martinsburg Mayor

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 10 (Spl.)—Mayor Chris H. Dailey, Republican, was renominated for his seventh successive two-year term in the post at a convention of ward delegates. He accented in a brief response.

R. H. Statler, a newcomer to politics, a real estate man, was nominated by the Democrats for the mayoralty. He also accepted.

Ship Sunk, He's Rescued

LIEUT. R. M. MORGENTHAU

SINK

From Page 1.

two. The ship sank quickly and for three hours Coast Guardsmen, using their searchlights as beacons for the swimming men, picked survivors out of the dark water. Twelve hours after the attack, they were landed, furnished warm clothes and given food and coffee.

Among those lost was Lieut. (j.g.) George E. Haines of Greenwich, Conn., the Lansdale's gunneryt officer. "He swam around without a life preserver for almost three hours encouraging everybody in the water," one of the men said. "By the time the destroyers came along, he wasn't around. He just did too much, I guess."

Bever said he remembers grabbing his tin hat and preparing to go over the side when the captain ordered the destroyer abandoned.

Most of Others Off

"I remember asking Lieutenant Morgenthau if he was coming and he said: 'Later.' Then I scrambled over. When most of the boys were off, Lieutenant Morgenthau yelled down that he was coming in. He did. He jumped over the side right on top of my helmet."

Yeoman Joseph F. Jay of Detroit, Mich., said he was swimming away from the ship when he bumped into Gunner's Mate Sam Varlis of Moundsville, W. Va. "I didn't know what to say in a case like that," explained Jay, "so I said, 'Hello.'" Sam said, 'Hello,' and I said, 'Going my way?' Sam said, 'No, I'm staying here,' so I swam away."

Brown Heads Prince Georges Garden Group

Albert B. Brown, Landover, Md., has been appointed chairman of the Victory Garden Committee of Prince Georges County, Mrs. Ruth P. Keane, chairman of the county Civilian War Services, announced yesterday.

The committee was formed so that victory gardeners throughout the county may avail themselves of expert advice on garden problems from a committee member in their own locality, stated Mrs. Keane.

"Approximately 40 per cent of the fresh vegetables consumed in 1943 came from Victory Gardens," Mrs. Keane said," which is one reason why canned vegetables are available now. If commercial production of vegetables is reduced, civilian supplies probably will feel the biggest cut. Hence, the emphasis upon more and bigger Victory Gardens and home preservation of food during 1944.

The committee follows: A. B. Brown, Landover; Eugene Dustin, Laurel; Albert Heider, Chillum; W. R. Beattie, Bladensburg; G. Herbert Talvot, jr., Oxon Hill; Robert A. Rose, Mitchellville; G. S. Oursler, Clinton; W. R. Ballard, College Park; B. E. Watson, Aquasco.; Raymond Wilburn, Seat Pleasant; Raymond Ager, Hyattsville; Brooke Kerby, Oxon Hill; E. L. Allen, Ritchie; Harry Townshend, Mitchellville; Stanley Wilburn, Upper Marlboro; Robert Smith, Accokeek; Lee Farr, Forestville, and J. E. Owens, Tuxedo.

Legion of Merit Award

Col. Charles McCarthy, former chief of the civilian components' branch of the military district of Washington, who retired January 31, 1944, will receive the Legion of Merit, at 4:20 p. m. today on the drill field of the University of Maryland.

Colonel McCarthy receives the award for his work in organizing ASTP in this military district. Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis will make the presentation.

PRIMARIES

From Page 1.

Governor:

Stewart, 160,297; Thomas J. Herbert, 158,741; Lieut. Gov. Paul M. Herbert, 137,146; Albert E. Payne, 15,445.

For Democratic Governor 8664 polling places gave:

Lausche, 156,412; Martin L. Sweeney, 60,408; James W. Huffman, 36,267; Frazier Reams, 26,301; Frank A. Dye, 10,962; Walter Baertschi, 8402.

For Democratic Senator 8648 polling places gave:

William G. Pickrel, 102,705; Marvin C. Harrison, 67,039; John Taylor, 56,885.

Vestry Elects Officers

Manassas, Va., May 10.—The Vestry of Trinity Episcopal Church has elected the following offiecrs for the ensuing year: Senior warden, G. G. Allen; junior warden, O. D. Waters; register, James E. Bradford; treasurer, Hawes T. Davies, jr.; T.E. Didlake and G. Raymond Ratcliffe, trustees.

Blood Donor Drive Pushed In Alexandria

Alexandria Bureau of The Post.
110 North St. Asaph St. TE. 6536.

Blood donor recruiting chairman for civic clubs and organizations in Alexandria will make final efforts today to enroll sufficient donors for the special day of blood plasma collection tomorrow when the Red Cross mobile blood donor unit will make an extra visit to Grace Episcopal Church parish hall.

The usual visits are made to Alexandria on the last Wednesday and Friday of each month, but an additional quota of 150 pints has been set for Alexandria by the District of Columbia blood donor center. Mrs. Philip Fowler, recruiting chairman for the Alexandria chapter, said she is asking the city to see that the goal is met as a preparation for the invasion of Europe, when plasma will be more important to the armed forces than ever before.

Mrs. Thomas G. Reamy, blood donor chairman, has requested that every person in Alexandria who is in good health volunteer to contribute. Appointments may be made by calling Mrs. Fowler at the chapter house, Alexandria 8300. A number in excess of 150 persons is required as not all can qualify as donors, while appointments on other days can be made for those who cannot report tomorrow.

Cooperating as recruiting chairmen for various groups in the city are Charles Henry Mason, Rotary Club; Eppa Kane, Lions Club; William Barbour, Elks Club; Harry Perdikeas, American Legion; Larry Clements, Junior Chamber of Commerce; Thomas Wilford Robinson, Masons.

Also Mrs. Dudley Lee, chairman of Alexandria's coordinating committee for civilian war services, representing City Manager Carl Budwesky in recruiting city employes; Robert R. Mitchell, Alexandria, Barcroft & Washington Transit Co.; Louis Bohraus, Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.; Charles Jones, Virginia Public Service Co.

Also William A. Royster, Southern Railway System; Howard Richards, Alexandria Water Co.; William Berry, Eastern area headquarters of the Red Cross, for Army microfilming plant; A. B. Hammond, Shel Oil Co.; the United States naval torpedo station, and various banks in the city.

Miss Greaves Honored

Miss Nellie Greaves, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Gennad A. Greaves of 309 East Mason ave., Alexandrai, was among eight members of the junior class at the College of William and Mary at Williamsburg, Va., selected recently for membership in Mortarboard, the national honor society for women.

Named to the society for qualities of leadership as well as scholastic standing, Miss Greaves also was recently elected a representative of her class in the student assembly.

School Clinic Monday

Dr. William Arkell Browne, Alexandria health officer, will conduct a clinic for physical examinations of pupils Monday, May 15, at 1:30 p. m. at the Mount Vernon School, 2426 Mount Vernon ave. All children who will enter school in September are to be examined.

Soldiers Laud Cottage City Student Aid

Tribute to pupils of the Cottage City (Md.) School for their work and effort in projects to win the war and assist their friends and relatives in the armed forces is paid in a V-mail letter recently sent from soldiers on the fighting front to Mrs. Jennie P. James, principal, it was learned yesterday. Written by her son, Warren, stationed somewhere in Italy, the letter is as follows:

"Received your letter of February 22 with the clipping in it of the war effort the pupils of your school are putting forth. I showed the letter to the boys of my company. They all thought it was wonderful. We all agreed it was such things that make us fight the harder. Tell the children for me, and my company, to keep up the good work just a little longer and they will be paid dividends on their honest efforts. Thank them sincerely for us.

"I would like to send them something in appreciation for their efforts, but am not allowed to do so from here. Maybe later on."

The writer of the letter is well known in Prince Georges County. He was for many years actively engaged in business, community and civic affairs with his father, Councilman Warren P. James, Mount Rainier.

Garden Group Elects

Manassas, Va., May 10.—The garden section of the Manassas Woman's Club announces the electioin of the following officers: Mrs. W. L. Lloyd, chairman; Mrs. C. C. Lynn, vice chairman; Mrs. Margaret Lewis, secretary, and Mrs. Thomas J. Broaddus, treasurer.

PEABODY
Conservatory
Baltimore, Md.
REGINALD STEWART, Director
Summer Session
June 26 to August 5
Tuition in All Grades and Branches
Credits may be offered toward both the Peabody Teacher's Certificate and the B. Mus. Degree.
By special arrangement with the Johns Hopkins University credit in certain branches may be offered for the B. S. Degree.
Tuition $20 to $60, according to Study
Circulars Mailed
Practice Pianos and Organs Available
FREDERICK R. HUBER, Mgr.

Annapolis Opposes Bridge Bypass Plan

Proposed Four-Lane Span Across Severn Seen Blow to Trade

Annapolis, Md., May 10 (AP).—Mayor W. U. McCready of Annapolis said today he would oppose vigorously the proposed plan of constructing a new four-lane bridge across the Severn River and closing the present two-lane span which leads from Ritchie Highway into the city through the Naval Academy grounds.

"The plan as it has been described sounds as if it would bypass Annapolis by a mile and a half. I am absolutely opposed to that," McCready said.

Further opposition seemed to be brewing among residents along the river front. They were reported to be organizing in their effort to defeat the plan.

Asked by U. S. Board

The State Roads Commission disclosed yesterday that the proposed new bridge had been recommended by the Federal Bureau of Roads. The commission said it was studying costs of the structure and its approaches.

The new bridge would divert traffic from Washington on the Defense Highway at Parole and take it over the new bridge, the southern end of which would be near Weems Creek, the northern end near Winchester.

The bureau of roads was reported to be acting for naval authorities who plan a considerable expansion of the Naval Academy, including a new stadium seating from 30,000 to 60,000 people.

The present two-lane bridge, entering Annapolis through the academy grounds, was built 20 years ago. arious proposals have been made to eliminate it in the past.

"I shall study the question and, if that is what is proposed (bypassing the city), I shall call a special meeting of the city council to consider the question," Mayor McCready said.

Blow to Business

"I shall call it to the attention of the Annapolis Chamber of Commerce and we shall do everything we can to prevent any such plan from being realized, including calling on the Congressmen and the United States Senators from Maryland to aid us."

The mayor said by-passing Annapolis would be a severe blow to the town's business, adding that "I am not opposed to a four-lane bridge, of course, if it could be built without injury to Annapolis. But the building of another bridge would probably work injury to those who live on the Severn above Annapolis. A great many of them own yachts and their use of yachts will be interferred with."

Child Labor Cited

Md. Cannery Charged With Exploitation

Baltimore, May 10 (AP).—Phillips Brothers of Salisbury, large tomato and tomato juice cannery, and two operators of the firm are defendants in two Federal Court suits charging unlawful employment of child labor and failure to pay statutory minimum wages.

H. Lay Phillips and Pratt D. Phillips are the individuals named with the company in the suits filed yesterday by the United States Department of Labor.

Katherine F. Lenroot, chief of the children's bureau of the department, charged in one suit that the Phillips Co. had illegally employed children and had shipped in interstate commerce goods produced in an establishment where child labor had been unlawfully employed.

The second suit, filed by L. Metcalf Walling, wage and hour administrator, charged the company with paying less than 30 cents an hour, the statutory minimum, and with failing to pay required overtime wages.

Walling's complaint also stated that the company had failed to make and preserve adequate and accurate records.

Joseph R. Hirschmann, counsel for the Baltimore office of the department of labor ,said the Phillips Co. employed about 350 workers.

Commission To Study State Agencies' Laws

Annapolis, Md., May 10 (AP).—At the request of the Maryland State Bar Association, Governor O'Conor has appointed a commission to study Maryland administrative law and procedure.

The commission, appointed late yesterday, will survey the work of administrative agencies, review their powers and the manner in which they have been exercised, the Governor explained.

O'Conor said the State bar group had advised him there were more than 40 State agencies functioning, some with far-reaching law-making powers.

The commission includes:

Godfrey T. Child, Pocomoke City, first judicial circuit; T. Hughlett Henry, Easton, second circuit; Michael Paul Smith, Reisterstown, third circuit; William Preston Lane and William S. Jenkins, Cumberland, fourth circuit; D. Eugene Walsh, Westminster, fifth circuit; Robert Peter, jr., Rockville, sixth circuit; J. Dudley Diggs, Upper Marlboro, seventh circuit; Judge William L. Henderson and Herman M. Moser, Baltimore, eighth circuit.

OPA Probing Md. Tobacco Ceiling Attack

The Office of Price Administration said yesterday it was investigating protests of Maryland tobacco selers against the average ceiling price of 52 cents a pound established two days ago and at the same time expressed surprise that the protests stated the ceiling was much higher than originally expected.

OPA officials said they were trying to get the reaction of buyers and that a statement on the matter would be issued today. Meanwhile, warehouses at Upper Marlboro, which closed Tuesday in protest against the ceiling prices after being open for only a few minutes, remained shut down.

Frank M. Hall, warehouse contact man for the farmers, said "while the tobacco will not spoil, nevertheless the raisers find themselves in the position where this, their only cash crop, must be sold."

At the same time Senator Millard E. Tydings and Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer, both of Maryland, urged the OPA to remove the ceiling prices and in case it refused to consider a more liberal average price sales policy as an alternative.

Maryland tobacco is an important ingredient of cigarettes. The OPA action Monday marked the first time the product has been brought under price control.

OPA officials said the method of setting the ceiling price allowed buyers to bid more than the 52 cents for specific lots of tobacco but that the average of their seasons purchases could not be over that amount.

Officials said the current check would determine the real difficulty.

Searching Party Finds Body of Md. Farmer

Frederick, Md., May 10 (AP).—The body of Leonard Keefer Grossnickle, 56-year-old Bloomfield farmer, was found along the Monocacy River near the Jug Bridge today by a searching party made up of relatives and officers.

Dr. L. R. Schoolman, acting county medical examiner, returned a verdict of death due to natural causes, saying Grossnickle apparently died of apoplexy while seated on a log near the river.

Va. Flier Missing

Berryville, Va., May 10.—Mr. and Mrs. Rice Feltner have been advised by the War Department that their son, Staff Sergt. Marshall W. Weltner, 21, has been missing in action since April 13 over Hungary. An only son, he was inducted in February, 1943.

More Penicillin May Be Needed To Save Man

Several more doses of penicillin may have to be given a 26-year-old Mount Rainier, father of four children, critically ill of bacterial endocarditis, a heart disease, Dr. A. K. Besley, superintendent of the Prince Georges County Hospital, Cheverly, where the man is confined, said last night.

One of the first beneficiaries of penicillin since the supply was released by the Army for civilian use, the patient has received 200,000 units of the serum obtained from Doctors' Hospital in Washington Sunday night.

"We cannot tell whether or not the treatment will save the man's life," Dr. Besley said. "He may need seven or eight more treatments before he responds. If our supply of penicillin runs out, I'm sure Doctors' Hospital will give us more when a man's life hinges on it."

An employe of the Government Printing Office, the man was admitted to the county hospital Saturday night. The case was diagnosed by hospital officials and technicians as bacterial endocarditis, Sunday through laboratory tests. Ill for four months, the man has spent all of his money for medical care and has used up all his sick leave, attendants stated.

Navy Acquires Wicomico Airport

By the Associated Press

The Salesbury-Wicomico County Ajrport has been turned over by the Army to the Navy, Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.) disclosed yesterday, adding that steps would be take nimmediately to lengthen and clear approaches to the field's runways.

"I have had the matter up with the public works department of the Navy and have secured the funds from them which are now available for this purpose," he declared.

The Senator explained that the airport, after its approaches are extended, would be used in connection wit hthe Chincoteague Navy Training Airport p,rimarily as a landing field for Navy training operations.

Closed to Public

Hearing Held For VMI Cadet In Arson Case

Lexington, Va., May 10 (AP).—Commonwealth's Attorney Daniel W. McNeil of Rockbridge County said otday that a hearing was held today for a 17-year-old Virginia Military Institute cadet charged with attempting to burn a building at the school.

The hearing was a closed one, McNeil said.

A fire was started at Scott Shipp Hall at VMI on the night of Wednesday, April 26 which officials said, at the time, was obviously set deliberately. Only slight damage was done before the blaze was extinguished with fire extinguishers used by the cadets.

Lieut. Gen. Charles E. Kilbourne, superintendent of VMI, who had turned the case over to civil authorities for investigation, declined to comment on the incident today.

Archbishop Curley Assails Medical Plan

Baltimore, May 10 (AP).—Proposed Federal legislation for socialized medicine and for subsidizing the educational system is described as totalitarian by Archbishop Michael J. Curley of the Baltimore and Washington Catholic Archdioceses.

The suggested placing of medicine under Federal control was termed "as fine a piece of totalitarianism as you would find any place in the world" by the archbishop at commencement exercises for nurses from four Baltimore Catholic hospitals last night.

At the same time, Archbishop Curley declared that the medical care plan of the Maryland State Planning Commission contained "splendid proposals that can be carried out."

"No one believes more firmly than I do," he said, "that Government should be interested in the health of the people. But the United States is a combination of nations. The health of the people should be the interest of the States and not taken care of by Washington."

He said that the proposed legislation "could very easily be made destructive of every private hospital because the surgeon general (of the United States) would be empowered to lay down conditions under which they could come into the system."

Briefly mentioning the proposals for subsidizing education, he said such action might place "the children of our Nation under a Hitler—an Americanized Hitler."

League Question To Be Debated By Va. Students

Charlottesville, Va., May 10 (AP). Whether the United States should join a League of Nations after the war will be debated in the finals of the Virginia High School Literary and Athletic League contests at the University of Virginia Friday.

Debating, public reading, public speaking and spelling are the four fields in which literary championships will be determined for representatives of Class A, B, C and D schools.

Class champions in public speaking, poetry and prose reading and spelling will be determined Friday afternoon, but final contests in debating must wait until Friday night.

Track and field events will be run Saturday on Lambeth Field. Qualifying rounds will be held during the morning, with the finals set for Saturday afternoon.

Va. Crop Plans Handicapped By 3 Factors

Richmond, Va., May 10 (AP).—A backward season, together with the universal labor shortage and inability on the part of many agriculturalists to obtain needed farm machinery, were regarded by some experts as sufficient handicaps to prevent many Virginia farmers from carrying out earlier acreage plans.

The Virginia weekly weather and crop report said that advancement of field work averaged about seven days behind the usual, on the basis of recent reports.

However, "farmers were able to get into the fields five full days during the week ending May 6—the longest period without interruption so far this year."

The report, issued today, stated that small grain prospects continue excellent, with rye and barely heading out as far north as Loudoun County and wheat in the jointing stage. Winter oats were heading in the south and alfalfa there is ready to cut, it was said. Prince Edward County reported that silos are being filled with early grain mixtures.

In most counties, tobacco plants are in good condition, but in Halifax County, blue mold was reported.

Planting tomatoes and snap beans in eastern counties continued and sweet potato planting was under way in Accomac County. Cabbage was being planted and earlier plantings cultivated in Smyth County, where rutabaga planting was also under way. Charlotte and Brunswick Counties reported cucumber planting had begun.

Apple and peach prospects continued good in practically all sections.

Maryland Crop Growth Rapid in Week

Baltimore, May 10 (AP).—The weather of the week ending May 9 was very favorable for plowing and planting in Maryland and Delaware, the United States Department of Comerce Weather Bureau reported today.

Wheat, rye and barley were reported to be making rapid growth, with wheat as high and 12 to 15 inches at Joppa and Rock Hall. Grasses and pactures also were reported to be making good growth except pastures at Hurlock, which were fair, and at Queen Anne, which were poor.

Apple trees were reported fruiting the southern and central counties and were in full bloom in western Maryland. In the southern and central counties strawberry plants were fruiting and were blooming in the northern counties.

Greenbelt Sodality To Greet New Officers

Mrs. Frank J. McConnell, who was elected last week to head the Our Lady of Sorrows Sodality of the Greenbelt Catholic Church, will be given a reception with the other new officers Sunday at the May coronation in the Holy Redeemer Church at Berwyn during the observation of World Sodality Day.

The other officers are Mrs. Oscar Zoelnar, vice president; Mrs. Orville Surber, treasurer, and Mrs. Leo Martinelli, secretary. At the same time the Senior Sodality will sponsor tha reception of the junior girls into the organization. All girlh, 12 years of age or older, are invited to enroll and participate in Sunday's program.

Health Aide to Speak

Manassas, Va., May 10.—Dr. Nelson Podolnick, health officer for this area, will be guest speaker at a meeting of the Junior Women's Club of Manassas on Thursday evening at the Manassas Service Club. Dr. Podolnick will discuss the early diagnostic sampaign being conducted by the County Tuberculosis Association.

Candidate Loses Court Fight To Get Top Listing on Ballot

Richmond, Va., May 10 (AP).—L. L. Bean, Mecklenburg County candidate for Congress in the Fourth District, was refused a petition today in the Richmond Circuit Court for mandamus sought in connection with an effort to have the name of Bean placed on the war voters' ballot above that of Representative Patrick Henry Drewry.

Bean contended the names should be printed in alphabetical order. The mandamus proceedings were brought against Ralph E. Wilkins, secretary of the Commonwealth.

Wilkins, as administrator of the war voters commission, ordered the Fourth District ballots printed with the names in the same order in which they were certified to him—Drewry first and bean second.

Judge Julien Gunn, presiding in the Circuit Court, asked counsel for Bean how the candidate would be hurt by having his name listed last.

Israel Steingold, counsel for the candidate, replied that most persons who will be voting in the primary are accustomed to the regular alphabetical listing of candidates.

"If they see a ballot in which this customary practice is not followed and alphabetical arrangement is not adhered to, there may be some who will feel that some hidden meaning exists for putting Mr. Bean's name at the bottom—that party authorities did not want his name in the position it normally would occupy—and a few votes thus cast might determine an election."

W. W. Martin, assistant attorney general, argued that the listing of candidates' names was a matter left to the discretion of electoral boards. There is no set rule in Virginia for listing names, Martin contended, and he said the matter was up to the electoral boards. He argued that a petition for mandam uscannot be directed against a State officer in a discretionary capacity.

The court, commenting that the whole affair seemed akin to Tweedledum and Tweedledee, said he would suggest to the secretary of the Commonwealth that the ballots be reprinted.

Wilkins said after the hearing that considerable delay might result through reprinting, and that he would decline to act upon the court's suggestion since the ballots were ready to be mailed out.

Spread of Rare Disease Held Threat to Va. Tobacco Crop

Richmond, Va., May 10 (AP).—Edward K. Vaughan of Blacksburg, extension plant pathologist, said today a little known disease, called "black shank," offers a "serious threat to tobacco production in Virginia."

Vaughan, speaking before the Virginia Academy of Science, said "very much more work in tobacco breeding will be needed before the threat of this disease is eliminated, if indeed we can be so optimistic as to look forward to the elimination of so virulent a parasite."

Now in 5 Counties

The disease, first noted in Virginia in 1939, is known to be present now in the five counties of Mecklenburg, Halifax, Charlotte, Pittsylvania and Franklin.

"The over-all picture is even more grave than this," Vaughan said, "for the black shank disease is in many counties of northern and northwestern North Carolina, in Tennessee, and in Kentucky."

In the matter of control, Vaughan said rotations of six to eight years have been mentioned as a means of ridding the soil of the organism, "yet the effectiveness of even such long rotations is questionable.

"A more promising control measure is found in the results of breeding programs for the production of resistant varieties. At present a few resistant varieties are in limited production in certain areas. Cigar tobacco varieties resistant to black shank are now used in Florida, and black shank resistant flue-cured tobaccos of fair quality are being tested in North Carolina. These offer hopes for growers of flue-cured tobacco.

Care Is Advised

"Farmers who do not have black shank on their fields should grow their plants on their own farms, and should be very careful to prevent the movement of plants, equipment, livestock and laborers from infected farms onto their properties.

"Virginia farmers like to grow tobacco . . . but they will not be able to continue to grow tobacco profitably ' unless they exercise caution and judgment and unless the work of the experiment stations in developing disease resistant varieties is continued without interruption."

H. R. Hanmer, director of researchc for the American Tobacco Co., was elected the twenty-third president of the Virginia Academy of Science today to serve a one-year term a year hence.

Dr. Robert F. Smart, professor of biology at the University of Richmond was installed as president for the coming year.

Hamner is the first industrial scientist to be named head of this organization of 900 members. Dr. E. C. L. Miller, directing librarian of the Medical College of Virginia, was reelected secretary-treasurer, and Dr. Sidney S. Negus, professor of chemistry at the Medical College, was reelected assistant secretary.

Arrest Bares Tristate Fake Coupon Ring

Baltimore, May 10 (AP).—The arrest of a 32-year-old Baltimorean accused of counterfeiting htousands of gasoline ration coupons on genuine paper torn from used ration books was reported today by Federal officials after an investigation extending into Virginia and North Carolina.

Shortly after the announcement of the raid, State Director Leo H. McCormick of the Office of Price Administration said in a statement that the case would have "far-reaching complications" and that other arrests were expected.

Isidore Deck, who was held under $10,000 bail for hearing May 24 after pleading innocent before U. S. Commissioner Ernest Volkart, was taken into custody after he left a printing plant with a box of freshly printed B-W coupons, Assistant U. S. Attorney Thomas J. Kenney related.

OPA investigators, who participated in the raid, said the six-week investigation had uncovered about 30 cases of dealing in the bogus coupons and that these would be presented to a Federal grand jury.

Confiscated was a quantity of genuine ration stamp paper as well as type and plates, Kenney said.

A. H. Eastburn, OPA counterfeit specialist, said investigators found that the printing plant had been moved from Baltimore to Virginia and then to North Carolina. Part of it was found in North Carolina by draining a well.

The authorities explained that the genuine ration stamp paper apparently had been obtained by tearing blank strips of paper from exhausted valid ration books.

Group Is Named To Aid Veterans

Annapolis, Md., May 10 (AP).—Walter F. Perkins, vice president and general managed of Koppers Co. of Baltimore, has been named chairman of a State advisory committee for discharged veterans appointed by Governor O'Conor.

O'Conor also announced yesterday that local committees for Baltimore city and the counties would be appointed later. The Board of Public Works had already appropriated $5,500 annually for the committee, which will cooperate with the selective service system, responsible under federal law for all veterans re-employment programs.

Old Dominion Whisky Ration Is Liberalized

Richmond, Va., May 10 (AP).—New liquor ration book holders will be able to purchase an additional fifth of an 80.6 proof whisky, made up of straight Kentucky bourbons, effective tomorrow morning, the ABC Board announced today.

The additional ration is possible, Col. R. McC. Bullington, merchandise member of the board, said, because the board has a sufficient stock of this brand on hand.

The lower half of ration coupon No. 83, the last in the new book, will be detached to cover the extra purchase. In this way, the privilege of the extra purchase will be accorded those who have already purchased their regular portion for the mont hof May.

In case the purchaser holds an old book, he may exchange it and still make the purchase. He must have a new book, however, before being eligible to make the extra purchase.

Rites Are Held For Dr. Hankins

Orange, Va., May 10.—Funeral services were held yesterday for Dr. Jazeb Peter Hankins, 64, for many years a practicing physician in Orange County. Dr. Hankins died of a heart ailment following a brief illness.

Services were held at the Orange Baptist Church of which he was deacon. A native of Pittsylvania County, he was born near Danville, one of a family of 10 children. He married Miss Mary Jane White of Culpeper, who survives with one son, John R. Hankins, now serving in the U. S. Navy.

Maryland GOP To Meet May 23

Baltimore, May 10 (AP).—Maryland Republicans will hold their State convention in Baltimore, May 89, Galen L. Tait, chairman of the State central committee, announces.

Tait said that last night the date had been set after a conference with Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore and Representative J. Glenn Beall (R., Md., Sixth).

Final arrangements for the convention, including the keynote speaker and a permanent chairman, have ont been made, Tait said.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, May 10 (AP). (WFA, Office of Distribution) — CATTLE — Receipts, 100. Broad inquiry for cows at mostly full steady strong levels; some sales 25-50 higher than Monday; cows, 6.50@7.50; few shelly kinds down to 6.00; cutter and common, 5.00@6.50; medium dairy cows, 10.00@11.50; top sausage bulls quotable 12.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 50. Active; steady with Tuesday; good and choice vealers, 15.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1200. Fairly active; steady with Tuesday; good and choice, 200-270 lbs. barrows and gilts, 14.30, the top; unchanged.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50. No wooled lambs offered; spring lambs active, steady with Tuesday; strictly good and choice spring lambs, 70 lbs. and up, 18.00; fat slaughter ewes quotable 7.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, May 10 (AP). (WFA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 18,000; total, 28,000; generally slow, steady on weights over 200 lbs., lighter weights strong; good and choice, 200-270 lbs., 13.75, the top; good and choice, 280-300 lbs., 12.00@12.40; 300-350 lbs., 11.75@12.10; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 12.25@13.10, mostly 12.50 and better; fat underweights scarce; good and choice, 300-550 lbs. sows, 11.25@11.50; approximately 12,000 unsold, largely good and choice 200-270 lbs. weights.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 13,000; salable calves, 800; active trade on fed steers and yearlings; fully steady on good and choice offerings; medium grades a little les sactive, steady to weak at 15.00 down; strictly fed steer run, bulk 14.25@16.25, top 16.90 on weighty steers; best light steers, 16.75; yearlings, 16.50; very liberal supply fed steers, 15.50@16.50, with 1530-lb. averages, 16.85; heifers firm, mostly 13.50@15.50; choice to prime 1025-lb. average, 16.65; beef cows slow, steady; canners, cutters and all bulls fully steady, with weighty sausage offerings to 12.00 and fat bulls to 13.50; cutters 9.00 down; vealers steady at 16.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 6,000; total, 10,000; no early action on wooled lambs; asking stronger or up to 16.25 and above for good and choice fed Westerns; sizeable part of run just being yarded; load good and choice shorn fed lambs, mixed No. 1 and 2 pelts, sold steady at 14.75; sheep very scarce.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., May 10 (AP) (U. S. Dept. of Agr.) (Prices represent sales on wholesale market)—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts light. Market firm. 100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, 3.50.

CABBAGE—Receipts very heavy. Market firm. 50-pound sacks, Florida, green, 1.75@2.20.

EGGS (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Supplies liberal. Market about steady on graded eggs, weak on current receipts. Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A, large, 32; U. S. grade A, medium, 28; U. S. grade A, small, 25; U. S. grade B, large, 30; U. S. grade C, 27. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 56 pounds and under, 26@26, mostly 26; 57-60 pounds, 28. Pullet eggs, 22@23.

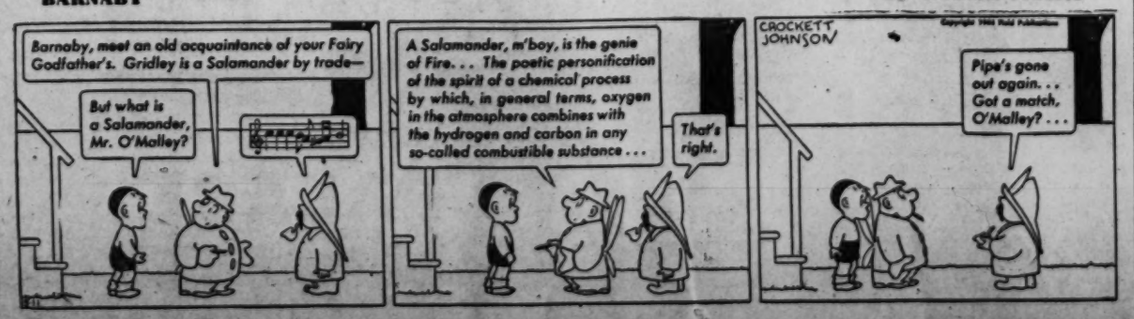
LIVE POULTRY (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts fairly liberal on chickens and hens. Market firm. Broilers, fryers and roasters, 30½. Fowl, colored, 25@26. Leghorns, 22@23. Old roosters, 16@17.

HOGS—Market steady. Good and choice 200-270 pound grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection. Flat prices: 200-270 pound weights, 13.35; 100-120 pounds, 8.85; 120-140 pounds, 9.85; 140-160 pounds, 10.85; 160-180 pounds, 11.85; 180-200 pounds, 12.85; 270-300 pounds, 12.85; 300-330 pounds, 12.10. Weights over 330 pounds, 11.35. Good sows, under 350 pounds, 10.85. Sows and stags, over 500 pounds, not wanted.

CATTLE—Market steady, good offerings cows selling from 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; canners, 5.00@6.00. Butcher bulls bring 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00. Vealers fully steady, good and choice lopping around 15.50@15.75.

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

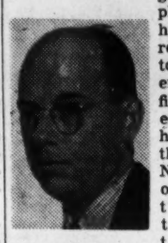

Barnaby, meet an old acquaintance of your Fairy Godfather's. Gridley is a Salamander by trade—
But what is a Salamander, Mr. O'Malley?
A Salamander, m'boy, is the genie of Fire. . . The poetic personification of the spirit of a chemical process by which, in general terms, oxygen in the atmosphere combines with the hydrogen and carbon in any so-called combustible substance . . .
That's right.
CROCKETT JOHNSON
Pipe's gone out again. . . Got a match, O'Malley? . . .

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

More Decentralization For General Accounting

Now the General Accounting Office is giving serious consideration to further decentralization. It's the same old story; it can't get enough people to take jobs here, and it's relatively easy to hire new employes in the field. One project the agency has in mind is the transfer to Newark, N. J. of that part of the reconciliation division that handles the allowances and allotment work for the Army. The Army Office of Dependency Benefits which makes allowances and allotments to the families of soldiers is located in Newark, and the Army is anxious that the GAO set up a branch office nearby so its work can be expedited. The move probably will be made very soon.



However, GAO needs all the people it can get its hands on here and only a skeleton force would be transfers will be on a voluntary force any employe to move. All trnasfers will be on a voluntary basis. Also in the "talk" stage is the transfer to Cleveland of similar work for the Navy. And yesterday, in New York, the Veterans Administration closed a deal for a six-story building at 350 Broadway, where many of its activities will be concentrated. Much of its wartime insurance work already has been moved to New York and apparently more is on its way. Like GAO, Veterans has found it hard to recruit people to work in Washington, though its recent No. 1 priority rating has eased its problem somewhat. Very few, if any, Veterans employes would be transferred.

Interstate Commerce Commission is one Federal agency that hasn't asked for a single deferment and it has lost some of its best men to the services . . . Lou Levine, chief of War Manpower's reports and analysis division, will resign soon to accept a Navy commission. He'll be succeeded by Colis Stocking . . . The reorganization of the claims division at GAO is expected to lead to higher reclassifications for some employes, particularly in the transportation unit. The office has made the request for higher ratings to the Civil Service Commission . . . The Comptroller General has ruled that a retired Army officer who receive retirement pay in excess of $3000 a year may accept a job with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation that pays a higher salary provided he relinquishes his retirement pay while he's employed.

Federal Communications Commissioner T. A. M. Craven, whose appointment expires on June 30, is now expected to retire from Government to accept an engineering-executive job in the radio industry. It's highly improbable that the President would appoint Craven as he has led the opposition to Chairman James L. Fly . . . Listed on the May calendar of conferences of interest to public administration people is the Kentucky Derby. The calendar is put out by the Public Administration Clearing House . . . And last night's gala dance at the Shoreham for Foreign Economic employes had to be called off at the last moment. The reason: Same old Washington bugaboo, the race question. It had been planned to hold a separate dance for Negro employes and now it will be canceled, too. More than 1500 people, including the top FEA staff, had planned to be present.

I'm amazed at the things that get lost in the Government shuffle. Take the vacation policy, for example. Nearly two months ago tthe Council of Personnel Administration, with White House approval, announced a uniform vacation policy for white-collar Federal workers. It recommended a minimum of 12 days plus travel time at any one time. Moreover, it suggested short periods throughout th eyear be allowed to permit employes to do personal chores. Many employes have reported to me that they have been denied the two weeks and several agencies have told their people that there was no such policy. The vacation policy was reused briefly here yesterday.

Officials in four agencies called the White House to say they had never heard of the policy. Scores of employes and officials called me, too. They were all referred to the announced policy which had been overlooked. It seems that most agencies still haven't informed employes of the vacation plans. Several employes say they were limited to a week. Two questions are obvious: (1) why adopt a policy in the first place if it isn't going to be followed, and (2) when a policy is approved the people affected—Federal workers in this case—should be told about it officially. The Civil Service Commission just last week got around to informing its people of the policy. And it added that "The Government is urging warworkers in private industry to take reasonable periods of vacation for recreation, recuperation, and rest. The commission believes that this is a wise action." It goes ahead to urge employes to take a couple of weeks off, and the statement ends with the reminder "that a vacation in wartime isn't unpatriotic."

Chester Bowles, OPA chief, is having trouble keeping some of the good men he borrowed from industry. He's urging them to stay with him until the end of this year at least. With rationing eased up, many businessmen believe it's a good time to pull out. . . . OPA employes made 2121 suggestions to improve the agency during April. W. F. Earls and A. H. Moran of the machinery price branch, each received a merit certificate fo rtheir suggestions, and Marvin Bergsman of the personnel office, was given an award.

Montgomery Unit Asks Dog Vaccination

The Montgomery County Farm Bureau's plan to eradicate rabies through vaccination of all dogs in the county will be studied by the county commissioners today. Approximately 10,000 dogs are estimated to be affected.

The program is expected to get under way, according to James D. King, president of the bureau, as soon as serum for inaculation is obtained. Meantime the bureau committee on the program and Commissioner Richard Lansdale will work out details for action of the commissioners Tuesday.

Arrangements have been made with the Livestock Sanitary Service of Maryland, an agency of the Maryland State Board of Agriculture, to quarantine all dogs for 90 days, which may be lifted at an earlier date on vaccinated dogs.

Vaccine and indentification tags for all dogs within the county will be furnished by the Sanitary Service at no cost to the county. Unless there are outbreaks of other livestock diseases in Maryland, the service will also furnish two men, in addition to Dr. M. B. Wilbanks, to help enforce the quarantine and promote the program.

Fifteen clinics at various points throughout the county with a veterinarian visiting each clinic twice will be set up. The bureau asks for one policeman and two volunteer helpers to assist the veterinarians at each clinic to keep records and place the tags.

The Board of County Commissioners have been asked to pass an ordinance setting a fine, ranging from $5 to $25 against dog owners violating the quarantine and if possible directing that no fines be suspended.

Died

CRAPO, FLORENCE MILLER. On Tuesday, May 9, 1944, at her residence, 1612 28th st. se., FLORENCE MILLER CRAPO, beloved wife of Benjamin F. Crapo and sister of Mrs. Mary Miller. Funeral from the above residence on Friday, May 12, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

EVATT, HARRY C. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at Casualty Hospital, HARRY C. EVATT, husband of Edith V. Evatt. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, May 11, at 11 a. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

GORDON, JOHN BLAKE. On Tuesday, May 9, 1944, at his home, 3241 R st. nw., JOHN BLAKE GORDON, beloved husband of Katharine Du Bose Gordon and father of Louise Du Bose Gordon and Harriette Gordon Lowman. Funeral services at Christ Church, 31st and O sts. nw., on Thursday, May 11, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

HAMILL, MARY A. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at her residence, 1243 Shepherd st. nw., MARY A. HAMILL, wife of Patrick Hamill and mother of James A. Hamill. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, May 11, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to Sacred Heart Church, 16th st. and Park rd. nw., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

KNIGHT, CHARLES H.—The comrades of Quentin Roosevelt Post, No. 11, the American Legion, are requested to assemble at 8 p. m., Thursday, May 11, 1944, at Huntemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., for services of our late comrade, CHARLES H. KNIGHT.

C. J. EISENSTEIN, Commander.
W. S. BENJAMIN, Adjutant.

KUHNS, WILLIAM B. On Saturday, May 6, 1944, at St. Petersburg, Fla., WILLIAM B. KUHNS, beloved husband of Susan C. Kuhns (nee Jones) and father of Susan Ann Kuhns and son of Mrs. Ella M. Kuhns of Minneapolis, Minn. Funeral services at Lee's funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Friday, May 12, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

McHALE, ELIZABETH ANTOINETTE. On Tuesday, May 9, 1944, at her residence, 3800 14th st. nw., ELIZABETH ANTOINETTE McHALE, daughter of the late Julia and Anthony McHale and sister of John T. McHale and Eleanor McHale Nolan. Funeral from the Saffell funeral home, 475 H st. nw., on Friday, May 12, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

O'DONNELL, THOMAS. On Monday, May 8, 1944, THOMAS O'DONNELL, beloved husband of Mary Cook O'Donnell and beloved son of the late Thomas P. and Annie A. O'Donnell (nee Barrett). Funeral from his late residence, 43 T st. ne., on Friday, May 12, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Church of the Immaculate Conception at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SIMMERS, JAMES D. On Tuesday, May 9, 1944, at Emergency Hospital, JAMES D. SIMMERS, son of James E. and Mary Delaney Simmers of Forestville, Md. Friends are invited to call at Ritchie Brothers funeral home, Upper Marlboro, Md. Services at Epilan Church, Forestville, Md., on Friday, May 12, at 11 a. m. Interment church cemetery.

THOMPSON, JESSIE M. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at her residence, 6123 Shady Side ave., Capitol Heights, Md., JESSIE M. THOMPSON, beloved wife of Francis R. Thompson and mother of Ellsworth, Lester B., Corpl. Roland D., Alice G., Bernadette C., Jessie M. Thompson and Mrs. Thelma C. Effinger. Remains resting at her late residence until 8:30 a. m., Thursday, May 11. Mass in St. Mathias Catholic Church, Capitol Heights, Md., at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

Want to dress up LEFTOVERS? Just add a dash of

LEA & PERRINS Sauce
THE ORIGINAL WORCESTERSHIRE
A favorite for over 100 years

About the Showshops

With NELSON B. BELL

"GASLIGHT," which this morning supplants "See Here, Private Hargrove" on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, adds another to the scant list of screen-adaptations that have improved upon original stage plays.

INGRID BERGMAN

Not that John van Druten, Walter Reisch and John L. Balderston have attempted to improve upon the dramatic structure of a play that was an unequivocal hit in London under its present title and equally successful on this side as "Angel Street," for they have done no such thing.

What they have done is rigidly adhere and admirably sustain the tautness, suspense and climactic punch of a drama of demoniacal cunning, modifying it only enough to shift the comic accent from the Scotland Yard operative to a newly created feminine character I do not recall ever having seen behind the footlights.

This single, minor liberty strengthens th eplay's integrity, but by no means covers the full measure of its superiority over the stage version.

That reposes in the scope and flexibility of the cameras, which, for once, have been intelligently and usefully employed to give a gripping melodrama full and rounded dimensions.

The outlines of this absorbing study in criminal psychology and its almost fatal consequences should be familiar by now. It is the ominous story of a murderous adventurer, who attempts to consummate the evil purposes of an unsolved mystery by marrying the niece of his earlier victim and methodically setting about driving her insane by every devilish device of a particularly exquisite form of mental torture.

Beyond Stage's Reach

The manner in which the Alquist case finally is solved by Scotland Yard's Brian Cameron—in whose mind 10 years of bafflement had failed to close it—is greatly expanded in the picture. In depicting what the stage only implied, however, the scenarists have been especially shrewd in preserving both the eerie atmosphere of the play and its plausibility.

The services of the present cast have been immensely helpful in this regard. "Gaslight" is perhaps as flawlessly acted a film as any season is apt to produce. It is, furthermore, impressively directed by George Cukor and staged with appropriately somber magnificence by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.

Ingrid Bergman's portrayal of Paula Alquist, who mistook Gregory Anton's cruel design for love and an avenue of escape from the great tragedy of her life, is sensitive, richly variegated and intensely moving. There are none of the transparent tricks of flambuoyant melodrama in Miss Bergman's performance. There is about it, instead, the quiet ring of truth, actuality and conviction.

Charles Boyer's portrait of the subtly sinister Anton is executed with equally detailed perfection. Boyer achieves a maximum effect with a minimum of apparent effort, which, I believe, is the ultima thule of all actors.

Superlative Support

In chief support of the costars are the fine talents of Joseph Cotten, as Cameron, no longer the play's symbol of comedy as well as retributive justice, and Dame May Whitty, the nosey neighbor whose gossipy curiosity relieves Mr. Cotten of his comic burden.

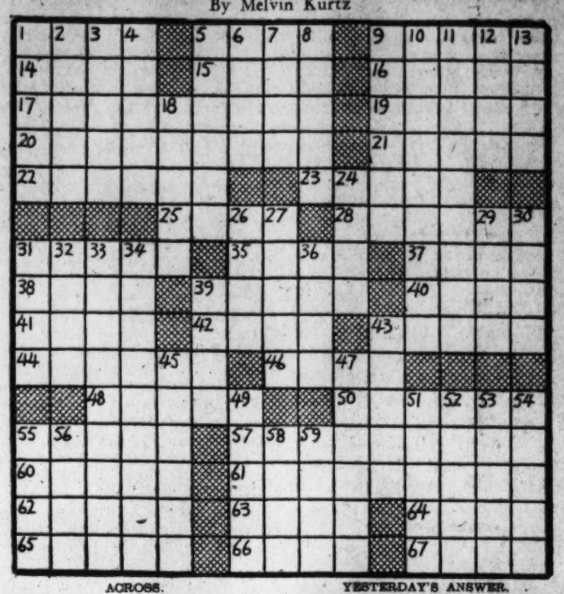
The lesser, but still highly important, roles of Elizabeth, the cook, and Nancy, the maid, in the "haunted" Anton home, are played with especial effectiveness by Barbara Everest and Angela Lansbury, who add generously to the picture's sharp contrasts.

Emil Rameau, Edmund Breon, Halliwell Hobbes, Heather Thatcher and Lawrence Grossmith are among others who contribute no little to the uniform excellence of a superlatively proficient acting ensemble.

Patrons of the Palace today will find unfurled also such diversified short-reelers as Pete Smith's "Practical Joker"—which is what he is himself the greater part of the time—a new defense reel, "Skirmish on the Home Front"; the picturized "News of the Day" and "Batty Baseball," a cartoon comedy, all so much velvet when complementing a genuinely distinguished major feature like "Gaslight."

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Melvin Kurtz



ACROSS.

1 Offend
5 Indians
9 Steps
14 Axiliary
15 Enforced march
16 An abalone
17 Dance
19 Appears dull
20 Dead
22 Spurt
22 Expunge
23 Body
25 Creep up
28 Marine fish
31 To waste
35 Tether
37 Form
38 Signal
39 Scattered
40 Mercenary
41 Eagerly excited
42 Pitcher
43 Consummate
44 Prepare by boiling
46 Portray
48 Mythical Titan
50 Balance
55 Court
57 Traveling
60 Otherwise
61 Charitable person
62 Afflicted
63 Fish
64 Extracts
65 More rational
66 Esculent tubers
67 Joint

DOWN.

1 Fleet
2 Unique
3 Evergreen shrub
4 Disposed
5 Flower part
6 Melody
7 Girdle
8 Form of shooting
9 Dark
10 Masculine
11 Provide offhand
12 Sediment
13 Once
18 Bright
24 Was bound
26 Vaunt
27 A cooper's tool
29 Heating lamp
30 Wi.iri
31 A bumpkin: obs.
32 Leaf
33 Calling
3 Evergreen Shrub
36 Elf
39 Bristle
43 Gather
45 More exact
47 Indivisible things
49 Effeminate person
51 Skip
52 Silk cloth
53 Warehouse
54 Highstrung
55 Defile
56 Egyptian entertainer
58 Weaver bird
59 Islamite priest

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

C	Z	A	R		T	R	A	C	E		S	O	F	T
R	E	D	E		H	E	R	O	N		A	V	E	R
A	R	I	L		E	A	R	N	S		V	E	T	O
M	O	T	I	F		L	O	S		T	E	N	E	T
			C	A	T		W	I	R	E	S			
A	C	T		R	O	D		D	I	D		P	E	T
P	R	E	S	C	R	I	B	E	D		B	O	A	R
R	U	P	E	E		S	I	R		A	O	R	T	A
O	D	I	N		P	E	N	E	T	R	A	T	E	D
N	E	D		D	U	N		D	I	G	E	R	E	
			C	O	N	C	H		T	O	P			
S	H	O	R	T		H	E	W		L	A	D	E	S
C	A	M	E		P	A	N	E	L		T	A	R	E
A	L	E	E		E	N	N	E	A		E	L	A	N
R	E	N	D		S	T	A	N	D		N	E	S	T

Rommel's Career Reviewed in Brief List of Highlights

Born at Swabia, Southern Germany, November 15, 1891. His father taught school.

Educated at Stuttgart Military School, he was a lieutenant in 1914. Influential friends helped to pay for his schooling.

During World War I he commanded mountain troops on the French front, won Germany's highest military decoration, the Pour le Merite order. Later he served in the Argonne.

After the war he became a tank expert, taught in the Potsdam War College, and wrote a revolutionary manual on infantry attack. He was appointed commandant of Hitler's field headquarters in Austria.

After World War II broke, he served in Poland, then headed the war college at Wiener-Neustadt and commanded tanks in Belgium and France. Sent to Africa in 1941, he drove the British into Egypt, then was pushed back to Tunisia and out of Africa. He has helped set up Nazi defenses in Italy and has been appointed anti-invasion chief for Hitler's Europe.

Rommel the man is ruddy-faced, boastful, daring. He follows intuition in battle, likes surprise tactics.

Hersay Evidence In War-Crime Trials?

London (AP).—A prominent British jurist would permit hearsay evidence in the postwar trials of war criminals.

Writing to the London Times, Lord Atkin, lord of appeal in ordinary, asserted there should be no technical rules of evidence, for in many cases the accused or their superiors would deliberately dispose of direct evidence.

"I would certainly allow them to put forward their defense," he said, "but no legal technical difficulties or procedure should be allowed to prevent the course of justice."

LEONARD LYONS

Gossip From Gotham

New York, May 10.—During a recent Nazi raid over London, a foreign office employe reported that an incendiary must have dropped into his room, because it was full of smoke. Fire fighters, wearing gas masks, entered the room. Smoke still was pouring into it but they could find no fire or incendiary bomb. Then the puzzled firemen went to the roof and finally solved the mystery—Winston Churchill, who refused the protection of the foreign office's air-raid shelter, preferring to watch the raiders and London's defenses, was sitting broadly atop the chimney, practically sealing it.

Fred Allen cut this from his script Friday night: In response to a suggestion that he eliminate his lines in the "Moose Max" episode on his broadcast, Allen was to have replied: "But if I don't say anything, people will think I'm the Republican candidate for President" . . . A Broadway betting commissioner quoted to George Jessel some of the prevailing odds on the Navember elections for the presidency. "Want to bet?" he asked George, who replied: "On such a thing you don't bet. You pray."

Harry Von Zell, who signed a contract to replace Ralph Edwards on the "Truth or Consequences" program when Edwards was about to be inducted into the Army, is returning to the Coast. Edwards, whose induction was postponed by the Over-26 rule, has been sharing his radio program with Von Zell for the past two weeks. A financial settlement now has been arranged . . . Damon Runyon, fully recuperated from his recent operation, returns to Hollywood next month . . . The GI's overseas soon will be seeing and hearing Lily Pons and Andre Kostelanetz.

August Bennett, who is opposing Representative Hamilton Fish in the Republican primaries, will run against Representative Fish no matter the outcome of the primary. And when he runs, Bennett will receive the Democratic indorsement . . . Maxwell Anderson, the playwright, will deliver the first campaign attack against Representative Fish . . . If the law suit brought by the Supreme Court Justices in New York for the restoration of their salary cut is upheld by the higher courts, ten general sessions and county court judges will bring a similar suit. Each will be entitled to a return of $10,000. . . . Vivian Kellems' press agent, Julie Medlock, has resigned. They're still friends, but Miss Medlock objects to Miss Kellems' views.

Helen Hayes is wearing a silver leaf adornment, because her husband, Playwright Charles MacArthur, last week received his promotion to lieutenant colonel. When Jim Farley was asked about a report that he would retire as chairman of Democratic State Committee after the June convention, Farley said that he hasn't made any plans as yet. . . . At Sunday night's dinner to Eddie Cantor, incidentally, when thirty distinguished guests were introduced, it was Farley who got the biggest hand. . . . Alfred Drake of "Oklahoma," with Kitty Carlisle, is recording a Decca album of "Roberta." He was a child when that show opened on Broadway.

Discount the report that Willkie will make no speeches until after the Republicans decide upon their platform and candidate. Willkie has made no decision, and still doesn't know what he will do . . . Betty Bronson, who once won quick Hollywood fame in "Peter Pan," tells of her meeting with Sir James Barrie. She asked him why she, above all other candidates, had been picked by him to play the role. "I chose you," said Sir James, "because you had immature teeth."

Rommel's Chair Works for Red Cross

Thaxted, England (AP).—A chair that once belonged to Field Marshal Rommel now is the property of the daughter of Maj. John Kirby of this Essex town, who captured it when British forces took Rommel's headquarters at El Daba in Africa.

It is a high backed extremely comfortable armchair of padded leather on a stout wooden frame. He sent it to his daughter from Sicily. The daughter charges sixpence to sit in "Rommel's chair." The money goes to the Red Cross prisoner of war fund.

Weary Feet Perk Up With Ice-Mint Treat

When feet burn, callouses sting and every step is torture, don't just groan and do nothing. Rub on a little Ice-Mint. Frosty white, cream-like, its cooling soothing comfort helps drive the fire and pain right out . . . tired muscles relax in grateful relief. A world of difference in a few minutes. See how Ice-Mint helps soften up corns and callouses too. Get foot happy today, the Ice-Mint way. Your druggist has Ice-Mint.

This chocolate bar is slightly terrific!
Suchard 5¢

You May Never Have To Take Another Laxative

Most constipated people might be as regular as clock-work — if they would take more exercise — watch their diet — and get up earlier mornings to give bowels time to act. But who wants to do all this?

So — the next best thing is to keep the bowels as regular as we can — and that's where Espotabs come in. Because you may take Espotabs at night and in the morning expect the prompt, non-violent, satisfying type of movement that makes the spirits soar — and what sour constipated person could ask for more? Get Espotabs at your druggist today and take as directed. 25¢.

FOR ITCHING OF MINOR SKIN RASHES

get this medicated powder. Contains ingredients often recommended by many specialists for simple rashes, diaper rash and chafing. Mexsana soothes and forms coat of protection on tender skin. Costs little. Always demand Mexsana.

DESTROY VERMIN ON CHILDREN'S HEADS WITH KIL-VE

CLEAN EFFECTIVE
KILLS QUICKLY - HEAD VERMIN - BODY LICE. AT ALL DRUGGISTS

Is Michael West really out of love with his wife? Or is he just infatuated with glamorous, desirable Margaret? Can any man love two women? Tune in to *Bright Horizon*, radio's most stirring human drama, Mondays through Fridays . . . WTOP . . . 11:30 A.M.

Beau Brummell Ties
MUSICAL SHOWCASE

★ STARRING LOVELY ★
KAY LORRAINE
BEAU BRUMMELL TIE-UP GIRL FOR '44
AND FEATURING
TOM SHIRLEY
JERRY ALLEN and
THE FASHIONAIRES

Tune in
5:15 P. M.
WTOP • 1500

YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER FROM HOT FLASHES

If you suffer from hot flashes, weak, nervous irritable feelings, are a bit blue at times—due to the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. *It helps nature!* Follow label directions.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

FALSE TEETH That Loosen Need Not Embarass

Many wearers of false teeth have suffered real embarrassment because their plate dropped, slipped or wabbled at just the wrong time. Do not live in fear of this happening to you. Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH, the alkaline (non-acid) powder, on your plates. Holds false teeth more firmly, so they feel more comfortable. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

This is Aunt Jenny

You'll enjoy her real life stories Monday thru Friday . . . 11:45 a.m.

WTOP 1500 CBS

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Based upon the Play by Patrick Hamilton • Directed by GEORGE CUKOR
Produced by ARTHUR HORNBLOW, JR. • A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

PLUS: M.G.M. NEWS AND CARTOON

LOEW'S PALACE F at 13th

DOORS OPEN 10:45
LAST FEATURE 9:35

Recreation Studied In Montgomery

Whit Resigns Civic Post Because Of Residence Transfer to Virginia

A committee to study recreational needs of Montgomery County and to advise how these needs should be met has been appointed by the Montgomery Social Welfare Council, it was announced yesterday, by Mrs. Minier Hostetler, president.

Comprised of representatives from public, private, sectarian and other organizations the committee is headed by Admiral Adolphus Staton, USN (ret.), of Chevy Chase.

"Since many groups have been working independently in various communities to handle adequately the immediate and prospective recreational problem, so vital to our county, there is urgent need to correlate our efforts," Mrs. Hostetler said.

The council, a member agency of the Montgomery County Community Chest, has as its chief functions to coordinate and integrate health and welfare work in order to meet best the total needs of the county, Mrs. Hostetler explained yesterday.

Serving with Admiral Staton on the recreational committee are: Mrs. Richard Saunders, Mrs. John H. Werner, Lewis Mitchell, the Rev. Ralph D. Smith, Mrs. Gayle Forcade, Mrs. Frank Dow, Dr. Irene Barrett, Mrs. Virginia Sholar, Thomas W. Pyle, Dr. Claire Christman, J. Henry Willett, William King, Mrs. George Pollard, Mrs. Robert Billhimer, Mrs. Forest Walker, Mrs. Philip Dunaway, Dr. Eloise Cason, County Commissioner Lacy Shaw, Miss Jane Joslin, Dr. Fern Schneider, John Anderson, George Mathews, Mrs. John Cannon, Mrs. Joseph Kaylor and Miss Leuanna Henley.

Registration Dates Set

New residents in Montgomery County, who declared their intentions of becoming residents of Maryland prior to November 7 of last year or any person who will become 21 years old prior to next November 7 may register beginning tomorrow to October 7 so they can vote in the November general election, F. Byrne Austin, clerk to the Board of Election Supervisors, announced yesterday.

Persons who want to register may do so at the board offices in Rockville daily except Sunday or at special registration places in various parts of the county. These places will be announced at a later date.

Whitt Resigns Post

Resignation of S. F. Whitt serving his second term as president of the Capital View Park (Md.) Citizen's Association was announced yesterday.

A member of the Silver Spring OPA Board, a delegate to the Montgomery County Civic Federation and an air-raid warden, Whitt has resigned from these posts because he is moving to Virginia.

Robert E. Curtis, vice president, will serve in Whitt's place for the association until the annual election is held in August.

Two Plead Not Guilty

Albert D. Cochren, 20, and William D. Dodson, 25, both of Berwyn, found guilty of charges of assault and battery on Pvt. Clarence Ackerman, wounded Army veteran of the North African campaign, pleaded not guilty before Trial Magistrate Einar Christensen in the Silver Spring Police Court, Tuesday.

It was erroneously reported yesterday that the men pleaded guilty to charges.

Repays Blood-Bank Loan

San Diego (AP)—Five pints of blood, which meant life rather than death for her husband, a Marine wounded on Guadalcanal, are being repaid, gratefully, to the Red Cross bank by a war worker, Mrs. Leona L. Griffith. She says she'll have the bill settled within a year.

Va. Episcopal Seminary Fair Set Tomorrow

The annual spring fair of the Virginia Episcopal Theological Seminary near Alexandria will be held tomorrow from 3 to 6 p. m. Sponsors of the event are the members of the women's auxiliary of Immanuel Chapel on the Hill on the seminary grounds.

Mrs. Ernest H. Wiecking, president of the auxiliary, has named Mrs. Henry P. Thomas chairman of the festival, which this year will include a new feature, the Grand Guignol Theater staged by Walter Wilkinson, internationally famous artist who first revived the hand puppet show in England and is the author of several books on the history of puppetry.

Left-handed Egg Beater

A Navy lieutenant's wife, Mrs. Leslie E. Richardson of 1219 West Braddock rd., chairman of the white elephants committee, has prevailed upon Mrs. Joseph F. Farley, wife of Commodore Farley of Seminary Hill, to part with a left-handed egg beater, a rare piece, for the auction of odds and ends. Trophies unearthed in Seminary Hill attics antedating the Civil War include everything from broken watches to seachests, all of which go on the block.

Mrs. Dexter Keezer, daughter of Lowell Mellett, in charge of publicity, said that pony rides, clowns, games, square dancing, a pet show, home-made food and home-grown eggs, flowers and plants—all the popular features of past fairs—will be included in the event. In addition, there will be a nursery for very small children.

Side Show Barkers

Tea will be served in the shade of the porch at the home of Corwin Roach by a committee headed by Mrs. John Otey Walker. Bunting and crepe paper decorations for the scene are being planned by Mrs. Chandler Morse. Contributing to the noise expected at any fair will be the sales tactics of the barkers, side show men and clowns in the persons of the future ministers among the students from the seminary.

Other committee leaders are: Mrs. Stanley Brown-Serman, flower and plant market; Mrs. Emile Despres, nursery school; Mrs. Haven Page, pet show featuring Tommy Tucker, the trained squirrel from the stage and screen.

Amazing Way for "RUN-DOWN" people to get NEW VITALITY..PEP!

1—Promote the flow of vital digestive juices in the stomach

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THESE two important steps may help you to overcome the discomforts or embarrassment of sour stomach, jerky nerves, loss of appetite, underweight, digestive complaints, weakness, poor complexion!

A person who is operating on only a 70 to 75% healthy blood volume or a stomach digestive capacity of only 50 to 60% normal is severely handicapped.

So with ample stomach digestive juices PLUS RICH, RED-BLOOD you should enjoy that sense of well-being which denotes physical fitness . . . mental alertness!

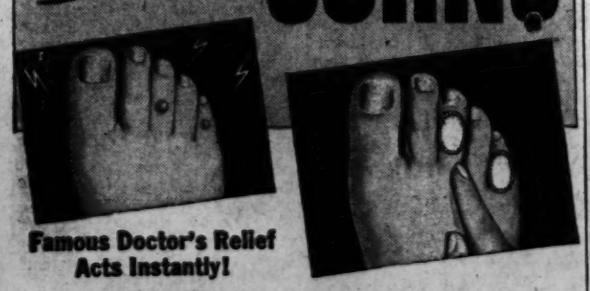
If you are subject to poor digestion or suspect deficient red-blood as the cause of your trouble, yet have no organic complication or focal infection, SSS Tonic may be just what you need as it is especially designed (1) to promote the flow of VITAL DIGESTIVE JUICES in the stomach and (2) to build-up BLOOD STRENGTH when deficient.

Build Sturdy Health and Help America Win

Thousands and thousands of users have testified to the benefits SSS Tonic has brought to them and scientific research shows that it gets results—that's why so many say "SSS Tonic builds sturdy health—makes you feel like yourself again." At drug stores in 10 and 20 oz. sizes. ©S.S.S.Co.

S.S.S. TONIC
helps build STURDY HEALTH

Stop Those CORNS



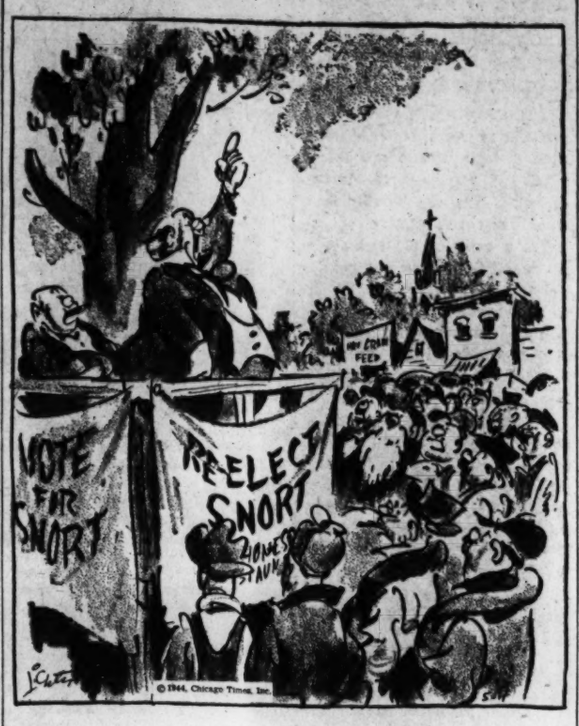
Famous Doctor's Relief Acts Instantly!

DON'T suffer! The instant you apply Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads on your corns, nagging shoe friction stops and painful pressure is lifted—the two causes of the torment of corns. Applied at the first sign of irritation, these thin, downy-soft, soothing, cushioning, protective pads prevent corns, sore toes, blisters; ease new or tight shoes. Used with the separate wonder-working *Medications* included, Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads speedily remove corns. No other method does all these things. Costs but a trifle. Get a box today at your Drug, Shoe, Department Store or Toilet Goods Counter. Insist on Dr. Scholl's!

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty



"I'll concede that my opponent is a successful business man—but what, I ask, does he know about operating year after year with a deficit?"

Ducks No Longer Duck Planes

Houston, Tex. (AP).—Wild ducks and geese along the Texas coast are becomnig accustomed to the roar of warplanes overhead, says Frank Clarkson, game management agent for the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

"There was a time when roaring planes drove the ducks and geese into a frenzy," Clarkson explains, "but the fowls, especially the ducks, are getting to where they pay the big machines no attention.

"The geese are still a little nervous, but the other day I saw some wild ducks fail to rise, even when a swooping airplane ruffled the surface of the water on which they were sitting."

WSVA

550 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING

6:00 Rev. Malden.
6:15 Hill Billy Music.
6:30 Band Stand.
6:45 News; Markets.
7:00 Curley Joe.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Joe Johnson.
8:00 Scruggs Show Case.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Campfire Roundup.
9:00 Kitchen Frolic.
9:45 News
10:00 Quality Music.
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Dodlin' in Ivory.
10:45 Woman's Page.
11:00 News.
11:15 Reed Organ.
11:30 Campfire Roundup.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Dinner Bell.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets.
1:00 Hillbilly Music.
1:15 Campfire Roundup.
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier.
2:30 Uncle Joe.
3:00 Johnson Cousins.
3:15 Sunny Gillam.
3:30 News.
3:45 Hymn Time.
4:00 The Goldbergs.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful.
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News.
5:00 Story Lady.
5:15 Toby Stroud.
5:30 Evening Melodies.
5:45 News.
6:00 Dance Time.
6:45 News.
7:00 Sign Off.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Harrisonburg, Va.

WJEJ

1240 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING

7:00 Early Bird.
8:00 News.
8:05 Early Bird.
8:45 Family Altar.
9:00 Organ Melodies.
9:30 Man with a Band.
10:00 Front Line Features.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 Health Talk.
11:50 News Parade
12:16 Music Mixers.
12:30 U. S. Navy Band.
1:00 Ray Daly.
1:15 Jack Berch.
1:30 Let's Be Charming.
2:00 Cedric Foster.
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Mutual Goes Calling.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Palmer House Orch.
3:30 To Be Announced.
4:05 Romantic Cycle.
4:15 Open House.
4:30 Full Speed Ahead.
5:00 Songs at Twilight.
5:15 Interlude.
5:30 Salon Swing.
5:45 Superman.

EVENING

6:00 News; Sports.
6:15 The Smoothies.
6:30 Candlelight and Silver.
7:00 Fulton Lewis, jr.
7:15 Johnson Family.
7:30 Confidentially Yours.
7:45 Organ Melodies.
8:15 Richard Eaton.
8:30 Human Adventure.
9:00 Gabriel Heatter
9:15 Nick Carter.
9:30 Treasure Hour of Song.
10:00 Henry Gladstone.
10:15 Front Page Drama.
10:30 Del Courtney.
10:45 Tony De Pardo.
11:00 Band Stand; Sports.
11:20 Sign Off.

MUTUAL—HAGERSTOWN, MD.

WFMD

930 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING

7:05 News; Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of the World.
8:15 Clock Watchers.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 Sing Along.
9:45 Cordwood.
10:15 Town Crier.
10:30 Open Door.
10:45 Red Cross.
11:00 Song Spinners.
11:15 Victor Arden Orch.
11:30 Bright Horizon.
11:45 Cordwood.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 News.
12:15 Big Sister.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns.
1:30 Richard Himber Orch.
2:00 Dixie Rogers.
2:30 Rev. J. H. Parker.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 News; Bob Trout.
3:30 Now and Forever.
3:45 This Life Is Mine.
4:00 St. Joseph's College.
4:30 Singing Neighbor.
4:45 Raymond Scott Show.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 4 Clubmen.
5:45 Sports Parade.

EVENING.

6:00 News.
6:15 Ted Husing.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 Dinner Music.
7:15 Medford Grocery Time.
7:30 Sun Valley Serenaders.
8:00 Teen-Age Revue.
8:15 OPA Mailbag.
8:30 Chum Mohler.
8:45 Marching to Music.
9:00 Major Bowes.
9:30 Harmony Four.
9:45 Pan-Americans.
10:00 Dance Music.
10:30 Musical Interlude.
10:45 Voice of the Army.
11:00 World News Analysis.
11:15 Joan Brooks, Songs.
11:30 Viva America.
12:00 News.
12:05 Clevelandaires.

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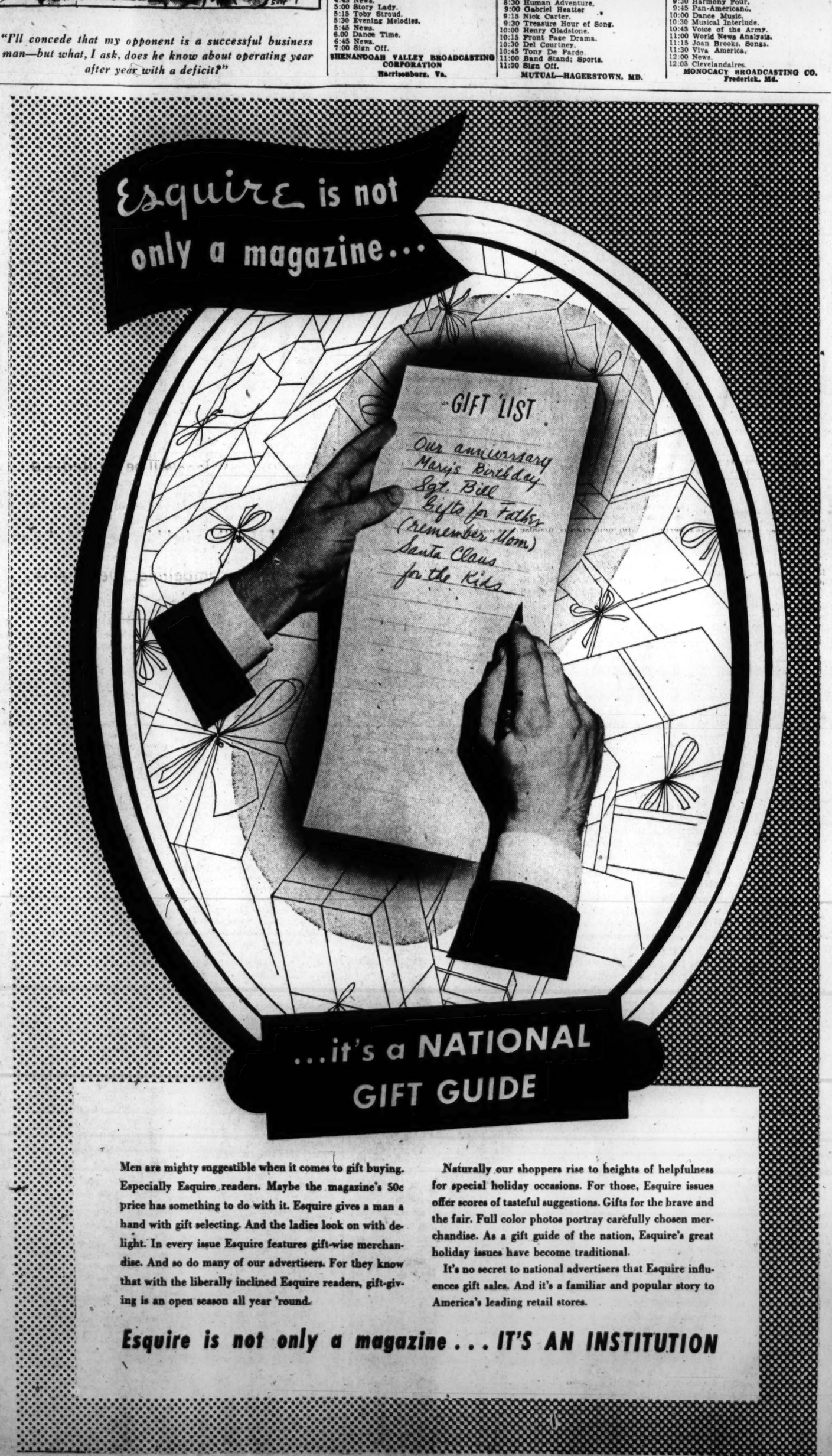
Frederick, Md.



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Thursday, May 11, 1944

Army-Navy

The change of heart in the Navy toward the project for merging Army and Navy into one department synchronizes with the President's return. Maybe there is a connection between the two events. At any rate, it was on April 29 that Undersecretary of the Navy Forrestal testified before the Woodrum Committee that the Navy is "definitely in opposition" to any attempt now to promote consolidation. Just over a week later, however, the Joint Chiefs of Staff directed the Navy as well as the Army to study consolidation plans, and Admiral King has now passed on the decision to the Navy heads with a separate order of his own. Thus the wheels have begun to turn on one of the greatest reorganizations of Government in the Nation's history.

That the reform is at last under way is a tribute to the fact that the necessity for the reform springs to the eyes. Combined operations in the field demand combined management in a combined milieu at headquarters. With separate agencies in Washington, the traditional habit of mind which this war has shown to be outmoded is maintained, and it is an impediment to the war effort. High as well as low command must be "triphibious" in mental attitude. So must Congress, though there is no likelihood of any development of this habit pattern as long as separate committees hear separate views of a combined war and authorize separate appropriations. There is also the frightful overlapping which comes from divided authority as an argument for consolidation. In the past we have itemized the waste. How the heads of the armed services could keep on beseeching the country efficiently to mobilize its resources when so much inefficiency existed in their own departments is beyond all understanding. They invited the retort: Physician, heal thyself!

Now the physician is starting the slow laborious process of healing himself. If the reorganization comes before the end of the war, so much the better. If, however, a plan cannot be agreed upon in time, it should come into operation as the first item in our postwar military policy. There must be no more separate academies for the training of our military officers. Every man destined for leadership in the profession of arms must be able to command men in the field, fly an airplane, and manage a naval vessel. The Nation can face the future with confidence only as it knows that its military officers have absorbed the lessons of the present in the organization of our national defense.

Bombing Of Rails

A few days ago Maj. Gen. John K. Cannon told a press conference at Naples that every Italian railroad below Florence had been knocked out. The importance of the development in terms of future Allied military action in Italy can hardly be exaggerated. Assuming that the railroads which Allied air power has knocked out can be kept from functioning again, the prospect facing the Germans below Rome is an unenviable one. It means that sooner or later they will be cut off from the supplies which they need to continue the struggle, for there is no adequate substitute for railroads in a country such as Italy. Some of the traffic that used to flow from north Italy to Rome by rail may now be shipped by water, an additional portion by truck. But neither alone, nor both in combination, can replace the rail routes.

The same situation obtains in western Europe. There, too, Allied air power is carrying out a fierce and unending attack on German rail communications. There is hardly an important junction point or marshaling yard in Belgium, the Netherlands, France or west Germany which has not received a heavy weight of Allied bombs. Indeed, Secretary Stimson recently announced that the damage which the Allies have already done to German communications in western Europe is "irreparable." Nor is the end of Allied bombing of German-held railroads in sight. The attack goes on. The Allies are out to paralyze communications on which the German armies in France depend for supplies and reinforcements.

But whether they will succeed in achieving that objective completely or only partly is not yet clear. Given the absence of mountain barriers in western Europe, and the superb network of motor roads that criss-cross France and the Low Countries, it would seem almost impossible for the Allies permanently or completely to block communications between the so-called Atlantic Wall and the places in the hinterland where the main German anti-invasion strength is concentrated. If our program of strategic bombing is at all effective, however, the Germans will be sufficiently hampered to make it difficult for them to reach the principal Allied bridgeheads in force superior to those we shall manage to land there. What has happened in Italy is enormously encouraging in that regard.

Polish Propagandists

A heavy strain has been placed upon the good relations between the United States and one of our Allies, Poland—as represented by its government-in-exile. That government has permitted, if it has not actively encouraged, Polish extremists to abuse American friendship. These extremists, remnants, many of them, of the reactionary "colonel's clique" in Poland's semifeudal prewar government, have interfered recklessly in the domestic politics of this country. They have tried to subvert the loyalty of American citizens of Polish extraction. And they have sought to disrupt the unity of the United Nations. They must be leashed and muzzled—if not by their own government, then by ours.

Polish-American publicists, Polish-American publications, Polish-American politicians have injected into our election campaign foreign issues, involving wholly foreign interests. There is but one answer which any genuinely American candidate can make to their arrogant threats to deliver whole voting blocs in accordance with foreign policy decisions. This is the vitriolic answer made by Woodrow Wilson in 1916 to an Irish-American named Jeremiah O'Leary who sought to influence America's conduct on the basis of his native hatred for the British. "I would feel deeply mortified," said Mr. Wilson, "to have you or anybody like you vote for me. Since you have access to many disloyal Americans and I have not, I will ask you to convey this message to them."

The Polish extremists in precisely the same way have carried their feud against the Soviet Union over to America. They are so consumed with enmity toward the Russians that they are willing even to destroy the coalition without which the Axis cannot successfully be overcome. Just recently, for example, one Ignacy Matuszewski published in two important Polish-language newspapers in this country a series of articles called "Your Sweat." They told Polish-American warworkers, in effect, that by contributing to American production they were contributing to the enslavement of their countrymen in Poland. "Is Russia winning? Yes—thanks to Polish blood, English stout heart and your sweat." Of lend-lease, he remarked that it is "high time to begin to think whether 'Weapon for Victory' is not becoming 'Weapon for Defeat'." There is nothing to be said of this save that it is straight Nazi propaganda—performing the work of Dr. Goebbels in America.

How largely the Polish government-in-exile is directly responsible for such views we do not profess to say. It has, from the beginning, been singularly inept in its information policies. We have the highest admiration for the courage and gallantry of the Polish people. But we noted more that a year ago that "as diplomatists and propaganadists their government-in-exile is doing an ill service to the cause of a rejuvenated Poland . . . Its officials in this country . . . consort with elements whose professed interest in Poland is merely camouflage. Poland in this camp is regarded as a handy stick with which to belabor the Roosevelt Administration. That is no way to get justice for Poland. Those who are working for a risen Poland, who want to see the Poles restored in sovereignty to their homeland, are not helped by such tactics."

The situation today is a challenge first of all to the Department of Justice. It is clear from the volume of Polish propaganda and the number of Polish propagandists in circulation in America that our Foreign Agents Registration Act has been grossly disregarded. It should be enforced. Secondly, the situation is a challenge to the Department of State. The time has come for Secretary Hull to notify the Polish government that its agents must cease meddling in our internal affairs. Finally and most important of all the situation is a challenge to the bona fide Americans of Polish origin and ancestry. They can best demonstrate their devotion to the land of their adoption by renouncing any leadership which would put alien interests ahead of those of the United States. America must not be allowed to become a battleground for ancient European enmities. The United Nations must not be divided by partisan fanatics.

Contempt

Attorney James J. Laughlin, it seems to us, got off very lightly indeed. Cited for contempt of court in the sedition trial before Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher, he was found guilty by Justice Jennings Bailey in District Court and fined $150. The penalty seems absurdly mild in view of the extravagance and offensiveness of Mr. Laughlin's conduct. He had done his best to frustrate and stultify the operation of American justice in respect of citizens accused of one of the most serious of wartime crimes.

That Mr. Laughlin was not cited for contempt much earlier is attributable to the remarkable forbearance and patience with which Judge Eicher conducted the initial stage of the sedition trial. No doubt he desired to assure the alleged seditionists every consideration and every protection of their constitutional rights. However, he was quite right, we believe, in firmly refusing to permit a persistent abuse of his tolerance. The several attorneys for the defense are now forewarned. They can safeguard their clients' interests by every legitimate means. But they cannot escape justice by mocking it. Let us hope that the trial can now go forward with the dignity and seriousness which are its due.

End Of A Show

The end of the military occupation of Montgomery Ward as the result of the union election will be greeted with a sense of relief. Every sane American wants to see a closing of all ranks on the eve of the death grapple with a foreign foe. The patriot does not seek to foment faction when national survival is at stake. All that this firm was asked to do was temporarily to continue in force its contractual relations with a union pending an election to redetermine its status as bargaining agent. It refused. No doubt a principle was involved in Mr. Sewell Avery's defiance—the principle of the inclusion in the contract of a maintenance of union membership clause. As to this, the firm had access to the courts, as it had in protesting the Government's seizure of the property. And in court the second issue could have been threshed out without benefit of a theatrical performance. The theater, however, seemed to be part and parcel of Mr. Sewell Avery's act. Well, it failed to amuse, let alone incite. It was not alone the performance that explained the lack of sustained interest in the Avery defiance of the WLB. It was the background of the dispute. As we pointed out at the time, Montgomery Ward has been repeatedly cited for engaging in unfair labor practices which have been an impediment to smooth production. The evidence is that the management was chiefly responsible for the strike that led finally to Government seizure of the company's Chicago properties.

Condemnation less severe but deserving enough is the due of the Government for its part in the proceedings. We find no warrant in the Smith-Connally Act for seizure. That act permits seizure of "any plant, mine or facility equipped for the manufacture, production or mining of any article" used in the war effort. The words are specific. They were made specific because the Congress did not wish to give the President a free hand in seizures. The Montgomery Ward case cannot be brought within the four corners of this article in the Smith-Connally Act.

Nor can we see that the Government has a leg to stand on in fortifying its seizure by reference to the President's war powers as Commander in Chief. Congress might as well shut up shop if this view can be sustained. Senator Taft's comment, we think, was apposite. There is nothing, he said, that the President couldn't do if the Biddle interpretation were valid. He could "take over every grocery store in the United States. He can take over every man in the United States without any Selective Service Act or any other provision by Congress for the drafting of men." The powers for conducting this war flow, it seems to us, from the use of "dual" presidential and legislative power, tempered by the need for the swiftness necessary in organizing warmaking efficiently. Congress is quite right in its determination to explore the issue raised by the Attorney General's application of the "aggregate" of the Executive's powers in wartime. Doubtless the issue will also be clarified by the courts in the case which Montgomery Ward has submitted.

The Government also was less than adroit in the way it proceeded against Montgomery Ward. It was in keeping with the bungling procedure that in announcing the end of the military occupation, the President should have lectured the press on its reporting functions. Let us return the compliment by lecturing the Administration. The presidential decision to seize Montgomery Ward Undersecretary of Commerce Taylor appeared in Chicago on April 26, went to the ment. The conclusion was that military force was to be employed only after civilian force had been exhausted. On that understanding, Undersecretary of Commerce Taylor appeared in Chicago on April 26, went to the Montgomery Ward offices, and requested Mr. Avery to quit. He refused. Mr. Taylor then appealed for help from the courts, and Federal marshals joined him in an appeal to Mr. Avery to give way. This, too, was unsuccessful. However, Mr. Avery at 6 o'clock went home, though still adhering to his stand that he was still in possession.

By this time it must have been clear that Sewell Avery intended to trap the Administration. Otherwise he could have entered suit in the courts to regain possession. He took no such action, and Mr. Taylor, fearing trouble in the morning, made the first blunder by asking the military for help. There had been no exhaustion of civilian force, since the Federal marshals had not been asked to lift a finger in ejecting the Montgomery Ward officials. The next blunder was to let in Mr. Avery when he appeared the next morning. Messrs. Biddle and Taylor had the military on hand, and all they had to do was to instruct them to deny Mr. Avery's entry. But no, Mr. Avery was allowed to proceed to his office, where the altercation took place, with the result that the soldiers were asked to throw him out. It was a wholly unnecessary procedure, and there would be no embarrassing picture of the incident today if the Federal officials had kept and used their heads.

MY JOY BEING SUCH

That sound you heard,
That seemed to be
A singing bird—
Is really word
On word from me
Being absurd
Is an old elm tree . . .
Or well might be.

DAVID MORTON

America At War

By Selden Menefee

Womenpower

THE CRUX OF the manpower problem is womanpower. More than enough women are available to fill the needs of war industry, if they can be recruited where they are needed.

Yet a sample survey by the Bureau of the Census shows that the number of women employed in nonagricultural work has actually been declining. Only 15,900,000 women were at such jobs in March, compared to 16,110,000 last December.

In the face of the recent OWI statement that some two million additional women must be employed by July, this is a serious situation. Five million women are working today who would not be on the job except for the war; but even the feverish recruiting drives of various Government agencies seem unable to increase this figure.

One indication of what is needed is clearly visible in Henry J. Kaiser's Swan Island shipyard, in Portland, Oreg. Almost a third—23,000 out of 85,000—of the yard's workers are women, compared to about one-eighth of all workers in the shipbuilding industry.

Kaiser has not hesitated to train women for skilled work. At Swan Island, 49 per cent of the welding is done by women, and 67 women operate cranes, mostly in the plate shop.

Best Workers

More than a third of the women workers in this yard are mothers, some with several sons in the service. "Mothers, particularly, and women in general who are between the ages of 35 and 50 are the best workers," Mrs. Virginia Lemire, personnel coordinator for women in the Kaiser yards, is quoted as saying. "They shoulder more responsibility; many have homes to keep up while their husbands are away in service."

Kaiser's success in employing women is the result of several factors: advanced personnel practices; an abundance of war housing near the Portland plants; the community's policy of keeping stores, banks and ration offices open on certain evenings to accommodate warworkers; and the ultra-modern day nurseries built by Kaiser near each of his shipyards to provide scientific, shift-long care for the small children of working mothers.

Other communities, with less far-sighted employers, have had poorer luck. In Chicago, 8100 women could be placed in the radar industry alone. Four times this many are needed in radar and radio manufacturing throughout the country.

As things stand, an estimated 14 million women are not working, excluding the mothers of small children. Most of these are either unable to work or live in places where war work is not available; but enough remain to make up our manpower deficit many times over.

What, then, is wrong? Here are some of the answers:

1. Too many employers and communities do little or nothing to make war work easier by establishing day nurseries and other facilities needed by working wives.

An example of the sort of thing that might be done is an experimental food center operated by the American Women's Voluntary Service in New York's Bronx. By the end of June this project is expected to supply precooked evening meals for 500 working housewives.

2. Where domestic servants are needed to release trained women from household duties for war work, the problem gets more difficult daily. With competent domestics earning $25 per week and board these days, even if she can get a maid, the woman worker stands to go in the hole financially.

One working wife proved to my satisfaction that she lost money on a salary of $175 per month by the time she paid her income tax, car fare, lunch and clothing expenses and hired a maid to stay with her two children. An obvious help in such cases would be to allow the maid's salary to be deducted from taxable income, where necessary to free her employer for war work.

3. Equal pay for equal work has been extended during the war, but many plants—often those with the highest turnover among women—still do not recognize this elementary principle of fair play.

The Women's Bureau of the Department of Labor reports that in several New Jersey plants "Women resented the fact that irresponsible young boys were hired at beginning rates of 60 cents, while the women's minimum was 45 cents and many who had served for years were still earning less than 60 cents."

4. Finally, only 120,000 part-time workers are employed in war industry. Many employers who howl loudly about the manpower shortage have made no move to allow women to work split shifts where they find it impossible to put in an 8-hour day.

The Federal Government has taken the lead in this field by providing for a flexible system of hours for women workers. The War Manpower Commission should have the authority to require war plants to do likewise where necessary.

After Four Years

By Barnet Nover

Churchill And The Blitz That Failed

A GREAT DEAL of water has gone over the dam, there has been much blood spilt and vast destruction since that May morning four years ago when Hitler launched his spectacular campaign in the west.

On that same day Neville Chamberlain resigned as Prime Minister of Great Britain and King Georve VI summoned Winston Churchill to Buckingham Palace to invite him to form a new government.

At the time, the accession of Churchill to the premiership seemed merely a tragic footnote to the grim tale being unfolded on the Continent. The change, said many, had come too late—too late for Churchill, too late for Britain, too late for the world. And the events of the next weeks seemed fully to bear out the gloomiest forebodings.

With incredible speed the Netherlands were overrun, Belgium laid low and France brought to the point of surrender. Before the summer was well under way Great Britain found herself fighting alone.

IN THE PERSPECTIVE of four years it is now clear that the elevation of Churchill to the premiership was no footnote to calamity, but an event of seminal importance that, in the words of Burke, has "changed the face of fortune, and almost of Nature."

In the course of a long political lifetime, Churchill had held many high posts. He had twice been First Lord of the Admiralty. He had headed the War Office. He had been Minister of Munitions. He had served as Chancellor of the Exchequer.

Up to that morning in May, 1940, the premiership had eluded him. During the years of the long armistice Britain had been governed by a succession of mediocrities that had brought her to the brink of irretrievable disaster. But in that dark hour in the destinies of their nation the British people turned as one man to Churchill. He was the inevitable choice.

"I WOULD SAY to the House," said Churchill in his first appearance in the House of Commons as head of the new cabinet, "as I said to those who have joined the government; I have nothing to offer but blood, toil, tears and sweat.'"

Britain was then at only the beginning of her ordeal and Churchill made that fact plain to his people at once. But Churchill never faltered, nor did the people of that beleaguered island.

Before the dark year of 1940 was over Britain was bleeding at every pore from the savage and merciless battering she had received from the Luftwaffe, bleeding but unbowed, battered but unbeaten.

The year that had seen Hitler's greatest victories also witnessed the first, and the most consequential, of his defeats, the Battle of Britain.

NOW FOUR years have passed. The tables have been turned.

Every day and every night from that very Britain which Hitler had hoped to take by telephone or speedily batter into submission, great Allied air armadas fly to Germany to hammer home into the thick skulls of the Herrenvolk the truth that crime doesn't pay.

Seemingly helpless in the weeks after Dunkerque, with only a handful of tanks, a negligible amount of artillery and even without guns for the troops that had been rescued from the Continent, Great Britain today is a tremendous armed camp, a great arsenal, the springboard for the coming invasion that will mark the real beginning of the end of Hitler's monstrous tyranny.

The program which Churchill expounded on the day he first faced the House of Commons as Premier has been carried out to the letter. On the eve of the day of liberation the words with which Churchill ended his epoch-making speech of May 13, 1940, could well serve as the motto of Eisenhower's men and the nations and peoples that back them:

"Come, then, let us go forward together with our united strength."

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Marines And The Police

I am inclosing parallel columns cut from this morning's Post, one a news account of the trouble Saturday between some Marines (Guadalcanal heroes as they term themselves) and the local police; the other your leading editorial on the occurrence.

They are so diametrically contradictory (and the editorial is also so completely contradictory of the news accounts in the other newspapers) that I am astonished, even shocked to the extent that I am compelled to inquire your purpose. Are you slipping, or is Washington coming to the time when it will have not a single morning newspaper which can be depended on?

As a newsman you must be cognizant of the widespread wave of crime all over the country committed by servicemen in uniform and supposed to be subject to military discipline and taught to obey orders of proper authority, including murder, rape, robbery, other assaults and lesser crimes. Do you condone the several serious crimes committed by servicemen in Baltimore, to which city you refer?

It is true, but beside the point, that, as you say: "The vast majority of whom" (servicemen) "are astonishingly well-behaved."

The conduct of the small minority still in uniform bodes ill for the day the several millions will be returned and discharged—particularly some units—especially when the leading morning newspaper of the Nation's Capital defends, if indeed it does not actually encourage such conduct.

I yield to no one in defending the serviceman and his rights when he is right. I not only served two years in World War I, but I have three grandsons and numerous nephews and grandnephews in this, one of the latter being a Jap prisoner captured at Wake and now a prisoner at Zentsuji—if he is still alive. But right is right and wrong is wrong and never the twain shall meet.

VETERAN OF 1917-19.
Washington, D. C., May 8.

Editor's Note: The editorial as it appeared in the first edition of The Post last Monday did contain one serious error, which was corrected in subsequent editions. It was the policeman, not the Marine, who was so seriously hurt as to require hospitalization. In this confusion of identities we were grievously at fault and take this opportunity to offer our apologies to all concerned. As to the main point, whether it is reasonable to expect that all men who have been scientifically indoctrinated to "toughness" and "fighting spirit" will automatically become docile and tractable as soon as they are removed from the battle zones, we are still unpersuaded. Nor, we suspect, is the ethical readjustment made any easier by the continual harping of those in authority on the sins, shortcomings and selfishness of civilians in general. As a veteran, our correspondent must know that episodes of this sort were by no means lacking in 1918 and 1919.

As a regular reader and subscriber of The Post I would like to request an investigation of the recent altercation between three District policemen and several members of the United States Marine Corps.

The picture of just what transpired is far from clear in my mind. On the basis of several spectator versions it would seem that the tactics employed by the police were unduly severe and hardly warranted by the nature of the offense. If this should prove to be true then I firmly believe that some agency should intervene and see to it that these policemen are dealt with in such a manner as to effectively discourage such conduct. And I am not satisfied that the police force investigation may be relied upon to accomplish that end. It seems quite logical to me that The Post should assume the responsibility of seeing to it that the matter is not allowed to drag along until it is forgotten by most people and nothing ever done about it.

I submit that there should be good and sufficient reason for civil officers exercising physical force, including the use of a black-jack, in dealing with military personnel.

JOHN L. GRABBER.
Washington, May 9.

Your editorial of May 8 commenting upon the disgraceful altercation between the police and three Marines at 14th and F sts. last Saturday, caused by a serviceman crossing the roadway on the red signal, is very appropriately captioned "Unfortunate."

It certainly was unfortunate that there should ever have been enacted a law intended to control the movements of walkers.

The right sort of men cannot be attracted to a police force charged with enforcement of unpopular city ordinances which gets them in bad with the public. No patriotic policeman relishes embattling the country's heroic defenders in the manner in which they engaged with the courageous Leathernecks on furlough last Saturday.

Thousands of walkers have been arrested and fined in the drive to insure "safe driving" on the streets, and thousands of pedestrians have been accosted and intimated with warnings from traffic officers in the campaign to "educate" the public in the way they should walk, but the dance still goes on and the traffic fatality rate up, as evidenced by reports that there have been 35 fatal traffic accidents up to May 1 against 26 up to that time last year. OBSERVER.
Washington, May 9.

Conscientious Objectors

We as Americans had bequeathed to us by the founding fathers certain inalienable rights and privileges. These it should be stressed are in no sense free gifts. Tied to them are certain responsibilities and duties. If we seek to evade these duties and responsibilities, we should in common decency yield up rights and privileges. Everything has its price, especially the rights we insist on. They, after all, are grounded upon force, that furnished by all, without fear or favor.

SAMUEL SOLOMAN.
Washington, May 2.

Czech Quisling

By Paul Winkler

Emmanuel Moravec

PSYCHOLOGISTS MAY find great interest, after the war, in a study of the varying motives which led leaders in different countries to become Quislings. Hardly two men in the whole gallery of traitors were motivated by entirely similar considerations.

One who differs in a major respect from most of the others, for instance, is Col. Emmanuel Moravec, leading Quisling of Czechoslovakia. A common element among many of the others is prewar failure. They saw an opportunity to jump from obscurity to success by attaching themselves to the Germans, and seized it. But Moravec moved in the opposite direction. He was a successful military leader and an author before the war. If he had gone into exile with the group which accompanied President Benes, he would undoubtedly have been granted a prominent place in the Allied war effort, and would have been able to look forward to a brilliant future after the victory of the United Nations.

There was nothing in his prewar record to lead anyone to expect that he would join the Germans for political reasons. Here again he differed from most other Quislings. They had been, for the greater part, pro-German before the war, and in many cases directly in the pay of the Nazis. But Moravec had been strongly anti-German up to the time of the Munich conference. It was at that time that he suddenly shifted policies, and became pro-German.

Game Was Up

The conclusion must be that with the democratic surrender at Munich Moravec decided that the game was up, and that Germany was going to rule Europe—so he proceeded to get on what he thought was going to be the winning side. It seems to be the only explanation for the zeal which he immediately put into serving the German cause. Today, as Minister of Public Education in the puppet government of Prague, his broadcasts and his printed articles berate the Allies and the "emigre government" of Dr. Benes even more violently than he ever opposed the Germans before Munich.

Before the war Moravec was so highly regarded in Czechoslovakia that he was entrusted with the command of the famous Twenty-eighth Regiment — the one which had maintained a continuous existence under the same name since the Austrian regime held Bohemia. During the last war it was the Twenty-eighth Regiment, composed almost entirely of Czechs, which was the first to revolt against the Austrian high command, precipitating the decomposition of the Austrian army.

Moravec was also a professor in the military college of Prague, and a journalistic expert on military strategy. He was not always unimpeachable in this latter role, for during the Ethiopian War he made some remarkably erroneous prophecies, which caused the first doubts of his judgments to be expressed in Czechoslovakia.

The principal key to his actions is to be found in a book which he wrote in 1936 called, "The Strategic Importance of Czechoslovakia for Western Europe." In it he referred to the Little Entente and the Balkan Entente as the pillars of European equilibrium, since they represented a powerful static force. "If at any time," he said, "the two ententes give way to pressure along the 'Transversal Eurasian Axis,' there will ensue not merely a transposition of the frontier posts in Europe, but a new division of the world."

Thesis of the Book

The basic thesis of this book was that the Western powers should not neglect the importance of defending Czechoslovakia militarily, both because of her position as the keystone of the Little Entente, and as the strategic bastion across the "Transversal Eurasion axis." His belief was that if this dam were ever broken by Germany nothing thereafter could withstand the German drive for hegemony over the world.

It is now clear why Moravec acted as he did. To begin with, he believed so firmly in the validity of his military thesis, that for him the surrender at Munich made a German victory inevitable. The rest, the fighting out of the war, was for him only a formality, whose result was foreordained. The struggle would continue until Germany's enemies realized what he, Moravec, had seen immediately, that they could no longer hope to win. Furious at the Western powers for having ignored his warning and abandoned Czechoslovakia, embittered because he had not received promotion, personally ambitious and convinced that thereafter ambition could only be served in the camp of the Germans, the destined masters of the world, he went over to them.

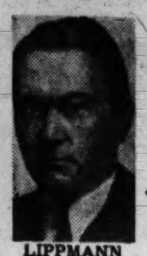
That is why the man who gave the Western powers the warning that the Czechoslovak bastion must be held—one of the best pieces of advice ever offered them, though it went unheeded—today writes in the Lidove Noviny of the "glorious thousand years of Czech-German collaboration." After Lidice he called the punishment of that town just, and warned the nation that similar incidents would follow unless the country would become "reasonable."

Today and Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Sewall Avery Photograph

IT MAY BE that the Montgomery Ward affair raises great constitutional issues. If so, learned judges and lawyers will have to separate them from the farce which the leading actors in the affair bumbled and stumbled into.



LIPPMANN

WHEN THE representatives of the Government entered Mr. Avery's office, they had with them a copy of the presidential order directing the Secretary of Commerce to take over the operation of the company. Mr. Avery refused to obey it. Thereupon, the Government officials had to decide either to go to court to prove their authority or to enforce the presidential order with the authority which they believed they had. They decided, wrongly so it would seem, to enforce the order before going to court.

Having made this decision, it was then a question of how to enforce their order. They proceeded to confront Mr. Avery with nine Federal marshals. Mr. Avery would not yield peaceably to this civilian police power. On the other hand, the Government officials did not tell the marshals to remove Mr. Avery. For some reason nine armed marshals seemed to them an inadequate force to deal with the aging Mr. Avery and so they called upon the United States Army to replace the marshals.

PRESUMABLY, THEY hoped to overawe Mr. Avery. Whether or not he was temporarily overawed by the three Army trucks and the 44 soldiers is not clear, and may, alas, never be known to the conscientious historians. What is known is that the Army arrived shortly after 6 o'clock and that almost immediately thereafter Mr. Avery remembered that it was time to go home, and perhaps to fortify himself with a drink, his dinner, and some advice. Anyway he left peaceably, walking on his own feet. Thus Montgomery Ward had been evacuated and the United States Government and the Army were in physical possession.

Then the most absurd part of the affair took place. Mr. Avery was gone. Mr. Chatfield-Taylor and Mr. Biddle were inside. The troops were there. The next morning Mr. Avery returned, without opposition, apparently by a back door because the Government had posted its men only at the front door. Then for the second time Messrs. Chatfield-Taylor and Biddle had the problem of disposing of Mr. Avery. One thing to have done was to have given him a comfortable chair to sit in until later in the day he again felt the need to go home for dinner, and then, when he had departed, to have seen to it that he did not come back the next morning. The physical presence of Mr. Avery in the building was not such a danger to the security of the Nation but that a powerful and courageous Government might have taken the risk.

IT SEEMS, however, that in their not very deeply considered judgment, Mr. Avery had to be removed at once from the premises. At this point they again had a choice. They might have ordered the marshals in civilian clothes to escort Mr. Avery to the door. Nine marshals with 44 soldiers in reserve could have done this without heavy exertion or severe casualties, and the Nation would have been spared the indignity of seeing a photograph of troops, armed as for the invasion of Europe, carrying a somewhat eccentric old gentleman into the streets of Chicago.

For it was the manner in which the troops were used, far more than the legal issues involved, which has made the affair so notorious.

NOT HAVING STUDIED the legal issues, I do not venture an opinion on them. But it seems to me that the incident which is summed up in the photograph is probably more important than the exceedingly narrow legal question of how the statute is to be construed. And the incident is important because it reminds us that we are tending to forget the distinction, which is fundamental in a republic, between the civil and the military power.

The use of the military in civil disputes should never be resorted to unless the civil power is plainly inadequate to maintain law and order. That is why, assuming that the Government had the right to remove Mr. Avery from the building and assuming that it was wise to exercise the right, the removal should have been done by the marshals and not by the troops. To employ troops before the civilian marshals had made any show of force was exceedingly bad practice. In this case it merely produced a silly spectacle. But the Army of the United States should not be treated so carelessly that it becomes implicated in silly spectacles.

THIS EPISODE is one illustration of a general slovenliness, which we need to check, on the whole question of how the civilian and the military powers are related. One of the worst examples of it is the sentimental and rhetorical use of the term "Commander in Chief" to imply that the President governs by a kind of vague and inclusive martial law. The true conception of the Commander in Chief is, I venture to think, quite the opposite: it is that because this is a republic, the President, who is a civilian and because he is a civilian, is always supreme over the military power. To talk as if he were a kind of generalissimo is a total reversal of the meaning of commander in chief.

The supremacy of the civil power is the essence of a constitutional republic. Here was the basic objection to nominating General MacArthur while he was still an active soldier. Here is the objection to making him Secretary of War, to making, as some suggest, Admiral Leahy the Secretary of the Navy. For in a republic, no matter how deeply we trust the military and wish to defer to it in time of war, the supremacy of the civil power ought to be zealously preserved. That truth is one of the basic principles for which we stand.

House Group Asks Ax for FSA And Its Related Agencies

Abolition of the Farm Security Administration was recommended by a special House committee yesterday in a report which accused the agency of controlling its clients "to the extent of telling the borrower how to raise his children" and how to plan his home life.

The FSA, the committee said, "has not been wisely administered and has been used as an experiment station of un-American ideas and economic and social theories of little or questionable value."

Hancock Commended

The committee, headed by Representative Cooley (D., N. C.), emphasized that its criticism applied to the administration of Rexford Guy Tugwell and C. B. Baldwin. It commended the recently-appointed administrator, Frank Hancock, for having made "substantial and worthwhile changes in both policies and personnel."

Nevertheless it called for abolition of the FSA and regional agricultural credit corporations, discontinuance of the emergency crop and feed loan offices, liquidation of FSA's resettlement and rural rehabilitation project, and transfer of the Federal aid to low-income farmers program to the Farmers Home Corp.

Its investigation, the committee said, showed that beginning with the administration of Tugwell and continuing through the Baldwin regime, the FSA financad "communistic resettlement projects where the families could never own homes . . . and was supervising its borrowers to the extent of telling the borrowers how to raise children, how to plan his home life and, it is strongly suspected in some cases, how to vote."

The FSA's rural rehabilitation loan program was commended by the committee, which said it has "actually relieved distress and human suffering in many stricken agricultural areas," despite abuses in administration. The tenant purchase program, it added, also has "been operating efficiently" and should be continued and expanded under the Farmers' Home Corp.

HomeCountyConvention Denounces Rep. Dies

Beaumont, Tex., May 10 (AP).—Representative Martin Dies' home county, Jefferson, yesterday went on record at a county Democratic convention denouncing Dies and U. S. Senator W. Lee O'Daniel (D., Tex.) as "dangerous."

W. S. Taylor, spokesman for the Refinery Employes Union (CIO), was elected chairman of the convention which was dominated by the union group.

She Knows Her Dude

Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., (AP)—Pvt. Ana Miliwski of Freehold, N. J., now at the Third Wac Training Center here, feels most at home in a Wac fatigue dress—she knows it seam by seam. Before joining the corps, she worked at a company which made the dresses.

WINC

1400 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING

7:30 Morning Clock.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 Records.
8:30 News.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Martinsburg Wheel.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Music.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Bauhage.
1:15 Radio Bible School.
1:45 Little Jack Little.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:15 Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies, Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 News.
4:45 Sea Hound.
5:00 Terry and Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnight.

EVENING

6:00 Hit Tune.
6:15 That's My Name.
6:30 Evening Reveries.
6:45 Henry Taylor, News.
7:00 Old Corral.
7:15 Modern Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 News.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 Town Meeting.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Tony Dalton.
10:30 Joe E. Brown.
11:00 Sign Off.

WINCHESTER, VA.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"The Three Bares"

"I worry about how he'll be able to adjust to peace-time conditions."

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

A FRIEND of Wendell Willkie's who is close to the Roosevelt Administration told him the other day that a group of high-up officials had been discussing him as the best man for Secretary of the Navy. While they could not speak for the President, it was the consensus of this group, Willkie was told, that he would be the ideal choice for this important war job.

Willkie gave his friend the following reply:

"Naturally I should be honored to serve my country in such an important capacity. But it would be a mistake for the President to make me Secretary of the Navy for this reason. We are on the verge of a tremendous invasion. The plans for that invasion were made long ago. I could add nothing to them. Nor could I add anything to their execution. I know nothing about the Navy, and it would be a mistake to appoint me.

"Furthermore, at a time like this, my appointment would be considered political, and politics should play no part in wartime, especially on the eve of a great invasion. At these times, our country comes first. I know that the President, who is out of town and hasn't talked to your friends, will feel the same way."

Morgenthau Inspection

HARD-WORKING Henry Morgenthau recently caused a furore in the Treasury Department which might well be emulated by other Cabinet members.

The Secretary of the Treasury decided to make a surprise inspection of his own shop. So, at about 3 p. m. one warm day last week, he walked into one of the Treasury divisions.

It was enjoying not exactly a sit-down strike, but at least a sit-down. One young lady was reading a book, another was perusing a magazine, one was eating an ice-cream cone, another had her shapely legs on a radiator, dreaming about spring, as the dignified Secretary of the Treasury stepped in. In fairness, it should be said that their chiefs had been out of town several days on necessary war business.

However ,the dismayed Secretary of the Treasury did find one lady who was working diligently. He inquired what it was about.

"The Byrd report," she replied, referring to the inquiry on Government efficiency undertaken by Senator Byrd of Virginia.

"Thank God Byrd isn't here now," exploded Morgenthau.

Afterward, Morgenthau called in some of his high executives and raised Cain. He ordered a tightening up of the womanpower situation and also expects to make surprise inspection trips more frequently.

NOTE—Secretary of the Interior Ickes also used to drop in on his employes, much to their annoyance. In the Coolidge Administration, Secretary of State Kellogg, and in the Hoover Administration Secretary of State Simpson did the same.

Secretary of the Treasury Aldrich?

ONE OF THE MOST active behind-the-scenes operators for Tom Dewey continues to be charming, impressive Winthrop Aldrich, head of the Chase National Bank and member of the Rockefeller family.

Aldrich has been calling in all sorts of people from all over the country to tell them about Dewey. He has concentrated especially on certain key newspaper publishers, and on leaders of the radio industry and of the motion-picture industry.

The general sales talk is to tell them how close he is to Dewey and to reassure them that they needen't have any misgivings about him.

"You don't need to worry about this boy," Aldrich told one caller. "He's in good hands. He seeks my advice on financial matters, and you can rely on the fact that he will not go wrong."

NOTE—Word from the Dewey camp is that Aldrich will be Dewey's Secretary of the Treasury.

Unique Diplomat

FOR A LONG TIME, one of the root problems of the State Department has been that United States diplomats get too steeped in the rareified atmosphere of pink teas, protocol and Old World diplomacy, forgetting what the United States is like.

This is not entirely their fault. When a man is forced to live outside the U. S. A. for 5 or 10 years at a stretch, naturally he takes on the habits, the accents, the eccentricities of foreign countries. Even living in Washington, United States diplomats tend naturally to hobnob with their own set, see little of Congress or the average man in the street, forget how the everyday American citizen feels and thinks.

A new, livelier, more American group of career diplomats have been entering the State Department with a broader, more progressive viewpoint than the old "broad A" boys carefully culled from Harvard. However, when a youngster, starting at the age of about 22, stays on the job for several years, he gets stale and needs a refresher course.

That was what Laurence Duggan, political adviser to Hull on Latin American affairs, decided the other day. One of the best young men in diplomacy, he had entered the State Department in the Hoover Administration at the age of 25, had risen to the third top stratum of the Department. But now he has decided to get out and get reacclimated.

"If you stay in an ivory tower too long," says Duggan, "your outlook on life and your mental processes become warped."

Duggan may come back later. Perhaps his self-imposed sabbatical leave may set a precedent for a system whereby career diplomats, after years abroad, can take a year off working and talking with their fellow Americans.

How to Torture Your Wife

WITH A WHOLE STACK OF PAPER TOWELS RIGHT ON THE SINK, YOU HAVE TO GO AND USE MY GUEST TOWELS— AND ALL FOUR OF THEM TOO!
SORRY, BUT I S'POSED YOU PUT 'EM THERE TO BE USED. THEY'RE NO BIGGER'N POSTAGE STAMPS, AN' IT TOOK 'EM ALL TO DRY MY HANDS

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Stettinius Reports

THE NEWS THAT Undersecretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, jr., brings back from London has sent an undercurrent of optimism through tired Washington. It is a kind of infection spreading from Stettinius' own enthusiam over the outcome of his trip.

CHILDS

To begin with, he was the first important official in the diplomatic side to visit London in 1944. The gratitude of the British for this visitation by the youngish, personable, eager Undersecretary was almost pathetic.

But more important was the discovery that Stettinius made in the course of his visit. He found that beneath the level of cloudy rhetoric—the level on which various disputes exist—things are actually working.

They're working because they have to work. General Eisenhower knows that he can't do an Alphonse and Gaston act with General de Gaulle when France is invaded. The business in hand is too important for that.

The urgency of day-to-day events settles things, often quite apart from the solemn views of bigwigs at the top of the pyramid. Stettinius, who is a pragmatic American prepared to recognize the reality of forces that exist in the world today, saw this happening.

AN EXCHANGE of points of view at first hand was in itself healthy. Quite informally, the Undersecretary was asked to address a few members of Parliament. He imagined that it would be a group rather like the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate.

In the midst of a discussion, Prime Minister Churchill looked at his watch and reminded his American visitor that it was time to go from 10 Downing st. to the Parliament building. They went over together. To his astonishment, Stettinius found 285 members of Parliament assembled to hear him.

"I had prepared nothing," he told friends on his return recently. "Well, it was a hurdle and I knew I had to take it."

Stettinius began by reminding his audience that his father had been purchasing agent for the British in World War I. Then, he told Parliament, it was your money. This time, under lend-lease, it's our money.

In the question and answer period that followed, Stettinius was asked about postwar aviation and the conflicting interests of Americans and Britains around the world. The answer he gave was so frank as completely to disarm his distinguished audience.

"My brother-in-law is Juan Trippe, the head of Pan American Airways, and Pan American has a slight interest in this whole matter," Stettinius said. "Therefore I have reached an understanding with the President and Secretary Hull whereby I shall have nothing whatsoever to say on this question."

IN THE GOOD-TEMPERED half-hour talk which preceded the question period, Stettinius also startled his audience. He said:

"You are in my debt to an extent which you can never repay. It is more than lend-lease, more than any of the tangible freight that has come across the Atlantic from America to England. It happens that I have a cottage on the Florida shore and when your great Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, was very tired after his conferences in Washington in 1942, I turned that cottage over to him so that he might have sun, surf and seclusion for a complete rest."

Besides the British, Stettinius saw all the exiled governments. They had had no chance to tell their troubles to a top-ranking American. To Stettinius, Poles, Dutch, Belgians, French, Danes—they all poured out their secret hopes and inmost doubts. Not only cabinet ministers, but royalty sat down with the youthful-looking American with the snow-white hair.

Tactfully and patiently, Stettinius heard them out. The reports he brought back filled several fat brief cases. Now he is engaged in giving Secretary Hull, with whom he has achieved an excellent working relationship, a complete fill-in on his trip. This is a beginning, and one that should mean much for the future.

Many ChurchesNowOnly Clubs, Moehlman Says

Dr. Conrad Henry Moehlman yesterday charged that many modern churches have degenerated into "clubs of estimable people and maintenance of rites and ceremony, rather than powerful forces for human betterment."

The speaker, professor of the history of Christianity at Colbgate-Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., opened a series of talks before students of the Howard University School of Religion and local clergymen. His general theme is "American Protestantism and Public Education."

It is said that the Chinese and Hindus knew about gunpowder centuries before the record of its invention in 1320.

The Mohammedan people of India, numbering about 70,000,000, generally speak one language—Hindustani or Urdu.

WFVA

1300 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING.

7:45 Music.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 Two Boys and a Guitar.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martyn, News.
11:45 Gossip for Girls.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Hit Band of the Day.
12:15 Luncheon Dancing.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Bauhage, News.
1:15 Lum 'n' Abner.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Rodriguez and Sutherlan
2:15 Song Shop.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
2:45 Money Man.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Vogue Show.
3:45 Hollywood News.
4:00 Kid Smith.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Mary Washington College.
5:00 Club 1290.
5:15 Dick Tracey.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnite.
6:00 Terry and the Pirates.
6:15 Dinner Music.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Kelly's Courthouse.
7:30 Twilight Reveries.
7:45 Boston Pops Orchestra.
8:00 Watch the World Go By.
8:15 Sign Off.

FREDERICKSBURG BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

TONIGHT at 9:15
Congressman Usher L. Burdick of North Dakota
Discusses
"Getting the East and West Acquainted."
Heard Locally Tomorrow at 7:35 P. M.
INTERVIEWED BY
Richard Eaton
PROMINENT NEWS ANALYST
wmca NEW YORK
HEARD IN WASHINGTON over WWDC

Global Good-Neighbor Plan Coolly Received in House

By the Associated Press

A perceptible coolness toward the Administration's plan to spread the Western Hemispheric good neighbor policy to the rest of the world developed in the House Foreign Affairs Committee yesterday just as hearings on the legislation were about to start.

Chairman Bloom (D., N. Y.), who said he wasn't exactly against the proposal, nevertheless called a halt to consideration at this time.

"I don't know about this bill," he said. "It seems to me this is no time for us to be doing something like that. I say let's get on and win the war."

Sees Possible Dangers

Bloom expressed some doubt about the wisdom of the educational phases of the legislation which is designed to exchange cultural relations, ideas and even books with other nations.

He said he saw some possible danger of America seeking to impose doctrines on other lands which might earn distrust and even dislike for the United States.

Bloom said he didn't know when he would open hearings on the bill, originally scheduled for this week. Edward R. Stettinius, Undersecretary of State, recently returned from London and probably will be called to testify on it.

Agrees With Wadsworth

Bloom's stand coincided with that of Representative Wadsworth (R., N. Y.), one of the most influential minority members of the committee.

When President Roosevelt sent the world-wide cultural relations idea to the House, Wadsworth's immediate comment was:

"I think it'll be in the committee a long, long time."

The measure would authorize the President to use funds to develop and maintain under the Secretary of State "such cultural and cooperative programs with other countries as he may consider justified in furtherance of the purposes of the United States in the present war and in the peace to follow."

WCHV

1450 Kilocycles

THURSDAY

MORNING

7:00 Musical Clock.
7:25 News.
7:30 Musical Clock.
7:55 News.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Morning Melodies.
8:30 The Pilgrim Hour.
8:45 Lucky Lady.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 My True Story.
10:45 Waltz Time.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary.
11:45 Texas Rangers.

AFTERNOON

12:05 Noontime Devotions.
12:15 Town Crier.
12:25 Today's Movie Guide.
12:30 National Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 News—Bauhaus.
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Christian Home.
2:00 Rodriguez & Sutherland.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Ethel & Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Five o'Clock Club.
5:45 Rhythm Roundup.

EVENING

6:00 Terry and Pirates.
6:15 Treasury Parade.
6:30 Ted Flo Rito.
6:45 Sports
7:00 Kelly's Courthouse.
7:30 Symphonette.
8:00 Paul Neilson.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 America's Town Meeting.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Music.
10:30 Stop or Go.
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Guy Lombardo.
12:00 Sign Off.

VIRGINIA BROADCASTING CO. Charlottesville, Va.

EX-MARINE
John E. Deithloff
"Sentry of the Signals"

CHICAGO NORTH WESTERN LINE

John Deithloff, who began his "North Western" career in 1909, is well aware of the importance of his job. He says, "War has the right-of-way now and we've all got to do our part to see that fighting men and materials are transported safely."

John's work calls for patrolling some 20-odd miles of track between Proviso Yard and Valley, day in and day out. He inspects . . . he tests . . . he checks. Automatic block signals, automatic crossing gates, wigwag and flasher signals—all these and more must be maintained in perfect working order. Safety decrees it—victory demands it.

"North Western" depends on John Deithloff and men like him to help safeguard its right-of-way. But this ex-Marine fighter, who fought overseas in World War I, has something *extra special* to be proud of—three sons and a daughter in service.

Emulating their father's example, 21-year-old Richard and 20-year-old Donald are members of the Marine Corps—now somewhere overseas. Seaman Allen, 18 years old, is serving on the U. S. S. Hazelwood. While Ruth, who enlisted a year ago, proudly wears the uniform of the WAVES.

But it matters little to the Deithloffs where they serve in this war—*just so long as they are privileged to serve.* How grateful we should be that here in America there are millions like them!

* * *

SERVING AMERICA IN WAR AND PEACE FOR ALMOST A CENTURY

* * *

CHICAGO and NORTH WESTERN LINE

Tigers Snap Yanks' Winning Streak, 4 to 2

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

That was a nice thing for Joe Louis to say about Maxie Baer—that Baer was the toughest opponent he had ever met—even though it caused fight fans to arch an eyebrow at Louis' choice. In the public mind, Baer always was more clown than fighter.

POVICH

The suspicion is that Louis had his tongue in his cheek when he made the statement in England the other day, but he gave it a ring of sincerity. After all, who is better qualified to decide than Louis himself which man impressed him as the toughest of his opponents. Louis is the only man who was ever in there with Louis' opponents.

His nomination of Baer is surprising, of course, inasmuch as Baer lasted only four rounds against Louis in their title fight and scarcely mussed the hair comb of the champion. In fact, there was great dissatisfaction with Baer when he took the final count on one knee while apparently able to get up and continue if he were of that mind.

Baer has been under something of a cloud ever since, and now along comes Louis with the amazing statement that Maxie was the toughest guy he was ever in there with. Certainly it doesn't add up.

We'd guess that Louis is simply being a nice guy again with this latest compliment to Baer. And that he was going down the line for a friend. The fact is that Joe and Maxie have always been a friendly pair. They never were bitter, and Louis may be taking this opportunity to do the fellow a friendly turn. Certainly it doesn't hurt Baer's standing in the profession.

Nobody, in fact, ever gets mad at Maxie, who at worst was only a harmless eccentric. Out of the ring, Louis liked Baer's company. The poker-faced, shy Louis got a vicarious wallop out of Maxie's uninhibited carryings-on, his blatant, back-slapping, gusty personality. He regarded Baer as a friendly cuss in contrast to, say, Tony Galento, whose reiterated "I'll moider the bum," finally got on Louis' nerves and made him mad. Galento, in fact, is the only opponent Louis ever really hated.

Baer used to drop in at Louis' dude ranch to ride his horses and bring Joe the latest Hollywood gossip, and play golf. Louis went for the guy, even before they met in the ring. Louis has never liked the cracks about Baer in his presence, and has always stoutly defended him as a good fighter.

In explaining his choice of Baer as his toughest opponent, Louis told Britishers that "I pitched more strikes against Baer than I did against a half-dozen ordinary opponents." That is probably true. Louis wasn't saying Baer was the best man he fought, merely the toughest. Baer did take a lot of punishment before he took what looked like the easy way out.

When Baer stood up against some of Louis' best punches and then suddenly lost the urge to continue to fight, it was completely in character for Maxie. There is never any explaining for what Baer might do in the ring. He took more punishment from Lou Nova in a 15-round bout than from Louis and won on sheer gameness. His courage was unquestioned that night.

Baer's worst performance was the night he defended his title against Jimmy Braddock, an overgrown light heavyweight who was never noted as a puncher. The title in Baer's hands was worth a couple of million dollars to him, but Maxie never even bothered to defend it with a serious mind against Braddock. He simply wouldn't fight that night and let his crown slip away with the dullest kind of an exhibition.

The night he fought Primo Carnera, Baer was probably at his best. He was superb in his mixture of clowning and fighting. In the same motion, almost that he was waving to friends at the ringside, he was clouting Carnera with those long overhand rights and flooring him, 11 times to be exact. Maxie took the title, and off that performance his fistic future seemed boundless. And then, in his next fight, came the Braddock thing.

It would have been less surprising to this department if Louis had named Baer as the hardest puncher he had ever faced, rather than the toughest guy. There was nothing slick or very scientific about the right hands Maxie threw but they were powerful wallops. They stunned poor Carnera. Baer knocked Max Schmeling out with one, clean right-hand punch, we recall, and are reminded that it took Louis, himself, dozens of punches to bring about the same result against Schmeling.

Cooper Wins As Cards Top Dodgers

St. Louis, May 10 (AP).—Mort Cooper, ace Cardinal pitcher who won over 20 games for the past two years, registered his first victory of the current campaign as St. Louis defeated the Brooklyn Dodgers, 4-2, today.

A home run by Danny Litwhiler with George Kurowski on base in the fourth inning spelled defeat for Whitlow Wyatt, making his second start of the season.

Cooper yielded 10 hits, but kept them well scattered except in the sixth inning when the Dodgers bunched three of them for two runs.

The Cardinals made six of their seven hits and scored all their runs off Wyatt in the six innings that he worked. A single by Emil Verban and a double by Stan Musial scored the first St. Louis run in the opening inning. Their last run came in the fifth on Deb Garms double, Musial's infield out and Catcher Ken O'Dea's fly.

Bob Chipman hurled the last two innings for the Dodgers.

The defeat was Wyatt's second this year without a victory.

Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
B'garay,lf.	4	2	7	0	Verban,2b.	4	1	3	2
Walker,rf.	4	1	1	0	Garms,rf..	4	1	4	0
Olmo,2b..	4	1	0	3	Musial,cf..	4	1	3	0
Galan,cf..	4	1	4	0	O'Dea,c...	4	0	4	1
Schultz,1b	4	2	3	1	K'owski,3b.	2	0	4	2
English,3b	4	1	1	0	L'whiler,lf.	4	2	3	0
†Cooney..	0	0	0	0	Sanders,1b.	3	1	5	0
Hart,ss...	3	1	5	0	Marion,ss.	4	1	1	3
‡P.Waner.	1	0	0	0	M.Cooper,p	2	0	0	1
Bragan,c..	3	0	1	0					
§Warren..	1	1	0	0	Totals..	31	7	27	9
Wyatt,p..	2	0	2	1					
*L.Waner.	0	0	0	0					
Chipman,p	0	0	0	0					
¶O'mueller	1	0	0	0					
Totals..	35	10	24	5					

*Batted for Wyatt in ninth.
†Ran for English in ninth.
‡Batted for Hart in ninth.
§Batted for Bragan in ninth.
¶Batted for Chipman in ninth.

Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0—2
St. Louis	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	x—4

Runs—Walker, Olmo, Garms (2), Kurowski, Litwhiler. Error—Olmo. Runs batted in—Musial, Litwhler (2), O'Dea, Schultz, English. Two-base hits—Musial, Garms, Walker. Home run—Litwhiler. Sacrifice—M. Cooper. Double play—Marion to Verban to Sanders. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 7; St. Louis, 7. First base on balls—Off Wyatt, 2; off M. Cooper, 1. Struck out—By M. Cooper, 2. Hits—Off Wyatt, 6 in 6 innings; off Chipman, 1 in 2 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Wyatt (Kurowski). Losing pitcher—Wyatt. Umpires—Reardon and Goetz. Time of game—One hour 55 minutes. Attendance (paid)—1884.

Generals Edge Central, 6 to 5

By virtue of an eighth inning rally, Washington-Lee High's baseball team made it six in a row over a fighting Central nine yesterday at Central Stadium, 6-5.

Pitcher Ray Leister, who relieved Laughlin in the seventh, won his third game of the season while Harry Goff, of Central, was banged for 13 hits from the potent bats of the Little Generals, dropping his third.

Materializing into a grudge game, due to the Vikings suffering a loss at the first of the season from the Virginians, Central came from behind in the first inning to tie the count at 1 all. Going into the first of the eighth with the score knotted at 3-3, the Virginian's bats settled the issue. Gordon Pigg led off with a single. Jim Green advanced him to third with another, and Harry McPherson hit a liner to score Pigg. Pitcher Ray Liester drove a sizzling single through the box to scohe Green and McPherson.

The stubborn Viking nine threatened in the final frame with one run. However, Liester bore down and chocked off the potential rally.

W.-L.	AB	H	O	A	Central.	AB	H	O	A
C'kleton,cf	4	1	2	0	Fliakas,3b.	3	3	4	1
B'field,2b.	2	1	2	4	MacA'hur,c	5	1	3	0
Currin,ss.	4	3	2	2	Riddle,ss..	5	1	1	7
Q'miller,c.	4	1	6	2	S'eeney,3b.	5	1	2	2
Pigg,1b...	5	1	11	0	R'blum,1b.	4	1	11	0
Barley,lf..	3	1	1	0	Faynes,cf.	4	1	2	0
Green,lf...	2	1	0	0	Manos,rf..	4	0	0	0
M'P'son,3b	5	2	2	4	McHale,lf.	3	1	3	1
Kemp,rf..	2	1	1	0	Goff,p....	3	2	0	3
O'ttum,rf.	2	0	0	0					
Carney,p.	2	0	0	0	Totals..	38	7	27	14
Laughlin,p	0	0	0	1					
Siester,p..	3	1	0	1					
Ward,rf..	1	0	1	0					
Totals..	39	13	27	17					

W.-L.	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0—6
Central	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1—5

Runs—Crunkleton (2), Brumfield, Pigg, Green, McPherson, Fliakas, MacArthur, Rosenblum, Manos (2). Errors—Fliakas, Sweeney, Goff, Currin, Pigg, Kemper. First base on balls—Off Goff, 6; off Carney, 1; off Leister, 2. Struck out—By Goff, 2; by Carney, 2; by Laughlin, 1; by Leister, 1. Winning pitcher—Leister.

Cavarretta Cub Captain

Chicago, May 10 (AP).—Phil Cavarretta, 28-year-old first baseman, today was named captain of the Chicago Cubs by Manager Charlie Grimm. Cavaretta is the only member of the present Cub aggregation who played under Grimm during his previous term as manager of the ball club.

Knoxville Signs Pitcher

Knoxville, Tenn., May 10 (AP).—The Knoxville Club of the Southern Association has announced purchase of Pitcher Charles Kearney, a right-hander, from Lynchburg of the Piedmont League.

Yank Airmen Use Football for Relaxation Purposes

Official U. S. Army Air Forces Photo

Awaiting the return of their Flying Fortresses from a U. S. Army Eighth Air Force bombing mission over Germany, ground crew men ("grease monkeys" in Army Air Force lingo) take time out to play a little football. When their ship returns work begins for these fellows, who will have the giant plane fit and ready for the next mission in the program that is pulverizing Germany. The tent in the background near the grounded Fortress is used by the men for sleeping quarters.

Chicubs Drop 13th Straight; Phils Win, 7-1

Chicago, May 10 (AP).—Al Gerheauser won his second game of the season today as the Philadelphia Phillies handed the Chicago Cubs their thirteenth consecutive whipping of the campaign.

The Phils hammered four Cub pitchers for 13 hits, with Jim Wasdell and Ray Hamrick each contributing three. Blill Fleming, Paul Erickson, Dale Alderson and Johnny Burrows had no success in halting the Philadelphia attack, and Fleming, who was driven from the hill after three innings, was the losing pitcher.

Chicago tallied its only run in the eighth inning, when Phil Cavarretta singled, moved to second when Ed Sauer drew one of Gerheauser's two bases on balls, and scored on Bill Nicholson's single.

Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
Mullen,2b	5	1	2	4	Stanky,3b.	3	1	0	1
Adams,cf.	4	2	3	0	C'retta,1b	4	1	7	2
Wasdell,lf.	5	3	3	0	Sauer,lf...	3	1	3	1
Northey,rf	5	1	2	0	N'lson,rf.	4	1	3	0
Lupien,1b.	4	0	10	0	Pafko,cf...	4	1	1	0
Finley,c..	3	1	5	0	Johnson,3b	4	1	4	2
Cieslak,3b	4	1	0	2	Merullo,ss.	4	1	3	2
Hamrick,ss	3	3	2	2	Kreitner,c.	4	0	5	1
G'eauser,p	4	1	0	0	Fleming,p.	0	0	0	1
					*Schuster.	1	0	0	0
Totals..	37	13	27	9	Erickson,p.	0	0	1	0
					†Ostrowski	1	0	0	0
					Alderson,p	0	0	0	0
					‡Novikoff.	0	0	0	0
					Burrows,p.	0	0	0	0
					Totals..	33	7	27	10

*Batted for Fleming in third.
†Batted for Erickson in sixth.
‡Batted for Alderson in eighth.

Philadelphia	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	1	0—7
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0—1

Runs—Mullen, Adams (3), Northey, Lupien, Finley, Cavarretta. Errors—Stanky, Johnson. Runs batted in—Wasdell, Northey, Hamrick, Gerheauser (2), Finley, Nicholson. Two-base hits—Johnson, Adams, Finley. Sacrifice—Hamrick. Double plays—Cieslak to Mullen to Lupien; Merullo to Johnson to Cavarretta. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 9; Chicago, 7. First base on balls—Off Gerheauser, 2; off Erickson, 3; off Alderson, 1; off Burrows, 1. Struck out—By Gerheauser, 3; by Erickson, 2; by Alderson, 1; by Burrows, 1. Hits—Off Fleming, 6 in 3 innings; off Erickson, 4 in 3 innings; off Alderson, 1 in 2 innings; off Burrows, 2 in 1 inning. Wild pitch—Fleming. Losing pitcher—Fleming. Umpires—Pinelli, Boggess and Ballanfant. Time of game—Two hours 7 minutes. Attendance—3256.

Virginia to Play Twice This Week

Charlottesville, Va., May 10 (AP).—Virginia's baseball team, kept in idleness last week because of rain, plays two games this week, the first against Woodrow Wilson General Army Hospital tomorrow on the home grounds, another against the University of Richmond Saturday at Richmond.

The Cavaliers defeated the Spiders 2-0 in their first collegiate game here April 29.

Virginia's track squad will be idle this week, but the thirteenth annual track and field meet of the Virginia High School Literary and Athletic League will keep Lambeth Field from being untenanted.

Yanks Ship Drescher

Yankee Stadium, May 10 (AP).—The New York Yankees announced the release of rookie catcher Bill Drescher to the Yanks' Newark farm. Drescher will leave New York tomorrow to join the Bears in Rochester.

MelHarderWins200th, Tribe Tops Bosox, 5-4

Boston, May 10 (AP).—Although driven to the showers by an eighth inning uprising, Mel Harder was credited with his 200th major league victory today as the Cleveland Indians took the Boston Red Sox, 5 to 4.

Harbor allowed but four hits until the eighth, when Leon Culberson's safe bunt toward third started things rolling.

Pete Fox hit into right field, Manager Joe Cronin singled to center, driving in Culberson and Bob Johnson's single into left field scored Fox.

After the fourth straight hit, Harder was replaced by Ed Klieman. Then, Ken Keltner booted Bobby Doerr's double play ball, filling the bases, and two more runs came in when Russ Peters threw over Mike Rocco's head attempting to complete a double play.

Cleveland's big inning came in the fifth. As a starter, Ed Lake Booted Lou Boudreau's grounder, Rocco singled and Cullenbine doubled, scoring Boudreau.

Rocco scored as Oris Hockett was thrown out by Doerr and Keltner's drive brought in Cullenbine.

Pat Seerey's third homer of the season, in the seventh off Charley Hausmann, provided the winning run.

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	Boston.	AB	H	O	A
B'dreau,ss	3	1	1	7	O'berson,cf	3	1	2	0
Rocco,1b..	5	1	11	0	Pf.rf..	3	3	1	0
C'enbine,rf	4	1	3	0	Cronin,1b.	4	1	12	1
Heath,lf..	1	0	0	0	Johnson,lf	3	1	2	0
Hockett,lf	4	2	0	0	Doerr,2b..	4	0	2	3
K'tner,3b	5	1	0	3	Tabor,3b..	4	1	2	1
Seerey,cf..	4	3	4	0	Wagner,c.	4	1	2	1
Peters,2b.	3	0	6	3	Lake,ss....	3	0	3	3
Busce,c...	4	2	2	0	Woods,p...	1	0	0	2
Harder,p..	4	1	0	1	*Lazor....	1	0	0	0
Klieman,p	0	0	0	0	H'mann,p..	0	0	0	1
					†Bowman.	0	0	0	0
Totals..	37	11	27	14	Judd,p....	0	0	0	1
					Ryba,p....	0	0	0	0
					Totals..	34	8	27	13

½Batted for Woods in fifth.
†Batted for Hausmann in seventh.

Cleveland	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0—5
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0—4

Runs—Boudreau (2), Rocco, Cullenbine, Seerey, Culberson, Fox, Cronin, Johnson. Errors—Lake (2), Keltner, Peters. Runs batted in—Hockett (2), Cullenbine, Seerey, Keltner, Cronin, Johnson, Tabor. Two-base hits—Fox, Tabor, Wagner, Cullenbine. Home run—Seerey. Stolen base—Boudreau. Sacrifice—Boudreau. Double plays—Woods to Lake to Cronni; Boudreau to Peters to Rocco. Left on bases—Cleveland, 9; Boston, 7. First base on balls—Off Woods, 3; Harder, 3; Klieman, 1. Struck out—By Woods, 2; by Harder, 2. Hits—Off Harder, 8 in 7 innings (none out in eighth); off Klieman, 0 in 2 innings; off Woods, 8 in 5 innings; off Hausman, 2 in 2 innings; off Judd, 0 in 1 inning; off Ryba, 1 in 1 inning. Winning pitcher—Harder. Losing pitcher—Woods. Umpires— Summers, Boyer and Rue. Time of game—Two hours and 15 minutes.

Navy Blanks Loyola, 5 to 0

Annapolis, May 10 (AP).—Navy's baseball team teed off on two Loyola College pitchers today to register a 5-0 victory.

In the first inning the Middies put the game on ice with a walk, an error and Tar Outfielder Dick Duden's long fly to give Navy a 1-0 lead.

Loyola Starting Pitcher Jim Parr and Paul Burdette of Navy settled down to a pitching duel until the fifth inning, when Navy collected two additional runs, followed by single tallies in the sixth and eighth frames to complete the scoring.

Loyola.	AB	H	O	A	Navy.	AB	H	O	A
Frans,lf..	4	1	1	0	Jacobus,2b	4	1	1	1
B'iman,2b	3	1	1	2	Thayer,cf.	3	2	1	0
Simms,ss.	4	1	0	1	Matula,lf..	4	1	1	0
Harris,c..	4	0	8	1	Duden,rf..	4	1	0	0
McG'rr,1b	3	1	10	1	Bowler,1b.	4	1	10	0
Boone,rf.	2	1	0	0	Curry,3b..	4	2	1	3
Roache,rf.	2	0	1	0	Smith,ss..	2	0	1	0
B'dshas,3b	3	0	2	3	Fines,c....	3	1	11	0
G'smith,cf	2	0	3	0	Burdette,p	4	1	1	4
Parr,p....	2	0	0	1					
Feeney,p..	0	0	0	0	Totals..	32	10	27	8
Totals..	29	5	24	9					

Loyola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—0
Navy	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	x—5

Runs—Jacobus, Thayer, Bowler, Curry, Burdette. Errors—Parr, Bardelman, Bowle. Smith. Runs batted in—Duden, Curry, Thayer, Matula, Pinos. Two-base hits—Burdette, Bowler. Three-base hit—Thayer. Stolen bases—Goldsmith, Jacobus, Duden. Sacrifice—Boone. Left on bases—Loyola, 6; Navy, 10. First base on balls—Off Parr, 3. Struck out—By Parr, 5; by Burdette, 9. Hits—Off Parr, 5 in 7 innings; off Feeney, 3 in 1 inning; off Burdette, 5 in 9 innings. Winning pitcher—Burdette. Losing pitcher—Parr. Umpires—Sipple and Brockman. Time of game—One hour, 30 minutes.

Fox Hunt Winners

Henderson, Tenn., May 10 (AP).—Sky Rocket, owned by Perry McNeil of North Little Rock, Ark., was adjudged the best hound and Catherine Hunt, owned by Dr. R. M. Coulter of Lafayette, Ga., was named the best female entry in the bench show of the Southern State Fox Hunters Association meet yesterday.

Commodores Swamp Cutter Nine, 11 to 1

Bainbridge, Md., May 10 (AP).—Sparked by the six-hit pitching of big Mike Budnick, former Seattle hurler, the Bainbridge Naval Training Center blasted out a 12-hit attack and swamped the Curtis Bay Coast Guard nine, 11-1, today.

Elbie Fletcher, former Pirate first baseman, homered with one aboard in the fifth as the Commodores iced the game by scoring three runs.

The Cutters' one run came in the fifth when Krote reached first on Robertson's wild throw, went to second on a wild pitch and scampered home on Del Salvio's double to left center.

It was the Bainbridge team's second win fro mthe Cutters in the three games the two have played this season.

Gordon Inducted In San Francisco

Eugene, Oreg., May 10 (AP).—Joe Gordon, former New York Yankee second baseman, was inducted into the Arm at a San Francisco induction center earlier this week, his wife disclosed today.

Assignment of the stellar infielder, who had asked for service with the Air Transport Command, was not known.

Horse Show Slated Saturday at Annapolis

Annapolis, May 10 (AP).—A horse show, sponsored by the Southern Maryland Horse Breeders Association, will be held here Sunday.

Horses competing in the show must be southern Maryland owned.

Ben Watkins of Davidsonville is president of the association and Orlando Ridout of St. Margarets is vice president.

Hamlin Hurls 5-Hitter, A's Triumph, 9-0

Philadelphia, May 10 (AP).—Luke (Hot-Potato) Hamlin was really hot today as he pitched the Philadelphia Athletics to a 5-hit, 9-0 victory over the Sox.

The A's broke out with a 16-hit attack, led by Dick Siebert and Irv Hall with four apiece. rval Grove, formerly an invariable conqueror of the A's, was driven from the box after allowing 11 bingles in six innings.

Thurman Tucker of the Sox ran his hitting streak to eight straight games.

The game drew a crowd of 3817.

Chicago.	AB	H	O	A	Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A
Schalk,2b.	4	0	2	2	White,rf..	4	0	2	0
Webb,ss...	4	1	2	3	G'rison,lf.	4	3	4	0
Moses,rf..	4	0	2	0	Estalella,cf	4	1	3	0
Trosky,1b.	3	0	8	0	Hayes,c...	4	1	2	0
Tucker,cf.	4	1	4	1	Siebert,1b.	5	4	9	1
Hodgin,lf.	4	0	1	0	Hall,ss....	5	1	3	4
C'nello,3b	3	1	1	3	Kell,3b...	5	1	1	2
Turner,c..	2	1	4	0	Rullo,2b...	3	0	2	4
Grove,p..	2	0	0	2	Hamlin,p..	3	1	0	0
Hanski,p..	1	0	0	0					
Totals..	31	5	24	11	Totals..	37	16	27	10

Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—0
Philadelphia	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	4	x—9

Runs—White, Garrison (2), Hayes, Siebert (2), Kell, Rullo, Hamlin. Errors—Hamlin, Garrison, Turner. Runs batted in—Siebert, 4; Hall, 2; Hayes. Two-base hit—Siebert. Three-base hits—Moses, Siebert. Stolen base—Moses. Sacrifice—Hamlin. Double plays—Rullo to Hall to Siebert, 2; Rullo to Siebert, Grove to Webb to Trosky. Left on bases—Chicago, 6; Philadelphia, 10. First base on balls—Off Hamlin, 2; off Grove, 3; off Hanski, 1. Struck out—By Hamlin, 2; by Grove, 2. Hits—Off Grove, 11 in 6 innings; off Hanski, 5 in 2 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Grove (Garrison). Balk—Hanski. Losing pitcher—Grove. Umpires—Berry, Rommel and Weafer. Time of game—1 hour 37 minutes. Attendance—3,617.

VPI Nine Edges Camp Pickett, 5-4

Camp Pickett, Va., May 10 (AP).—Camp Pickett dropped a 5-4 decision to Virginia Tech here yesterday afternoon when faulty baserunning in the home half of the ninth nullified a three-hit rally.

The Pirate batters were a little uncertain against the hurling of Tech's Bob Thompson until the seventh when they began to connect solidly and ran up seven hits in the final three innings which were good, however, for only three runs. Ted Nowak, working his second game in three days, was touched for nine hits, including two circuit clouts by Hank Bushkar, VPI shortstop.

Virginia Tech.	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0—5	9	1
Pickett	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0—4	12	3

Thompson and Vassar; Nowak and Dill.

Dizzy Trout Holds N. Y. To 7 Blows

NewYork, May 10 (AP).—Manager Joe McCarthy returned to the helm of the New York Yankees today, just in time to witness the last-place Detroit Tigers snap the Yankees' six-game winning streak by defeating the world champions, 4-2, before a crowd of 6762.

Paul (Dizzy) Trout, 20-game winner last year, held the New Yorkers to seven hits to hang up his second victory of the year. Trout also made three hits, driving in one run and scoring another himself.

The Yankees were the first to score, counting in the second inning o na single by Don Savage, a walk to Mike Molosevich and a line single by Catcher Rollie Hemsley. Pitcher Ernie Bonham nursed the slim lead until the sixth inning, when Eddie Mayo tripled past Johnny Lindell and scored the tieing run on a long fly by Rudy York.

The Tigers went ahead for the first time in the seventh on Bob Swift's double and Trout's second single. The Yankees evened matters in their half of the seventh when Lindell tripled and scored on a one-baser by Milosevich.

Three straight hits climaxed by Jimmy Outlaw's single put the Tigers in the lead in the eighth frame. Trout, himself, scored the clincher in the ninth when he singled, went to third on a hit by Doc Cramer and scored on a double play.

Detroit was superb in the field, making four double plays to end their five-game losing streak.

Detroit.	AB	H	O	A	New York.	AB	H	O	A
Cramer,cf.	5	3	4	1	S'weiss,2b.	4	0	4	2
Hoover,ss.	4	0	3	4	R'enthal,rf	4	1	5	1
Mayo,2b..	5	1	2	2	Metheny,lf	4	0	1	0
York,1b..	4	1	10	0	Etten,1b..	4	0	8	0
H'gins,3b.	4	2	0	0	Savage,3b.	3	2	0	1
Outlaw,lf.	4	2	0	0	Lindell,cf.	4	1	4	0
H'tetler,rf	4	0	2	0	M'sevich,ss	1	1	3	3
Swift,c...	4	1	6	0	Hemsley,c.	3	2	2	1
Trout,p..	4	3	0	6	Bonham,p.	3	0	0	1
Totals..	38	13	27	13	Totals..	30	7	27	9

Detroit	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1—4
New York	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0—2

Runs—Mayo, York; Swift, Trout, Savage, Lindell. Errors—Metheny, Savage. Runs batted in—Hemsley, York, Trout, Molosevich, Outlaw. Two-base hits—Cramer, Hemsley, Swift. Three-base hits—Mayo, Lindell. Sacrifice—Hoover. Double plays—Rosenthal to Stirnweiss, Trout to Hoover to York (2), Cramer to Swift, Hoover to Mayo to York, Milosevich to Stirnweiss to Etten. Left on bases—Detroit, 8; New York, 4. First base on balls—Off Trout, 3. Struck out—By Bonham, 1; by Trout, 4. Winning pitcher—Trout. Losing pitcher—Bonham. Umpires—Jones, Grieve and Hubbard. Time of game—One hour 43 minutes. Attendance, 6762.

Boy Knight Belmont Victor; Pays $41.80

Belmont Park, May 10 (AP).—C. D. Widener's Who Goes There, a colt that won his 1944 debut at Jamaica in such smashing style that he looked like a potential factor for the impending big stakes for three year olds, failed to finish in the picture here today as Crispin Oglebay's Boy Knight, a $41.80 for two shot, sped to a photo triumph in the 44th swift stakes of seven furlongs.

Ex-Army man Johnny Gilbert, scoring a consecutive double, drove Boy Knight home just in front of C. V. Whitney's Hoodoo, while William Ziegler, jr.'s Bounding Home was a belated third, a length behind. Wheatley's stronghold was a close fourht, barely in front of Who Goes There, which went postward a 3 to 5 favorite in the field of 13 three year olds.

The winner, timed at 1:25 1-5, carried top weight of 119 pounds, giving 10 to the choice, and earned a purse of $6,675. His victory was witnessed by 25,285 fans. Boy Knight was the highest-priced yearling sold in 1942, bringing $9000. H eearned more than $22,000 as a juvenile last season but showed dull for min three races this spring.

Two Changes Made In Minor Rules

Durham, N. C., May 10 (AP).—President W. G. Bramham, of baseball's minor leagues, announced today that two regulations had been changed for this year only on account of war conditions.

One change permits all minor league clubs to operate until June 15 without cutting down their rosters to the player limits. Previously class AA and class A-1 clubs had 30 days after the opening of the season and other leagues 20 days to meet the limit.

A voluntarily retired player will be permitted to return to active status after 30 days on the retired list. Before the change, he was required to wait 60 days.

Branham said that the changes had been ratified by mail vote of the clubs. The major leagues, he said, had already approved similar emergency regulations.

Baski, Knox Bout Delayed

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., May 10 (AP).—Matchmaker Marty Fuller today postponed the Joe Baski-Buddy Knox heavyweight fight from Friday night until next Monday night because of a conflict with the Eastern baseball league schedule. Baski meets Lee Savold May 26 in Madison Square Garden.

Minor League Results

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Jersey City	200 000 001	4	13 3
Montreal	101 301 01x	7	13 1

Palmer, Munieres, Kenworthy and Fiella; Gabbard, Collins and Andrews.

Baltimore	000 001 000	1	4 0
Rochester	000 000 002	2	10 0

Fallea, Lowry and Lollar; Emmrich and Malone.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Indianapolis	000 000 001	1	10 1
Minneapolis	000 020 00x	2	4 0

Logan and Schlueter; Clark and Aragon. Home runs—Dill and Aragon, Minneapolis, fifth.

Toledo	001 101 000	3	7 4
Milwaukee	200 012 01x	6	5 1

Bickham and Sertich; Gassaway, Hearn (9) and Pruett.
Home run—Nelson, Milwaukee, sixth (1 on).

Major League Standings

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
*St. Louis	13	5	.722	...
New York	9	5	.643	2
*WASHINGTON	8	7	.533	3½
Cleveland	9	9	.500	4
Chicago	8	9	.471	4½
Philadelphia	7	9	.438	5
Boston	6	10	.375	6
Detroit	6	12	.333	7

*Do not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Detroit, 4; New York, 2.
Philadelphia, 9; Chicago, 0.
Cleveland, 5; Boston, 4.
St. Louis at WASHINGTON (night).

GAMES TODAY

St. Louis at WASHINGTON, 8:30 p. m.
Detroit at New York.
Cleveland at Boston.
Chicago at Philadelphia.

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	13	5	.722	...
Philadelphia	10	5	.667	1½
*Cincinnati	9	6	.600	2½
*Pittsburgh	7	6	.538	3½
Brooklyn	8	8	.500	4
*New York	8	9	.471	4½
*Boston	7	11	.389	6
Chicago	1	13	.071	10

*Do not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

St. Louis, 4; Brooklyn, 2.
Philadelphia, 7; Chicago, 1.

Twilight Tear Easy Pimlico Oaks Winner

Romps Home By 3 Lengths In Breeze

By Walter Haight
A Staff Correspondent

Pimlico, Ma y10.—Calumet Farm's Twilight Tear, who was taketn out of the Kentucky Derby line-up so she could win the $15,000 added Pimlico Oaks, did just that this afternoon in the easiest sort of manner. With Jock Conn McCreary sitting still for the most part, the speedy daughter of Bull Lee and Lady Lark took command at the break an dwas never threatened, winning wit hspeed in reserve.

The combinatoin of Owner Warren Wright and Trainer Ben Jones made it three major stake victories in five days with Pensive tucking th eDerby away and Sun Again taking the Dixie last Saturday.

Won by Three Lengths

Twilight Tear led the Lazy F. Ranch's Plucky Maud to the wire bythree lengths and an equal margin farther back came Brandywine Stable's Everget to be third. The presence of the Calumet filly scared all but four rivals out of the action.

The crowd of 15,000 played and replayed Twilight Tear and she returned a mere $2.60 mutuel. Although she ran well with in herself, the Calumet Miss registered 48 for the half, 112 3-5 for the three quarters, 138 2-5 for the mile and a sixteenth. The final time matches the second best for the event. The record is 1.45 set by Flimsy in 1930.

The running of the race can best be described as a parade. The only change in the order was when Blue Sash moved from last to fourth to displace Letmenow.

Individual riding honors for the day went to Johnny Breen. He booted three winners, scoring second race with Mrs. H. S. Horkheimer's Might Be a $4.50 favorite, to put the finishing touches on a $35.70 daily double. In the fourth race, he rode Mr. Horkheimer's Carmus to a decision and an $8.90 pay off, was in order.

Breen also scored with Max Wexler's Best Reward, a $4.60 favorite, in the fifth event.

Mad Policy Driving Winner

Mad Policy, owned by Thomas T. Mott of Washington, D. C., was a driving winner of the day's steeplechase, located in third position on the program. Claimed out of his previous race, Mad Policy finished three lengths in front of the favorite, W. H. Lipscomb's Mercator. An additional three lengths back came Mrs. George A. Garrett's Circus to be third in the field of six.

The winner took command when Circus faltered as a pacemaker and then staved off a closing bid of Mercator. Mad Policy paid $13.30 and was clocked in 3:50 2-5 for the 15-brush, 2-mile course. Gay Venture and General Hay lost riders spectacularly, but the boys escaped injury. Jockey W. Leonard rode the winner.

Pimlico Entries

1—¾: $1700: 3-year-olds up: claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
*Gallant Mowlee (Crowther)	115	6-1
No Quota (Root)	118	20-1
Bay Melia (Wall)	115	3-1
†Tumble Boy (Scocca)	108	10-1
Justice Nap (G. Smith)	120	10-1
†Topping (McCreary)	103	10-1
Ask Aunt Ada (Scocca)	120	8-1
Andrew Palmer (Tammaro)	120	6-1
Primarily (Wahler)	120	4-1
*Sorgho (Bowers)	113	3-1
Rampage (Breen)	110	5-2
King's Feast (Westrope)	118	6-1
‡Randle's Queen (Bowers)	108	8-1
‡Pomiva (Coule)	113	8-1
*Walter Haight (Bowers)	113	8-1
Fred Havecker (Mora)	108	12-1
†Rogers and Brown entry.		
‡Randle and Morrow entry.		

2—4½: $1500: maiden 2-year-olds.

Potsey (Claggett)	118	3-1
Hammer-Lock (Tammaro)	118	4-1
*Butler (Crowther)	118	10-1
Quatre Call (Root)	118	20-1
Mister Chat (Meehan)	118	15-1
Court Yard (F. Smith)	118	6-1
Buz O'Sullivan (Root)	118	8-1
Gold Boy (Zehr)	118	12-1
Azate (G. Smith)	118	8-1
*Wee Laird (Bowers)	113	10-1
*Sea Bees (Bowers)	113	5-2

3—Ab. 2 m.: $2000: 4-yr-olds up; clng.

Meeting House (Cruz)	142	8-5
†Danreski (Walsh)	131	12-1
†Flemar (Kraiz)	131	10-1
Merchantman (Smiley)	143	6-1
Treford (Owen)	141	8-5
†Ten pounds claimed for rider.		

4—¾: $2500: 3-year-olds; allowances.

Zuna (F. Smith)	108	4-1
Quarter Moon (Westrope)	120	2-1
Gold River (Scocca)	108	10-1
Silver Pennant (Tammaro)	112	6-1
*Kalessi Teddy (Snellings)	100	20-1
Bomb Sight (McCreary)	112	3-1
Oldomwood (Root)	108	6-1

5—¾: $5000: 3-year-olds up; handicap.

†Barbara Childs (Wahler)	116	6-1
‡Rene B. (F. Smith)	103	8-5
‡Adroit (F. Smith)	112	8-5
Royal Plush (Scocca)	103	8-1
†Cherrydale (Wahler)	108	6-1
Star Copy (Westrope)	122	4-1
†Campbell and Hatfield entry.		
‡Mrs. R. H. Heighe entry.		

6—1-70: $2500: 4-yr.-olds up: all'ances.

Wesley A. (Wahler)	105	8-1
Challedonna (Claggett)	100	6-1
Astral (F. Smith)	100	6-1
*Quillon (Bowers)	107	2-1
Aloha Lee (McCreary)	100	10-1
†Sea Frolic (F. Smith)	95	6-1
Boy Soldier (Scocca)	105	2-1
†Sea Convoy (McCreary)	103	6-1
†C. S. Howard entry.		

7—1⅛: $1800: 3-year-olds; claiming.

Say Miss (Claggett)	111	10-1
*Katie Y. (Bowers)	105	2-1
*Black Object (Bowers)	103	5-2
Nibby Jock (Roberts)	109	20-1
Able (Scocca)	109	6-1
Spurten Durvil (Carrillo)	109	8-1
Expose (Root)	106	6-1
Sea Command (McCreary)	108	20-1
Elcan (Tammaro)	113	5-2

8—1⅛: $1500: 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Canter's Best (Mora)	106	4-1
*Wickliffe Gal (Snellings)	104	4-1
Cuth (Scocca)	111	15-1
*Bear Cat (Bowers)	104	12-1
*Brookie Boy (Bernardo)	106	20-1
*War Art (Bowers)	109	2-1
Cast Out (Murray)	109	20-1
Bill's Anne (DeLucia)	106	10-1
*John's Teddy (Bowers)	104	3-1
White Hot (Root)	111	12-1
Legal Light (W. Kirk)	111	15-1
Golden Babe (F. Smith)	104	8-1
Grand Venture (Root)	111	10-1
Little Bud (Claggett)	109	12-1
*Apprentice allowance claimed.		

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Walter Haight, Gallant Mowlee, Randle and Morrow entry.
2—SEA BEES, Potsey, Hammer-Lock.
3—Danerski, Meeting House, Flemar.
4—Bomb Sight, Quarter Moon, Oldomwood.
5—Mrs. R. H. Heighe entry, Star Copy, Barbara Childs.
6—Challedonna, Wesley A., Quillon.
7—Black Object, Spurten Durvil, Expose.
8—Cuth, Canters Best, Johns Teddy.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Complete Pimlico Charts

WEDNESDAY, MAY 10, 1944—By Walter Haight.
WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1700; claiming. For 2-year-olds. Start good. Off at 12:07. Winner, S. H. Rogers' gr. f. (2), by Gino-Bunkum. Trained by D. Chamblin. Value to winner, $1200. Time, 0:54⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GINOKUM	(Kirkland)	111	9	3	1hk	11	1hk	1hk	$7.35
GERONIMO	(Breen)	116	10	6	3²	2²	2²	2²	†2.10
BOONYARD	(Scocca)	110	1	2	4½	4½	3½	3hk	27.45
PENNY PINCHER	(Pierson)	115	11	7	7²	5½	4²	4²	3.85
STORMY BILL	(Knapp)	110	2	5	6²	6½	5hk	5hk	83.65
LITTLE FOXY	(Wahler)	114	5	1	2hd	3½	6hk	6hk	11.80
TURNPLATE	(F. Smith)	107	3	8	8½	7½	7²	7²	†
HAPPY BUCKIE	(Bowers)	110	8	4	5½	8½	8²	8²	40.75
SHOVE OFF	(P. Roberts)	110	6	11	11	9²	9²	9²	18.95
HILL FOX	(Wall)	110	7	10	9hk	10hd	10²	10²	3.70
WHETSTONE	(G. Smith)	115	4	9	10²	11	11	11	17.30

†Greentree entry.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—GINOKUM, $16.70, $6.20, $4.70; GERONIMO (entry), $3.80, $2.70; BOONYARD, $7.80.
GINOKUM shook off LITTLE FOXY to take lead, had to be kept to pressure to stave off GERONIMO'S closing bid. Latter was wearing down winner at end. BOONYARD weakened.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500; claiming. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 12:38½. Winner, Mrs. H. S. Horkheimer's ch. g. (3), by Economic—Grotto. Trained by W. Hinbliower. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MIGHT BE	(Breen)	120	2	3	2¹½	3²	3²	3²	1hk	$1.25
BLUE PROOF	(Rudert)	110	7	2	3¹½	2½	1hk	2²	2²	27.80
MABEL DAUBER	(Tammaro)	115	1	4	1¹½	1²	2½	3²	3²	8.30
SHARE CROPPER	(Adair)	120	11	6	4²	4²	4²	4²	4²	62.00
ARAKAN	(Zehr)	120	8	5	6²	5²	5²	5²	5²	8.40
NAVIGATE	(Scocca)	120	10	9	8²	8²	8²	6hd	6hd	5.45
BALLAST	(G. Smith)	120	5	11	12	10²	10²	7hk	7hk	84.15
TIGMORE	(Snellings)	115	4	5	7¹½	6¹½	6½	8½	8½	70.70
BOMB DOLLY	(Wahler)	115	9	12	9hk	9²	7hk	9²	9²	45.95
STEVEN	(Westrope)	120	6	10	11²	12	12	10¹½	10¹½	90.40
HEAR YE	(Root)	120	3	8	10hk	11²	11²	11²	11²	132.80
BENEVA	(Mora)	115	12	1	5½	7½	8½	12	12	6.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MIGHT BE, $4.50, $3.00, $2.50; BLUE PROOF, $14.10, $7.30; MABEL DAUBER, $4.00.
MIGHT BE responded when shaken up, disposed of BLUE PROOF in fnial strides. BLUE PROOF could not resist winner. MABEL DAUBER weakened through stretch run.

Daily Double, GINOKUM and MIGHT BE, Paid $35.70

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:08½. Winner, Thomas T. Mott's b. g. (10), by Rathbeale—Policy. Trained by Judy Johnson. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 3:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	5	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MAD POLICY	(Leonard)	141	1	2	3¹²	3¹²	1½	1²	1²	$5.65
MERCATOR	(Owens)	157	6	6	2¹	2hd	2²	2²	2²	.70
CIRCUS	(Hunt)	139	2	1	1¹	1¹	3¹⁰	3¹⁰	2hd	4.70
FREDERICK II	(E. Roberts)	146	5	5	5	4²	4¹³	4	4	4.95
GAY VENTURE	(Brooks)	137	4	3	4½	5	5	†		35.25
GENERAL HAY	(Kraiz)	132	3	4	†					47.65

†Lost rider.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—MAD POLICY, $13.30, $4.00, $3.00; MERCATOR, $2.80, $2.60; CIRCUS, $3.10.
MAD POLICY took command when asked, drew out in final stages. MERCATOR held on gamely at close. CIRCUS came with good courage at end.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:44½. Winner, J. H. Louchheim's b. g. (5), by Infinite—Careful. Trained by M. Buxton. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:13.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CARMUS	(Breen)	120	12	1	2²	2²	2½	1²	$3.45
MAR d'ESPRIT	(Root)	109	2	3	1½	1½	1hk	2²	2.45
SUNSET BOY	(Borsell)	108	1	10	5hk	4²	3½	3hk	55.70
LANK	(Westrope)	113	5	7	4¹	3½	4¹	4²	2.65
BROOMLY	(Scocca)	115	11	2	3hk	5hk	5hk	5²	8.30
AMAPOLA POMP	(Wahler)	108	9	8	10hk	8¹	7¹	6½	73.65
BLOODHOUND	(Campbell)	120	10	9	11½	11hk	8¹	7hk	30.20
SELMALAD	(Basile)	113	4	12	9½	6hk	6²	8²	9.25
DARING	(Simpson)	113	3	4	6hk	7½	9²	9²	215.45
DR. R. YOUNG	(Tammaro)	113	8	5	8hk	10hd	10¹	10²	65.65
DON ORLAN	(Coule)	114	6	11	12	12	11hk	11²	40.60
OUR ORPHAN	(Bowers)	108	7	6	7²	9½	12	12	61.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CARMUS, $8.90, $4.10, $3.00; MAR d'ESPRIT, $3.50, $2.70; SUNSET BOY, $12.20.
CARMUS, closest to MAR d'ESPRIT'S pace, responded to drive and wore down rival in final 70 yards. MAR d'ESPRIT held on willingly. SUNSET BOY tired right at end.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 2:12. Winner, M. Wexler's br. h. (5), by Balladier—Bon Voyage. Trained by J. McGee. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:13.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BEST REWARD	(Breen)	122	5	2	1½	11½	1²	1hk	1hk	$1.30
LAYAWAY	(Westrope)	119	3	3	2¹	2²	2⁴	2²	2²	2.95
MENEX	(Pierson)	116	1	1	3¹	3¹	3²	3²	3²	7.55
TRACE HEART	(Root)	110	4	5	5	4½	4hk	4½	4²	3.40
GONDALINA	(Rudert)	106	2	4	4hk	5	5	5	5	11.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BEST REWARD, $4.60, $2.50, $2.20; LAYAWAY, $3.20, $2.50; MENEX, $3.10.
BEST REWARD set good pace, but was weakening at end. LAYAWAY was wearing down winner at end. MENEX faltered at end.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $15,000 added. For 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Off at 2:41½. Winner, Calumet Farm's b. f. (3), by Blue Lea—Lady Lark. Trained by B. A. Jones. Net value to winner, $13,050. Time, 1:45⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TWILIGHT TEAR	(McCreary)	121	5	1	1¹½	1½	1¹½	1²	1²	$0.30
PLUCKY MAUD	(F. Smith)	121	4	4	2²	2²	2²	2²	2²	21.85
EVERGET	(Kirkland)	121	1	2	3½	3½	3²	3²	3²	4.25
BLUE SASH	(Scocca)	121	3	5	5	5	4²	4²	4¹²	9.50
LETMENOW	(Pierson)	121	2	3	4²	4²	5	5	5	48.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TWILIGHT TEAR, $2.60, $2.30, $2.10; PLUCKY MAUD, $6.10, $2.30; EVERGET, $2.10.
TWILIGHT TEAR, nicely rated, won with speed in reserve. PLUCKY MAUD showed creditable effort. EVERGET had early speed, dropped back, went evenly thereafter.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1500; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 3:12. Winner, R. Massi's br. c. (3), by Bottlecap—Alma Vita. Trained by C. Harris. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MINECAP	(Mora)	110	7	5	3½	2½	1hk	1hk	1²	$2.25
RIVERBANK	(Bowers)	105	4	2	2hk	3½	3¹½	3½	2hk	2.90
BARK	(Breen)	110	6	3	1½	4²	4½	4²	3hk	1.40
ROY JAY	(P. Roberts)	113	1	6	4²	1hd	2hd	2½	4²	5.90
ON THE WANE	(Kirkland)	104	5	4	6²	6²	6²	5²	5²	38.95
LATE SLIP	(Tammaro)	113	2	1	5hk	5¹½	5¹⁵	6hd	6²	8.65
CO-STAR	(Scocca)	107	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	32.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MINECAP, $6.50, $5.00, 2.90; RIVERBANK, $10.00, $4.00; BARK, $2.40.
MINECAP took command after half and drew out approaching end. RIVERBANK fought it out willingly. BARK rallied gamely in final drive.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 3:45½. Winner, B. F. Christmas' blk. g. (9), by Klev—Sweet Lady. Trained by B. F Christmas. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RUSSIA	(Zehr)	114	9	12	9¹	9½	9¹	4hk	1hk	$14.50
WINNING SMILE	(Westrope)	113½	4	1	8²	8²	4hd	3½	2²	3.90
CRUISER	(Tammaro)	114	3	4	1¹	1hk	1hk	1hd	3½	34.75
POMPOUS FOX	(Campbell)	114	8	6	2¹	2½	2²	2¹	4²	5.75
NORGE II	(Simpson)	114	6	8	5½	5½	6²	6¹	5hk	126.25
NORDMEER	(G. Smith)	115	11	9	12	12	12	7hd	6½	87.90
WHITE FORD	(Breen)	114	12	11	11½	11²	10²	10¹	7½	23.95
BLUE CADET	(Scocca)	114	5	3	7½	7½	7½	9½	8½	1.80
MILKYMOON	(Bowers)	109	2	5	4¹	3¹½	3½	5½	9½	20.10
STROLLING DON	(Snellings)	109	7	7	6½	6½	5½	8½	10¹½	184.15
BALLOTER	(P. Roberts)	114	1	10	10½	10½	11²	11¹	11²	6.85
SUN GALOMAR	(W. Kirk)	114	10	2	3hd	4hd	8¹	8¹	12	12.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RUSSIA, $31.00, $10.20, $7.60; WINNING SMILE, $5.20, $4.20; CRUISER, $9.40.
RUSSIA, showing form reversal, responded to drive and was up in concluding strides. WINNING SMILE just failed to last. CRUISER weakened in final test.

Sportsman's Park

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—⅝: $1000; 3-year-olds up: claiming.

Pidgy	115	Harkim	115
Lewistown	115	Sister Higher	110
†Cohortation	110	*Liberty Flik	110
K. C. Gal	110	Sir Lo	107
Gold Shot	102		

2—⅝: $1000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Crumpet	110	Cloe-Flight	115
Smooth Blade	107	Total	110
Baby Advice	102	Beths Pride	115
Quick Tool	110	Puedella	102
Through Trails	113		

3—1-70: $1100; 3-year-olds up: claiming.

*Military Sand	113	*Five A. M.	113
*Laughing Pair	113	*Stop Harping	108
Our Wille	118	Etheldale	113
*Toms Ladd	115	Spread Eagle	118

4—1⅛: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Guest Star	113	Shadburn	115
Pearl Harbor	116	Charlene	110
*Chief Bud	115		

5—1-70: $1400: 3-year-olds: all'ances.

Uncle Bud	110	*Sand Storm	103
Damie	105	*Play Grier	112
*Robins Crown	105	Van Fiaz	106

6—1⅛: $1400: 4-year-olds up: all'ances.

Owasse	118	Eugene	111
Gal Ann	113	Cooling Spring	111
†Three Clovers	111	Cherry Trifle	111
*Gummed Up	108	Liberty Flash	108
†Brilliant Fly	111	Bar Willow	111
†White Spot Farm entry.			

7—1⅛: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Happy Choice	117	*Flying Hostess	109
Fujiwara	122	*Belfry Chimes	109
*Cherry T	101	*Fishers Pet	108

8—1-70: $1100; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Praetorian	118	Valdina Vicar	113
Commencement	113	Stepping Out	113
Anopheles	118	Greville	118
Valdina Cutup	110	*Burning Chips	113

Results

1—5 fur.: $1100; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
To a Tee, 115 (Franklin)... 12.00 5.00 3.80
Doctor Reder, 112 (Le Turco)... 3.80 2.80
Gay Elf, 114 (Gillespie)... 4.80
Ballinderry, Rhodes K., Street Arab. Keep Flying, Air Raider also ran.

2—5 fur.: $1000; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Rezique, 107 (Martin)... 13.80 6.40 4.80
Charming, 112 (Haynes)... 34.20 12.40
Half Time, 117 (Franklin)... 4.40
Quaker Brass, Mayfield, Cincinnatus, Helen Agnes, Greenocks Coin also ran.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $162.

3—6 fur.: $1000; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Anonymous, 117 (Haber)... 20.20 7.80 4.40
Lookout Rascal, 117 (Henson)... 3.80 2.20
Alacyon, 112 (Martin)... 3.80
Lillian Roth, Deciding, Rejectable, Gainer also ran. Time, 1:05 1-5.

4—7 fur.: $1100; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Sobriquet, 113 (Beasy)... 7.20 3.80 2.60
Wildebeest, 113 (Allraier)... 4.40 3.00
David B. Jr., 108 (Pucci)... 2.80
Snow Fly, Boswoco, Ghost Hunt, Gezira also ran. Time, 1:33 4-5.

5—7 fur.: $1500; 3-yr.-olds; allowances.
Juke Box, 108 (Martin)... 6.20 3.80 2.60
Royal, 115 (Le Turco)... 2.60 2.20
Intellect, 105 (Gillespie)... 3.80
Riverport, Rockwood Jean also ran.

6—1⅛: $1500; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Martian, 103 (Martin)... 7.80 4.20 2.60
Take Wing, 115 (Henson)... 3.40 2.40
Devalue, 113 (White)... 2.40
Strombus, Time Was, Letter V. also ran.

7—7 fur.: $1000; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Moonlite Bobby, 114 (Allraier)... 13.40 7.60 4.80
St. Jock, 107 (Gillespie)... 27.00 11.60
Very True, 110 (Pena)... 3.80
Basileus, Valdina Rex, Songmaster, Camp Liberty, Tenseep also ran.

8—1⅛: $1200; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Black Time, 117 (Martin)... 5.80 2.40 2.60
Belay, 115 (Pena)... 2.80 2.00
Busy Josie, 107 (Franklin)... 2.00
High Talent, Coordinator, Royal Risk also ran.

SPORTSMANS SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Liberty Flik, Gold Shot, Harkim.
2—Quick Tool, Crumpet, Baths Pride.
3—Stan Harving, Etheldale, Our Wille.
4—Chief Bud, Charlene, Pearl Harbor.
5—Play Grier, Damie, Robins Crown.
6—Owasso, Eugene, Gummed Up.
7—FUJIWARA, Belfry Chimes, Fishers Pet.
8—Burning Chips, Commencement, Valdina Vicar.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Belmont

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—4½: $2000; 2-year-olds: maidens.

Abrazo	116	Time Book	116
†Wise Sun	112	Refugeegee	116
‡Valdina Decoy	111	†Stager	112
King Appell	116	Bee Twenty-nine	116
Crecrops	116	‡Valdina Gaylad	111
‡Fred Cody	114	Tintrel	116
‡Central Drive	111	Expediter	116
†Barrington Stable entry.			
‡Mrs. E. Mulrenan entry.			
‡P. Godfrey entry.			

2—5½: $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Headoverheels	109	Crystal	111
Orpheum	114	Overtake	117
Grand Gay	116	Sticky Kitty	114
Joe Burger	116	*Hopeville	106
*Liquid Lunch	111	Recognize	116
Even Stitch	114	Valdina Way	119
Bardia	123	Free Double	122
Buzalong	114	*Wise As You	109
Welcome Pass	121	*Pre-O-Eight	109
At Which	116	Smiles	116
Stitching	111		

3—4½: $2400; 2-year-olds: allowances.

*Turbulence	109	Ariel Display	114
Scotch Plains	114	Devastating	114
Ariel Show	114	Jamesina	114
Fjord	109	Sheshoon	109
Reaping Time	114		

4—1½: $5000; 3-year-olds up: all'ances

Moon Maiden	113	*Bolingbroke	117
Grey Wing	114		
†Mrs. F. A. Clark entry.			
‡M. A. Cushman and W. H. Lipscomb entry.			

5—2 mi: $4000: 4-yr.-olds up: st'chase.

Greek Play	135	Burma Gold	134
Iron Shot	153	Knights Quest	149
Caddie	148	†Chesapeake	136
†The Beak	136	‡Mercator	148
‡Rouse Drazon	161		
†Mrs. F. A. Clark entry.			
‡M. A. Cushman and W. H. Lipscomb entry.			

6—1 mile: $3000: 3-year-olds: all'ances.

†Leavenworth	116	Tit Tat Toe	116
†Cactus Foot	116	‡Miss Biscuit	108
*Pree Lance	108	*Kopar	108
Tambo	116	‡Spheric	113
†Woolford Farm and R. O. Higdon entry.			
‡Mill River Stable entry.			

7—⅞: $2400; 3-year-olds: allowances.

Return Call	120	*First Gun	101
All White	108	Early Winter	120
Mad Anthony	113	Jovine	112
Surrogate	113	Chance Mate	120
Lassie Sue	108	Ramsey	113
Oh Ma Ma	108	Hindu Prince	113
Bell-the-Cat	113	*Step Across	103
*Supper Dance	111	Crazy Horse	113
Clansman	113	Tarpan	113
Elissa B.	108	Bud Grey	113

8—1⅛: $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

†Is I Is	113	†Rubicon	113
†Pharien	102	*Show House	107
Listing	113	Searchlight	117
Art of War	118	*Willow Run	108
†Mrs. L. Rabinowitz entry.			
*Apprentice allowance claimed.			

BELMONT SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Barrington Stable entry, Expediter, King Appell.
2—Hopeville, Headoverheels, Bardia.
3—ARIEL DISPLAY, Ariel Show, Reaping Time.
4—Bolingbroke, Moon Maiden, Grey Wing.
5—Rouse Drazon, Iron Shot, Caddie.
6—Free Lance, Cactus Foot, Leavenworth.
7—Early Winter, Bud Grey, Surrogate.
8—Rabinowitz entry, Art of War, Pharien.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

1—1⅛: $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Foe o' Woe, 116 (A'kinson) 9.00 4.70 3.80
Star Blen, 113 (Haas)... 8.30 4.70
Sling Pal, 107 (Mills)... 5.90
Al Play, Happy Hunting, Ballotant, Shaun G., *River Wolf, Family Doc, Flaming Chance, The Chief, General Jack, *Chalara also ran. Time, 1:45 1-5. *Field.

2—4½: $2200: maiden 3-year-olds.
Silver Smoke, 115 (A'son) 10.10 4.80 2.80
Sun Lady, 115 (Brooks)... 8.10 5.80
†Saltha, 115 (Jones)... 6.20
Boomtown Gal, †Delphi, Plucky Grip, Ellen's Slam, Cold Shower, Nomadic, Faint Heart, Lady Pilot, *Stage Queen, †Savant d'Or, Wire Briar, *Miss Zibby, *Bold Impulse. *Durability also ran. Time, 0:53. *Field.
†W. Heils entry.
‡Belair Stud and O. Phippe entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $31.60.

3—Ab. 1½ m.: $2000: 3-yr.-olds up; clg.
Air Marshal, 144 (Mercier) 8.40 3.10 2.60
Himmel, 146 (Riles)... 2.60 2.30
Blue Nose, 142 (Walker)... 2.80
Field Fare, Mahogany Lad also ran. Time, 2:38.

4—¾: $2500: 3-year-olds: allowances.
Nance's Ace, 116 (C'gzett) 14.10 5.60 4.50
Donita's First, 116 (Brooks)... 3.40 2.90
Gaitown, 116 (Schmidl)... 18.40
Miss Drummond, Fleet Air, Bold Anne, †Dare Me, Castachiptico, Miss Eunice, Briarhone, Good Thing, †Flash also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.
†Brookmeade Stable entry.

5—¾: $3000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
Ringmenow, 122 (Gilbert) 9.80 6.60 4.30
Breezing Home, 116 (L. Smith) 12.80 6.30
Baby Dumpling, 119 (Brooks)... 3.60
Rascal, Singing Torch, Swimmin' Hole, Equistar, Terse also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

6—⅞: $5000; 3-year-olds: the Swift.
Boy Knight, 119 (G'bert) 41.80 15.20 9.20
Hoodoo, 110 (Atkinson)... 7.10 5.20
Bounding Home, 110 (Thacker)... 14.30
Who Goes There, Ariel Game, *Nursery Tale, Fox Brownie, Tex Martin, Bull Dandy, Bellwether, Sweeping Time, *Cocopet, Stronghold also ran. Time, 1:25 1-5. *Field.

7—¾: $3000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
Ramilies, 110 (Atkinson) 53.90 16.00 8.70
Suncap, 116 (Gilbert)... 5.20 4.00
Samaritan, 110 (Zufelt)... 5.50
Good Morning, Colchis, Blue Serge, Bright Gallant, Paperboy also ran. Time, 1:11 1-5.

8—1¼: $3500: 3-year-olds up: handicap.
Air Current, 122 (Longden) 11.10 5.50 3.10

Mary Haworth's Mail

Friends Say Girl Is Intense; Acquaintances Call Her Excitable; She's Always Up in The Clouds or Down in the Dumps; How Know Calm?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: While my problem has never caused me any specific trouble,—such as might lead me to call it acute,—nevertheless I would be most grateful if you could help me solve it. I am troubled by what my friends call "an intense temperament"; and by what my acquaintances call "excitability."

The fact of the matter is, I don't seem to have much self-control. For instance, I am always excessive in my emotional reactions. I am exceedingly happy, or I suffer the depths of despair; or I am very grateful; or absolutely contemptuous, etc., to use a number of cliches which exactly describe what I mean. I am always "very very" about everything.

Undoubtedly chronic fatigue is a contributing factor, as I carry a pretty heavy schedule nowadays. However, this pattern of reaction has existed more or less since I can remember; and I prefer not to find excuses for such unlovely behavior. I would much rather cure it. There must be some moderate habit of thinking which would at least modify, if not entirely correct, the problem.

One can only guess how I'd manage if I had to wrestle with a very great problem, such as deep grief, when I burst into tears at a music lesson. Please, can you suggest some technique, — other than "counting to ten,"—for keeping myself on a more even keel? Hopefully, V. N. M.

Friends Have Rightly Named Her Temperament

DEAR V. N. M.: The psychologists have a label for your personality-type. Manic-depressive, I believe they call it. But keep your shirt on, now. Hear me out. Don't get extremely excited, terribly concerned and frightfully depressed, in lightning succession, on the mistaken assumption that this means you're a "mental case," to use a vernacular phrase.

Your good friends have already hit on the correct rough translation of the term, namely: "intensity of temperament." This high-strung personality type usually signifies an extraordinarily sensitive spirit coupled with a highly intelligent mind, and with a richly variable emotional nature that tends spontaneously to go to extremes of self-expression. Note I say: "tends spontaneously—." The function of the mind is to civilize instinct, by striking up a rational teamwork with it, and gentling it into a moderate tempo of self-expression,—much as a fire breathing wild horse might be gentled into useful companionship with a calmly masterful man.

List of Suggestions For Easing Tension

UP TO NOW your mind's relationship to your emotions has been somewhat comparable to the hapless relationship a green rider might be said to hold to a Nemesis wild horse that tossed him on his back and ran away with him, whenever the horse's instinct moved him to thunder off unbridled in any direction. As to how you can saddle and bridle your erstwhile insubordinate emotions, and bring them under your guidance and control hereafter, I offer the following suggestions, issued some years ago by a psychologist for the benefit of "manic" persons:

Understand your emotional-wave pattern, and the emotional factors which influence it. "Dampen" the waves (that is, reduce their height, depth and length) by these means: Strive to eat more slowly, talk more slowly and work more slowly. Lunch or dine with one unstimulating person. On the streetcar, do not read unless it be a newspaper casually. If your mind is "racing," look at the people or out of the window or at the advertisements. Do not budget time closely. Shorten work hours. Relax in idle discourse between tasks. Look out the top of the window from time to time, especially at the clouds or distance.

Go to Bed Earlier; Don't Talk So Much

GO TO BED earlier and avoid solid reading or thinking just before retiring. Taper off your day. Take a leisurely warm bath or towel rub before going to bed. Try not to get up while drowsy. Avoid the use of an alarm clock. If you must wait in line, don't champ at the bit; realize some relaxation is needed in your life and be glad the opportunity is imposed upon you. When thinking alone, prefer reminiscence to planning; and thoughts of people you like to thoughts of those who exasperate you. Do not swear; it heightens tension.

Don't be afraid of being bored. It is sometimes restful. Take a back seat in conversation. Converse with one rather than several; and be casual rather than controversial. Ease up on conversation about your job. Do not run the radio while you read or talk. Do not fidget with objects when seated. Consciously use the arm of your chair to support fully relaxed arm and hand. Indulge yourself as often as possible with full-length rest on cot or couch. In walking, saunter or stroll. M. H.

Naval Group Attends Fete At Carlton

Once again, it was a "hail and farewell" party that attracted a representative gathering of Washington's military yesterday at the Carlton.

Hosts at the 6 to 8 p. m. reception were the retiring Naval Attache at the Chilean Embassy, Capt. Immanuel Holger, and Senora de Holger, who will leave the middle of next week for their homeland. Their honor guests were the newly named Naval Attache, Admiral Donald McIntyre, and Senora de McIntyre and Admiral Emilio Daroch, new head of the Chilean Naval Mission, and Senora Daroch.

Holds Two Posts Here

During his tour of duty here able Captain Holger has held the two posts of Naval Attache and head of his country's naval mission. Upon his return to Chili, according to reports, he will receive an advancement in rank and an important assignment with the Naval General Staff.

Both Capt. and Senora de Holger have made many friends in the Capital during their stay here, and it was with regret that they are biding them farewell. To yesterday's party they invited as many of these friends as possible, including those outside of naval circles in which the Holgers have moved.

The Michels Attend

In attendance were several of the chiefs of mission from Latin-American countries, headed by the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Michels. The great majority of the guests, however, were naval men and their wives from the embassies, supply missions and our own navy.

Rear Admiral and Mrs. William O. Spears were there, as were several of the Admiral's aides in the Navy's Pan American Division who have worked closely with Captain Holger. Rear Admiral and Mrs. Roscoe Schuirmann and Rear Admiral and Mrs. Alfred Johnson were among others in attendance.

Missionaries Are to Speak At Rally Here

The Rev. Howard E. Thomas of southern Yunnan Province, China, missionary of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, will address the seminannual rally of the Washington Auxiliary of the American Mission to Lepers tomorrow, 11 a. m., Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, 9th st. and Massachusetts ave. nw.

The Rev. Mr. Thomas will present a graphic picture of the country, its people and the specific needs of the lepers.

With Mrs. Thomas he spent four years in southern Yunnan in an isolated section, 10 days inland from the nearest road, telegraph or other foreign people.

Depended Upon American Aid

Their work was chiefly with the Tai-Lu tribes.

With 511 lepers under colonization, the government mades no provision for these destitute people, who occupy a field of at least 20,000 square miles untirely unprovided for medically, educationally or spiritually.

No surveys have been attempted, but there is an unnumbered host of lepers entirely dependent upon American generosity. The Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas spent the last six months in a Japanese internment camp in Thailand.

Malcolm L. Norment, foreign missionary to Paraguay under the Mission Board of the Disciples of Christ, also will speak.

Mr. Norment is a cofounder of Colegie Internacional, the outstanding Protestant mission school in the central area of South America, in which he has served as teacher and administrator since 1920. He organized the first church of the Disciples of Christ.

Since 1931 Mr. Norment has worked among the lepers of Paraguay and was instrumental in founding the only leper colony there which is supported by the government.

Will Return to Paraguay

Mr. Norment has worked under his own mission board and the American Mission to Lepers, of which the Washington branch is an auxiliary. Under his supervision the lepers have made heroic efforts to make their colony self-supporting. Besides facilities for industrial labor in workshops, built and operated by the patients, projects are nearing completion for cooperative farm, dairy and fruit plantations. Mr. Norment will return at the end of the year to resume his work.

Devotions at noon will be conducted by Mrs. Howard Hyde, pastor's aid, Bethesda Presbyterian Church. Mrs. D. L. Oraya, accompanied by Mrs. John W. Rustin at the piano, will sing.

At the luncheon, 12:30 p. m., Mr. W. M. Danner, general secretary emeritus of the American Mission to Lepers, will speak.

Hal Phyfe

MISS CATHLEEN ELY CHAMBERS
. . . *Contract Changed Her Career*

'Cathy' Chambers Starts Career As Operatic Singer in Capital

It took but a stroke of a pen to change the career of Cathleen Ely Chambers from that of a leading "deb" to professional operatic singer.

Washington audiences this week are witnessing the first major step in the new life of pretty, dark-haired "Cathy," who is appearing at the National in "Rosalinda." Last time her friends here saw her she was dressed up for her coming-out party, at New York's Ritz-Carlton in December.

At that time she had just celebrated her eighteenth birthday anniversary and gave no hint of the theatrical plans she undoubtedly had in mind.

She's Youngest in Cast

Today, just a few months later, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Ely Chambers, Hewlett, Long Island, is the youngest member of the cast of "Rosalinda" and is well on the road to stardom as a lyric soprano.

Mrs. Chambers, mother of the starlet, is in town this week visiting at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Lieut. and Mrs. William Ely Chambers, jr. She likes to point to the fact that young "Cathy" began her professional career entirely on her own, without aid from family or friends.

"We didn't know anything about it until she brought the contract home," Mrs. Chambers says. "Needless to say we're very proud of her."

Is Talented Pianist

It seems that last summer Cathleen learned that the New Opera Company were staging auditions for a winter tour. Without a word to her parents, who knew many of the socialite backers of the company, she breezed over to Steinway Hall for the tryout.

Nothing happened for months; then in January a call came for another audition and one week later the contract was signed, sealed and delivered.

Although Cathleen, who is also a talented pianist, had sung at countless concerts given by her aunt and teacher, Millicent Frances Kleckner, she had given only one public performance before joining the New Opera Company. That one was a benefit radio concert for the Federation of the Crippled and Disabled.

Select Personal Gifts For Mother on Sunday

By Martha Ellyn

"Mom, you're swell!" Thoughts of this kind will be manifested in the remembrances mothers will receive next Sunday. The war hasn't lessened the significane of Mother's Day. In fact, it has intensified and enriched its meaning.

Martha Ellyn

This is an occasion when the gift should be especially personal. Not just any kind of a gift should be bought, but one that will show mother's preferences have been taken into consideration.

Many persons have their gifts bought, paid for and wrapped. But there are always some who come in on the last stretch with such things as shopping. When you have selected gifts for a number of years, it sometimes seems that you are stymied for ideas. To give suggestions, I have asked a number of persons concerning their selections for Mother's Day. Perhaps their ideas will offer suggestions that will make shopping easier. Here are my gleanings:

Here Are Gift Suggestions

Blue Spruce for yard, since mother is an ardent lover of Nature.

Porch Box and bedding plants consisting of geraniums, vinca vine, double and single petunias, lantana, ageratum and French baby marigolds.

Orchid Corsage because mother did not have orchids when she lived in a rural community.

Cosmetics—perfume, creams, lipstick, because mother realizes that she should keep herself well groomed.

New Dress—cotton one made of the war-born balloon cloth. This material is cool and tubbable.

Gloves and Hose because a woman can't have too many of these items.

Pair of Shoes bought with Airplane Stamp Number One. Yes, shoe coupons are exchangeable within one's family. Mother can't get the particular comfortable kind she likes in the village in which she lives.

Gardening Basket, tools and large garden hat for shading head.

Coffeemaker — the kind that makes the beverage the chemist's way, no mud in the cup, no grounds in the sink.

Lingerie consisting of white slips to be worn under white blouses and dresses, and cotton slips and nightgowns.

Salad Bowl (glass), mixing bottles for vinegar and oil and salad plates.

Handbag appropriate for carrying with summer clothes.

Beverage Glasses for iced drinks, because present ones are nicked and cracked.

Summer Blanket and bedspread to make ready for hot-weather sleeping.

Unpainted Furniture for porch and yard and paint for decorating same.

Permanent Wave gift certificate.

Louis Dreyfus Leaves for N. Y.

Mrs. Louis Dreyfus, wife of the newly named United States Minister to Iceland, arrived in Washington from Teheran early this week and joined Mr. Dreyfus at the Mayflower. They left last evening for New York and about June 1 will take a plane for Iceland.

Mrs. Dreyfus was unable to arrange transportation from Teheran when Mr. Dreyfus, serving as United States Minister to Iran, received word of his appointment to Iceland.

Juniors Entertain For Senior Class In Spring Valley

Traditional junior-senior banquet, most important social event of the school year at Mount Vernon Seminary, was held last evening in one of the school resident houses at 4000 Fordham rd in Spring Valley.

Members of the junior class had converted the entire house into a garden as the surprise feature of the party for their upper classmates, whose graduation is only three weeks off. President George W. Lloyd was named head gardener; each girl was christened a different flower. Original toasts and songs by students of both classes added to the gaiety.

As president of the senior class, Virginia Galloway, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Clark H. Galloway of this city, responded to the toast in her honor with a clever speech, and other local girls taking part in the program of entertainment were Lucia Mack, Barbara Jones and Margaret Eisinger. Out-of-town students also had their share in the stunts.

Mr. Lloyd made a brief after-dinner speech and the party broke up with the singing of the Mount Vernon Seminary Song.

The Pramojes Honor Guests At Luncheon

Mme. Pramoj, wife of the Thai Minister, and Duchess de Crussol of Paris, who is making her home in the United States, were guests of honor at a luncheon at the Shoreham yesterday given by Mrs. Walter Tuckerman.

Mme. Rybar, wife of the retiring Counselor of the Yugoslav Embassy, will be guest of honor today at a luncheon at the Statler Hotel given by members of the committee of the Chamber Music Guild.

The Greek Counselor and Mme. Philon A. Philon have cards out for a late afternoon party Tuesday at their home, 18 Grafton st., Chevy Chase.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfons B. Landa of Washington are in New York.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Peter Belin are spending several days at the Homestead, Hot Springs, Va. Also there from Washington are Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Horace Armstrong and Lieut. and Mrs. John R. Hertzler.

Mrs. Constantine Mittendorf of Washington is at the Ambassador in New York.

David Kaplan of Washington is in New York, stopping at the Fifth Avenue Hotel.

Representative Clare Boothe Luce entertained at dinner last evening at the 1925 F Street Club.

Miss Harrie Hall Dowe of Boston, Mass., is visiting her cousin, Mrs. William C. Harllee, wife of General Harllee, USMC, in Washington. Miss Dowe is the granddaughter of George Campbell Childress, author of the 1836 Declaration of Independence of Texas from the Republic of Mexico and the first diplomatic representative of the new Republic of Texas to Washington.

Eugene Conley To Sing Here In Two Operas

Opera lovers among Washington society are looking forward to the return next week of the San Carlo Opera Company to the National Theater. Of especially good news to those who have seen "Winged Victory" in New York is the fact that the Army has released Eugene Conley long enough to sing in both "Traviata" and "Faust."

Mrs. Roosevelt heads the list of patrons for this annual spring grand opera festival. Among the other enthusiastic patrons of the San Carlo are Mrs. Henry Stimson, Mrs. Francis Biddle, the Turkish Ambassador and Mme. Ertegun, the Belgian Ambassador and Countess van der Straten-Ponthoz, the Spanish Ambassador and Senora de Cardenas, the British Ambassador and Viscountess Halifax.

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

Future Queen of Norway 'Just' Like Anybody Else,' Washingtonians Have Found

WHY AN INDEPENDENCE Day celebration for a country no longer independent?

"Because there should be a day for special remembering . . . and for looking forward to the time when our country will be free again," said Hans Bull, former Commercial Counselor of the Norwegian Embassy, who had been telling me Norway's 130th independence day is to be marked on Wednesday, May 17.

Norwegian colonies all over America are planning gala get-togethers on that date. The Norwegian Ambassador, Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, heads the list of guest speakers for the party to be given at Pierce Hall by the Norwegian Society and Lodge of

CROWN PRINCESS MARTHA

Washington, No. 428, Sons of Norway.

Appearing on the program with him will be Representative Henry M. Jackson of Washington and Representative Harold C. Hagen of Minnesota. A mass meeting for thousands of Norwegian-born Americans will mark the day in Chicago.

Each program will be keynoted by the theme of hope—hope for the freedom of Norway before the end of this year . . . and the rebirth of a nation that established itself a constitutional hereditary monarchy on May 17, 1814.

WASHINGTONIANS have more than a passing interest in Norway's Independence Day . . . for many reasons. One is that Crown Princess Martha has made her home in nearby Maryland long enough to be considered an "old-timer" around these parts.

Of all the members of royal families who have shuttled in and out of Washington since the beginning of the war, Her Royal Highness is the only one to settle down here for the duration. Bringing her three children—a son, Hereditary Prince Harald, and two daughters, Princess Ragnhild Alexandra and Princess Astrid, she purchased Pooks Hill, former home of the Merle Thorpes in nearby Maryland, three years ago.

Since then, Washington has become accustomed to having a princess in its midst, and has been delighted to find that the tall, slender woman with amazing blue eyes and Oxford accent, the woman who will one day be Queen of Norway, is "just like anybody else."

Accompanying her everywhere is Mme. Ragni Ostegaard, her lady-in-waiting, and frequently seen with both is P. Weddel-Jarlsburg, master of the royal household, who sees that the household at Pooks Hill moves on smoothly greased wheels.

Crown Prince Olaf manages to join his family here once in a great while and was here last year for Norway's Independence Day celebration. Next Wednesday, along with many other Norwegians, he will mark the day in London, where the Norwegian government-in-exile has been established since that fateful day in mid-June when the Allied forces evacuated to continue to fight from Allied soil.

On the virtual eve of an invasion that will free Norway as well as other Nazi-occupied countries Norwegians probably feel they have a special reason to recall the day on which their independence was first established.

RECENTLY I HAD a chance to see a newspaper published in Oslo, and noted that one of the most prominently placed advertisements was from a tailor and went as follows:

"We turn suits of all kinds. Also, if you have the material and the lining, we can make a suit for you within two weeks."

An item in the news columns mentioned that more than a million cubic meters of timber had been turned into "feed cellulose" within the past year. This wartime measure has been necessitated, of course, because in past years Norway obtained most of its cereals, including feed for cattle, from this country—a source now cut off.

I sometimes wonder how many landmarks that used to delight tourists through Europe in the past will be standing after the ravages of wartime take their final toll. Travelers in Norway, for example, always were shown the famous Haakon Hall, in Bergen, built in 1350 for the coronation of King Magnus.

That edifice, the most beautiful in all Norway, is no more. The Nazi-controlled press hasn't yet announced it, but the fact is that Haakon Hall was destroyed recently by the explosion of a German ammunition ship anchored at Bergen. The tidal wave that resulted swept away the famous hall, along with half the other buildings in the city, and drowned more than 200 people.

"But, of course, Haakon Hall will be rebuilt after the war," said a prominent Norwegian here the other day. "I can't imagine Bergen without it. Of course, all Norway will be restored to its former splendor . . . after the war."

Couple to Live in South; Miss Danielson Married

St. John's Church in Chevy Chase, Md., was the scene of a lovely wedding yesterday at 5 p. m. when Miss Margaret Beverly Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Jones, became the bride of Lieut. Edwin Ard Stephens, jr.; AUS, son of Edwin A. Stephens and the late Mrs. Stephens of Denver, Colo. The Rev. Joseph E. Williams officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a white satin and net with illusion veil falling from a coronet of rosepoint lace, worn by her great-grandmother, and a pearl and diamond pin worn by her grandmother and mother on their wedding days. Her bouquet was of white roses, orchids and lilies of the valley.

Miss Ellen Freemantle, maid of honor, wore chartreuse chiffon and carried blue iris and peach snapdragons. Mrs. Robert P. Jones, jr., and Mrs. Allen H. Jones were bridesmaids. Edwin A. Stephens was best man for his son; Capt. Robert P. Jones, jr., and Lieut. (j. g.) Allen H. Jones ushers. A reception at the bride's home followed.

The couple will live in Wilmington, N. C., where the bridegroom is stationed, after a wedding trip to New York. Mrs. Stephens attended Duke University and the bridegroom was graduated from Yale University, class of 1940.

Peterson—Danielson

Miss Alice M. Danielson became the bride of Lieut. Fred A. Peterson in a ceremony at St. Paul's Lutheran Church yesterday afternoon.

Lieutenant Peterson, who is assigned to the Office of the Chief of Transportation, War Department, recently returned from stations in New Guinea and Australia.

His bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Danielson of Berwyn, Ill. The couple was attended by Lieut. (j. g.) and Mrs. Alfred S. Peterson.

Hessler Studio

MRS. EDWIN STEPHENS, Jr.
Yesterday's Bride

Lieut. Bolet Plans Recital

Lieut. Jorge Bolet, attache at the Cuban Embassy and a well-known pianist, will give a piano recital at the Sulgrave Club Monday evening at 8:30. Proceeds from the concert will go to the Children's Art Center at 1744 K st. nw.

Patronesses for the concert are Mrs. Francis Biddle, Mrs. Hugo Black, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Senora Aurelio F. Concheso, Mrs. Walter Bruce Rowe, Mrs. Edwin Parker, Mr. and Mrs. Duncan Phillips, Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone and Mrs. John M. Whittal.

Now on exhibit at the Children's Center are a group of children's paintings on musical themes.

Governor Bailey Will Be Honored

Representative Arthur Winstead of Mississippi will be host at luncheon in the Speaker's dining room on the Hill today, honoring Gov. Thomas L. Bailey of Mississippi.

Members of the Mississippi delegation will join House Speaker Sam Rayburn and House Majority Leader John W. McCormack for the affair.

Mrs. Thomas Ford To Preside Today

Mrs. Thomas Ford, president of the Congressional Club, has returned to Washington after spending a month at her home in Los Angeles. She will preside at this afternoon's meeting of the club.

Mrs. Ellen Woodward, member of the Social Security Board, will speak to the members and guests on "Social Security in the Postwar World." Mrs. Woodward will be introduced by Mrs. Schuyler Otis Bland, chairman of the program committee.

She Drives a Tractor While Her Son's at War

By Genevieve Reynolds

She's a lady in the parlor and an efficient farmer in the fields. This in short describes Kentucky's most outstanding farmerette—Mrs. W. C. McLeod of Madisonville, president of Women's Association Kent Farm Bureau Federation.

In town this week as a delegate to the Rural-Urban Conference which closed a two-day conference yesterday at the Statler Hotel, this tall, handsome, grandmother is one woman who took to the fields when the labor shortage became so acute in her State that she couldn't hire help.

Reared on a farm, where she had spent most of her life, Mrs. McLeod's most strenuous job was taking care of her flowers—that is, until last year when her tenant farmer took a defense job.

Learns to Drive Tractor

"Only help I could get was men over 65," she explains. So there was nothing for me to do except learn to drive a tractor.

"I was the first woman in Kentucky to start driving a tractor," she smiles. "At first, I was sort of like a one-horse circus. People would stop and gape at me. After completing my own work I helped other farmers by driving the tractor for them. This hiring out to others by the day is called custom work."

Then along came the hay harvest, and she pitched and baled hay. Her only help came from schoolboys and octogenarians.

Driving a tractor and baling hay weren't her only contributions. She helped cut sprouts in a meadow that she wanted to plant. In addition, she sowed the seeds in the newly cleaned plot.

Up before daylight, she starts to work with the sun and doesn't quit until "good" dark. "Looks as if I will have to learn to drive a mule," she laughs.

Son Stationed in India

Suddenly her clear, blue eyes flashed fire and her mouth takes a determined expression, "I feel like quitting all this hard work," she exclaims emphatically. "The tales I hear about men idling in defense plants makes me furious . . . when the dirty story comes out, there will be quite a furor!"

"But people must eat, and I can't stand to see my tractor idle when farmers need it so badly," she insists.

Memories of her son in the Air Transport Command in India encourage her to keep on . . . not to give up. "My son doesn't want me to work on the farm," she says proudly. "But I can't let down when I think of him and the other boys at the front."

Admitting that she seems none the worse for the hard work, Mrs. McLeod is happy when her friends remark, "You don't look like you ever ran a tractor."

By wearing heavy, thick gloves, she protects her hands, preventing the proverbial farmer appearance of the manual laborer.

Except for the war, Mrs. McLeod wouldn't be a dirt farmer. She is happy about her job; but when she hears stories of men loafing, well, she much prefers to revert to her former status of a gentlewoman.

Post Staff Photo

MRS. W. C. McLEOD
. . . *Likes to Grow Flowers*

The Gentler Sex

Malvina Lindsay is on vacation. Her column, "The Gentler Sex," will be resumed May 22.

Ration Points

BEEFSTEAKS, roasts, canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8 and T-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, and Q-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-10 valid through August 8. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth 2 red points and 4 cents.

SHOES—Airplane stamps 1 and 2 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons valid through August 31.

TIRE INSPECTION—Periodic tire inspection discontinued. Keep inspection records for use in getting supplementary gas.

For 64 Years
PARSONS' HOUSEHOLD AMMONIA
The Standard Home Cleaner

Famous English Recipe
CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S
WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
—that's what makes it BETTER!
Not Rationed
Ask for it by Name

Eat Breyers all-ways
ICE CREAM
BrighTens WARTIME MEALS

Radio Programs

Thursday, May 11 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 316M	WOL 1260KC 238M	WTOP 1500KC 206M
News, 6, 7, 8:30, Prelude, 6:05-7, Town Clock, 7:10-7:45, 8-8, Mahoney, 7:45.	News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30, Bill Henson, 6:05-7, 7:15-7:55; 8:15-8, World Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol to 8:30, Art Brown, 6:35-8:30, News, 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45, News, 6:45, 7:30 & 8, Godfrey, 7-9:15.
9:00—The 9:15— Breakfast 9:30— Club 9:45— " "	Mirth and Madness News, Banahan B'dway Melodies	Art Brown at the Organ Listen Ladies! " "	Godfrey News Home Serv. D'ly. Sing Along Muy Amigos
10:00—Sweet River 10:15—My True 10:30— Story 10:45—Listening Post	Lora Lawton News Helpmate Music Room	News, H.Gladstone Mr. Moneybugs Linda's First Love Mary Foster	Valiant Lady Kitty Foyle Open Door Bachelor Children
11:00—Breakfast 11:15— at Sardi's 11:30—Ruth 11:45— Crane	Road of Life Vic and Sade Brave Tomorrow David Harum	News, A. Gaeth Morning Serenade Scratches; Music What's Your Idea	Honeymoon Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News, Evans 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Farm and 12:45— Home Hour	News; Novelette Devotions Matinee Today " "	News, B. Carter Music Mixers U. S. Navy Band	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Gal Sunday
1:00—Beukbage 1:15—Pin Money 1:30—" " 1:45—" "	Nancy Osgood " " Tropical Echoes Morgan Beatty	News, Ray Daly Jack Berch 'Let's Be Charm'g' Julia Sanderson	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Barnadine Flynn The Goldbergs
2:00 " " 2:15—David Wills 2:30—Jack Little 2:45—Baby Institute	Guiding Light Today's Children Light of the World Melodies of Home	Russ Hodges " " Compton; Hodges Russ Hodges	Portia Faces Life Joyce Jordan Young Dr. Malone Perry Mason
3:00—Mort. Downey 3:15—Appointment 3:30— With Life 3:45—Ethel & Albert	American Woman Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	" " " " " " " "	Mary Marlin Janice Grey Now & Forever News for Women
4:00—News, Evans 4:15—Music 4:30—Time V. News 4:45—Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	Compton; News Russ Hodges Full Speed Ahead	Broadway Matinee; News Texas Rangers " "
5:00—Terry & Pirates 5:15—Dick Tracy 5:30—J'ck Armstrong 5:45—Capt. Midnight	Girl Marries We Love & Learn Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Art Brown " " News, Compton Superman	Fun With Dunn Beau Brummel News; Band of W. American Women
6:00—Battle'f' News 6:15—News, Sports 6:30—Wills, Aqr'sky 6:45—W. Kiernan	News, Leif Eid Musicade Dutch Bergman Lowell Thomas	Sports Resume News, Compton World's F't Page Music	Folliard, Costello Calmer-Mat. Eliot "6:30 Show" News; Harsch
7:00—Music 7:15—Star Dust 7:30—Fighting Coast 7:45— Guard	Fred Waring World News Bob Burns " "	News; F. Lewis Johnson Family Confidentially Help Wanted	I Love a Mystery Passing Parade Mr. Keen " "
8:00—News 8:15—Lum 'n' Abner 8:30—America's 8:45— Town	Maxwell House Aldrich Family	News; Singiser Fulton Oursler Human Adventure	Suspense " Death Valley Days; Bill Henry
9:00— Meeting 9:15— of the Air 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	Kraft Music Hall Joan Davis and Jack Haley	Gabriel Heatter Nick Carter Treasure Hour of Song	Major Bowes' Amateur Hour Dinah Shore Show
10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—Of Shadows 10:30—Joe E. Brown. 10:45— 'Stop or Go'	Abbott & Costello The March of Time	Henry Gladstone Dale Carnegie National Music Week	The First Line " " " Here's to Romance
11:00—News, Evans 11:15—Hour 11:30— of 11:45— Dreams	News; Music Harkness of D. C. Slumber Hour	News; Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Gov. J. W. Bricker Unity Viewpoint	Calmer & Trout Arch McDonald's "Moon Dial" Viva America

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Brahms' Concerto No. 2 in B flat major is played on records by the N. B. C. Symphony, with Pianist Vladimir Horowitz as soloist. WINX—11:05 a. m.

The forthcoming "House and Embassy Tour," to be presented for the benefit of District incurables, is previewed by Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor and Mrs. Theodore S. Wilkinson. WINX—7:05 p. m.

Cass Daley visits Bob Burns, Spike Jones and the City Slickers. WRC—7:30 p. m.

America's Town Meeting of the Air—"Does Bureaucracy Menace America?" Debaters are Jonathan Daniels, administrative assistant to President Roosevelt, and Senator Homer Ferguson of Michigan. WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Singer Elen Lenrene and Emcee Artie Conrey, who have just returned from a USO tour by jeep, dog sled and plane in the Aleutians, will dramatize their trip on "District Valley Days." WTOP—8:30 p. m.

Keenan Wynn is guest star on "Kraft Music Hall," as Songstress Marilyn Maxwell becomes a regular. WRC—9 p. m.

Orson Welles is Dinah Shore's guest; Dinah sings "I'll Be Seeing You" and "Amour." WTOP—9:30 p. m.

Treasure Hour of Song—Licia Albanese and Francesco Valentino of the Metropolitan Opera sing "Until," "Sweethearts" and the Barcarolle from "La Gioconda." WOL—9:30 p. m.

Dale Carnegie profiles Dorothy Dix, "advice to the lovelorn" expert, on his "Little Known Facts About Well-Known People" series. WOL—10:15 p. m.

Eric A. Johnston, president of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, who is leaving soon for Russia, will explain the purposes of his trip on the "March of Time." WRC—10:30 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour

Station WINX—Thursday, May 11, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING		EVENING	
6:00 Jerry Strong.	1:00 Music and Sports.	6:00 Sports Today.	8:15 War of Enterprise
7:30 News Roundup	5:05 Music Hall.	6:15 Johannes Steel.	8:30 Crime Clues
7:45 Jerry Strong		6:35 Dinner Music.	8:45 King's Men-Billy Mills
8:35 Strong & Johnson		7:05 House & Embassy Tour	9:05 Symphony Hour.
9:05 Music		7:30 News Roundup	10:05 Cavalcade of Music
9:30 Traffic Court		7:45 Time to Dance	10:30 Traffic Court.
10:05 Music Hall.		8:05 Capital Motoring	11:05 USO Dance
11:05 Symphony Hour			11:30 Salvage for Victory
AFTERNOON			11:35 Slumber Music.
12:05 Luncheon Music			12:00 Midnight Newsreel.

Station WWDC, Thursday, May 11, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING		EVENING	
6:00 Sunrise Serenade.	1:05 Blessed Eventer.	6:00 Melody Lane.	7:45 Talking Pictures.
6:30 News; Bob Ball.	1:35 1450 Club	6:30 Leon Pearson	8:00 Romantic Rendesvous
6:45 Dale Crowley.	5:00 Band of the Day	6:45 Boothby Mansell.	8:20 Dugout Chatter
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt.	5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby.	7:00 Tommy Dorsey	8:30 Baseball: St. Louis vs. Washington
10:00 Bing Crosby.	5:30 Victory Vaudeville.	7:30 Richard Eaton	10:00 Hits of the Day.
10:30 Alice Lane.			10:40 Rhapsody in Rhythm.
11:30 Jim Jam Session			11:00 Post Mortems
AFTERNOON			11:10 Ball Revue
12:00 Password Please			11:30 Stardust Revue.
12:30 Mike Hunnicutt			12:00 Midnight Danc'g Party

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

YEP, WE'RE TEACHIN' HIM T' SIT UP AND BEG!
PHOOIE! WHY DON'T Y' TEACH HIM SOMETHING WORTH WHILE!
GEE, WE THOUGHT HE LOOKED CUTE, SITTIN' UP, BEGGIN'!
YEAH, LISTEN, WHEN I WAS A BOY WE TAUGHT OUR DOGS-
-AND TO HUNT AND HERD THE COWS AND PULL A SLED AND—
!?
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RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

POP, THIS IS ZIGGIE! HE'S GOING TO RUN THE MILE ON THE THIRD GRADE TRACK TEAM!
BUT I THOUGHT ZIGGIE WAS IN THE FOURTH GRADE!
HE WAS! BUT HE'S SO DUMB THEY PUT HIM BACK IN THE THIRD GRADE!
WASN'T THAT A SWELL BREAK FOR OUR SIDE!?

JOE PALOOKA — Floyd — By Ham Fisher

HEY, FLOYD, HERE COMES THE SIXTH AT JAMAICA.
I CAN'T LISSEN TWO MORE. I GOTTA GO TO A WEDDIN'. I'LL PAY YA OR COLLECT T'MORROW.
SOME JOIK IS MARRYIN' TH' DAME I--I TREW OVER! GIMME ANOTHER FAST DRINK, ANDY.
YA OUGHTN'T T'TAKE ANY MORE, FLOYD.
HE'S GONNA GIT NASTY. HE STILL GOES FER THE FRAIL.
YEAH--WELL THAT'S HIS BIZNESS. HEY LISSEN--WHATTABOY--COME IN FOIST.

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

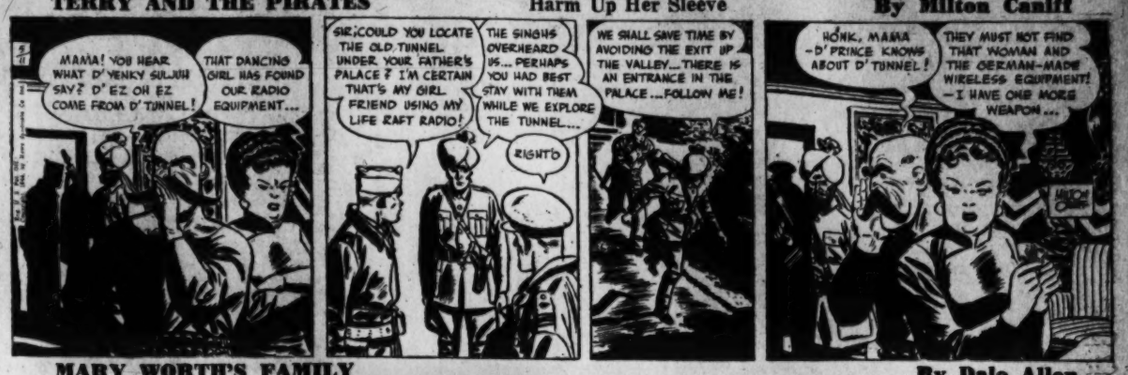
DO YOU SEE WHAT I SEE, AGATHA?
I DO. THOSE LOVE-SICK FOOLS WERE BATTERING DOWN THE DOOR FOR A SIGHT OF YOU--AND SUPERMAN STOPPED THEM!
YOU'VE RUINED OUR BATTERIN' RAM!
SORRY, BUT YOU CAN'T GO AROUND BREAKING DOWN DOORS!
BUT WE GOTTA SEE MISS DREAMFACE! SHE'S GORGEOUS!
AND YOU AIN'T GONNA STOP US FROM SEEIN' HER, SEE?!?
MAYBE NOT, BUT ON THE OTHER HAND, MAYBE SO...
TO PROVE MY POINT, I NEED A VOLUNTEER... AND I THINK YOU'LL DO!
WHO?--
ME?!

JANE ARDEN — Tony Gets a Dance — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

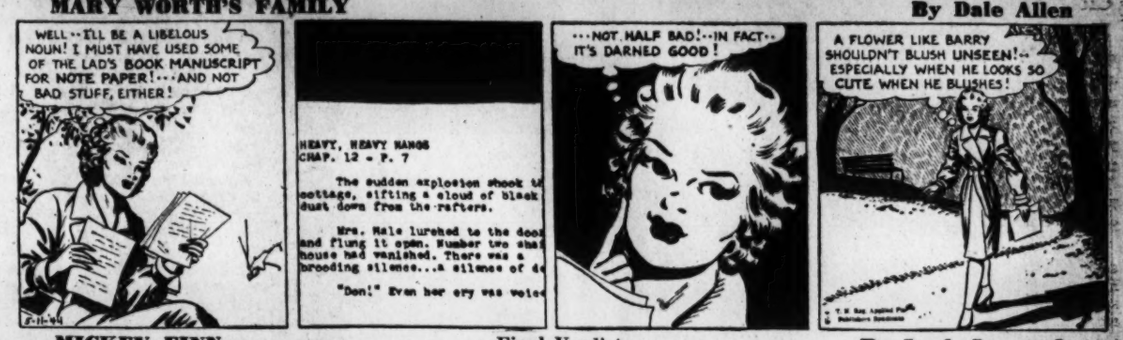
ROOMS BY DAY OR WEEK
QUIT GROWING WRINKLES--NO ONE WILL EVER RECOGNIZE ME!
BE CAREFUL, KID--IF THE BRAIN HEARS ABOUT THIS WE'LL BOTH BE IN TROUBLE!
NOW, WHO CAN THAT BE?
I'VE BEEN WATCHING ALL DAY AND I NEVER SAW HER ENTER THAT HOUSE--
PERHAPS THIS GIRL IS THE MISSING LINK IN THIS CASE--
I'LL TRAIL HER!
FIRST I'LL SHOOT A MOVIE--THEN MAYBE I'LL FIND A LITTLE FUN!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Harm Up Her Sleeve — By Milton Caniff


MAMA! YOU HEAR WHAT D'YENKY SUJUH SAY? D'EZ OH EZ COME FROM D'TUNNEL!
THAT DANCING GIRL HAS FOUND OUR RADIO EQUIPMENT...
SIR, COULD YOU LOCATE THE OLD TUNNEL UNDER YOUR FATHER'S PALACE? I'M CERTAIN THAT'S MY GIRL FRIEND USING MY LIFE RAFT RADIO!
THE SINGHS OVERHEARD US... PERHAPS YOU HAD BEST STAY WITH THEM WHILE WE EXPLORE THE TUNNEL...
RIGHT'O
WE SHALL SAVE TIME BY AVOIDING THE EXIT UP THE VALLEY...THERE IS AN ENTRANCE IN THE PALACE...FOLLOW ME!
HONK, MAMA -D' PRINCE KNOWS ABOUT D' TUNNEL!
THEY MUST NOT FIND THAT WOMAN AND THE GERMAN-MADE WIRELESS EQUIPMENT! -I HAVE ONE MORE WEAPON...

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen


WELL--I'LL BE A LIBELOUS NOUN! I MUST HAVE USED SOME OF THE LAD'S BOOK MANUSCRIPT FOR NOTE PAPER!---AND NOT BAD STUFF, EITHER!
HEAVY, HEAVY HANGS CHAP. 12 - P. 7
The sudden explosion shook the cottage, sifting a cloud of black dust down from the rafters.
Mrs. Hale lurched to the door and flung it open. Number two child had vanished. There was a brooding silence...a silence of death.
"Don!" Even her cry was voiceless.
...NOT HALF BAD!--IN FACT--IT'S DARNED GOOD!
A FLOWER LIKE BARRY SHOULDN'T BLUSH UNSEEN!--ESPECIALLY WHEN HE LOOKS SO CUTE WHEN HE BLUSHES!

MICKEY FINN — Final Verdict — By Lank Leonard

FLOSSIE! WHAT HAPPENED?
HE TRIED TO GET UP--AND FAINTED AGAIN!
THERE REALLY MUST BE SOMETHING WRONG WITH HIM, MRS. FINN!
I'LL CALL DR. SANDS AGAIN!
--AND THERE'S A BIG BUMP ON HIS HEAD, DOCTOR! DO YOU THINK HE COULD HAVE HAD A CONCUSSION OF THE BRAIN?
NOT WITH HIS THICK SKULL--BUT I'LL COME RIGHT OVER!
THERE'S NOTHING THAT ANY DOCTOR CAN DO FOR HIM, MRS. FINN--IF HE STOPS WORRYING ABOUT MICKEY, HE'LL BE ALL RIGHT! IT'S ALL UP TO HIMSELF!
THEN LORD HELP US!

MR. AND MRS. — Let Well Enough Alone—II — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

WELL, I GOT 'EM! PASSES FOR LOVE IN A COTTAGE!
JOE! YOU DIDN'T! OH, ISN'T THAT JUST TOO WONDERFUL!
NOW, WE'RE GOING TO SEE BEAUTIFUL--JUST WHAT SHE LOOKS LIKE. I CAN VISUALIZE HER
AND THAT LEADING MAN WHO PLAYS OPPOSITE HER. THE TALL DOMINATING TYPE!
JOE, WHAT A BREAK TO GET THOSE PASSES!
I WANT TO SEE THE ONE THEY CALL SKINNY
(MORE TOMORROW)

DIXIE DUGAN — Make Reservations — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

HERE
OH--YOU DARLING! THANK YOU SO MUCH
WHEN ARE YOU GOING BACK TO THE CITY?
WHY--WHY I THOUGHT I'D LEAVE ANY DAY NOW--WHY??
LATER
I'LL FIND OUT THE DOPE ON TRAINS AND MAKE A RESERVATION FOR YOU
???

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Dangerous Plans — By Frank Martinek

NICE WORK, SAILOR! I'VE GOT SOME WORK WITH THE BOYS TONIGHT...WE'VE GOT TO LAY SOME PLANS... I WANT YOU TO TAKE THE WHEEL!
SURE! TH' HOMBRES IN TH' CORRAL R' BEDDED FR TH' NIGHT!
DOC HAS LEFT AND THE SAILOR IS TALKING IT OVER WITH DON
BEFORE YOU GO ON WATCH, UNLOCK THE BRIG AND I'LL SNEAK UP AND JOIN YOU IN THE WHEELHOUSE!
HAVE OUR POSITION AND COURSE READY... I HAVE A SPECIAL JOB TO DO!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

WHAT LOCO SQUAW SAY, STEVE? WHY SHE PUTTUM US ON BIG CANOE?
A CASE OF SCRAMBLED IDENTITY, CHIEF!
SHE THINKS I'M A FAMOUS MARINE SALVAGE EXPERT! I'M SUPPOSED TO HELP RECOVER A PECK OF DIAMONDS FROM A WRECK OFF THE MINARET ISLANDS!
AN'--IF YOU DON'T HELP--?
WE'LL PROBABLY SLIP OVER THE SIDE WITH OUR POCKETS FULL OF SCRAP IRON--!
I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE SAFER TO GO ALONG WITH THE GAG! LET'S POP UP ON DECK AND I'LL TELL ZIRCON WHAT SHE WANTS TO HEAR!

WINNIE WINKLE — The Home Fire — By Branner

THROW A GOODNIGHT KISS TO DADDY--- NOW, OUR CAPTAIN DADDY!!
ME WANNA BE CAPTAIN, TOO!
HAVE HAPPY DREAMS, MY HONEYS!
HEAVEN BLESS YOU, MY BABIES, AND BRING YOUR DADDY, AND A VICTORIOUS PEACE, HOME TO US SOON!
OH, BILL! I'M SO HAPPY, AND I'M PROUD TO BE YOUR WIFE! DARLING, WHEREVER YOU ARE, GOOD NIGHT!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

OH, OH! A MUDDY PRINT.. HALF-COVERED BY THAT BENCH!
LOOSE PLANKS! THIS IS WHERE CLINT HID HIS MURDER DISGUISE!
KING'S FOUND IT!
WALK TOWARD HIM, ROBOT!.. RAISE YOUR ARM!

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday 646,560 shares; previous day, 620,040; week ago, 625,540; year ago, 1,423,890; two years ago, 336,980; January 1 to date, 81,652,114; year ago, 132,512,998; two years ago, 40,087,856.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, May 10.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch'ge
30 inds.	138.64	139.09	138.41	138.76	+0.11
20 rails.	39.16	39.30	39.06	39.19	+0.14
15 utils.	22.73	22.79	22.66	22.68	+0.03
65 stks.	49.65	49.80	49.55	49.68	+0.08

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 41,400; rails, 45,320; utilities, 17,000; 65 stocks, 103,720.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Adams Exp....	11	11⅝	11½	11½	— ⅛
Air Reduction..	3	38¼	38⅛	38¼	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau..	8	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Alleghany Corp	2	2⅛	2	2	.....
Allegh pf.....	6	28¼	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Allegh pf wi....	51	51	49	51	—1⅛
Allied Ltd Stk..	9	25	24¾	24⅞	.....
Allen Industries	3	11½	11¼	11¼	— ¼
Al-Chem & Dye.	142	142	142	142	— ½
Allied Mills....	7	32⅛	32¾	32⅛	+ ⅜
Allied Strs....	9	16⅜	16¼	16¾	.....
Allis-Ch. Mfg..	4	35	34½	35	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg pf.	12	109½	109½	109½	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem...	4	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet..	5	94¾	94	94⅜	+ ⅜
Am Airlines....	1	64	64	64	.....
Am Bank Note.	2	17	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Am Bosch....	7	14¼	14	14	— ¼
Am Brake Shoe.	2	40¼	40	40¼	+ ¼
Am Cable & Rad	1	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	.....
Am Car & Fdy..	8	34	34	34	.....
Am Car & F pf.	1	71¾	73	73	— ⅜
Am Ch & Cable.	5	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	3	14⅞	14¾	14⅞	+ ⅛
Am Distill stpd	24	29⅛	28¼	29⅛	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Til.	3	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
Am Export L...	1	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Am & For Pow	1	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Am & F P $6 pf	4	75¾	75⅝	75⅝	— ⅛
Am & F P $7 pf.	3	84¼	84	84¼	+ ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	8	21⅞	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS..	1	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	2	69⅜	69	69⅜	+ ⅛
Am Ice.....	1	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	.....
Am Internat....	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Am Invest Ill..	2	7	7	7	.....
Am Loco.....	9	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Am Loco pf....	1	88¾	88¾	88¾	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy...	5	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	+ ⅜
Am Metal.....	3	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	.....
Am P & Lt....	3	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Am P & L $6 pf	3	45¾	45¾	45¾	+ ¼
A P & L $5 pf	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	— ¼
Am R & St S	19	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	.....
Am Roll Mill..	8	13¼	13	13¼	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Am Seating....	1	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R.	4	37⅜	37	37	.....
Am Snuff.....	1	40	40	40	+ ¼
Am Stl Fdrs...	9	23¾	23⅜	23¾	— ⅛
Am Stove.....	1	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref..	6	40¼	40	40	.....
Am Sumat Tob..	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel..	22	157⅜	157¼	157¼	— ⅛
Am Tobacco ..	8	62¼	62¼	62¼	.....
Am Tob B	4	62¾	62½	62½	.....
Am Type Fdrs	2	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	.....
Am Viscose....	17	42¾	42	42⅜	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks...	16	7	6⅞	6⅞	.....
Am Woolen....	5	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Am Wool pf ..	1	81½	81½	81½	— ½
Anaconda Cop.	8	25⅛	25⅜	25½	+ ⅛
Anchor H Gl..	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	.....
A P W Paper...	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
Arm Ill pf....	5	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	2	84¾	84½	84¾	+ ½
Armstrong Cork	1	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Gds..	8	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅛
A T & S F	19	63	64¾	64¾	+ ⅜
At Coast Ln pf	1	93	92¾	93	+ ¼
At Coast Line 13		38¾	38½	38¾	+ ⅜
At G&W In pf	1	62¾	62¾	62¾	— ¼
Atl Refining...	14	32⅛	32	32	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	1	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Atlas Tack....	1	14	14	14	.....
Aust Nichols ..	66	12½	11⅞	12	— ⅛
Aviation Corp..	19	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	.....
Bald Loco ct..	14	19⅜	19¼	19¼	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio ...	13	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Balt & Ohio pf.	13	14¾	14½	14⅝	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar...	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
Barber Asph ..	6	22⅞	22¼	22⅞	+ ⅜
Barker Bros ...	4	15⅜	15⅛	15⅜	.....
Barnsdall Oil ..	4	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Bath Ir Wks ...	5	17	17	17	.....
Bayuk Cigars ..	3	28⅛	28¼	28⅛	+ ⅜
Beatrice Cream..	1	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	— ⅛
Beech Aire	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Bendix Aviat ..	4	35⅞	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln..	2	17½	17⅜	17½	+ ⅛
Best & Co	1	35⅞	35⅞	35⅞	+ ⅛
Best Foods	22	18⅝	18⅜	18⅝	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	9	58¾	58	58¼	+ ⅛
Black & Decker	7	18⅛	18¼	18⅛	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	7	8½	8¼	8½	+ ⅛
Boeing Airplane	4	13½	13¼	13½	+ ⅜
Bohn Al & Br..	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ ⅛
Bond Strs	3	39⅜	39⅛	39⅜	— ⅛
Bond Strs pf....	2	110	110	110	+ ½
Borden Co	9	30⅛	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warner....	8	37½	37	40	+1
Bower Roll Bear	6	40	39¼	40	.....
Braniff Airw ..	4	14¾	14⅜	14¾	.....
Brew Corp Am..	2	51⅝	51⅝	51⅝	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	12	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers ..	2	46½	46¼	46½	+2
Brklyn Un Gas..	1	20⅝	20⅝	20⅝	.....
Brunsw-Balke ..	3	18	18	18	.....
Bucyrus-Erie ..	7	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	9	7	6⅞	6⅞	.....
Budd Wheel ..	2	7¾	7⅝	7¾	+ ⅛
Bullard Co	1	19	19	19	.....
Bulova Watch..	4	31½	31¼	31½	.....
Burling Mills ..	2	29¼	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅜
Burr Add Mach.	62	12⅝	12¼	12⅜	— ⅛
Bush Terminal.	1	4½	4½	4½	— ⅛
Butler Bros ...	2	10	9⅞	10	.....
Byers (A M) Co	5	13¾	13½	13½	.....
Calif Pack....	1	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld..	2	¾	¾	¾	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	11	6¼	6	6⅛	.....
Campbell Wyant	2	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	18	26¼	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Canad Pacific..108		10	9¾	9⅞	+ ⅛
Case (J I) Co..	4	35	34½	34⅝	— ⅛
Caterpil Tractor	4	47½	47	47	+ ¼
Celanese Corp.	6	33¼	32⅞	33	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp..	3	11¼	11⅛	11¼	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre...	19	20⅛	19¾	20⅛	+ ⅜
Cent Foundry..	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J ..	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅜
Cent Violeta Sug	3	24¼	23⅝	24¼	+1¼
Century Rib M.	9	9¾	8⅝	9¾	+1¼
Cerro de Pas...	1	32¼	32¼	32¼	.....
Certain-td Prod	4	5	4⅞	5	+ ⅛
Checker Cab....	3	32¼	31¼	31½	— ¾
Chesa & Ohio..	15	44⅞	44⅝	44⅝	.....
Chi & E Ill....	4	7	6⅞	7	— ¼
Chi & E Ill A.	9	15	15	15	— ⅛
Chi Grt West..	8	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf..	2	23½	23½	23½	.....
Chi N W w i..	9	22⅞	22¾	22¾	.....
C N W pf w i..	20	55¼	54½	54¾	— ¼
Chi Mail Order.	2	16	16	16	.....
Childs Co.....	18	3⅛	3	3⅛	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp..	11	85⅛	85	85⅛	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	12	18⅞	18⅝	18⅞	+ ⅛
Clark Equip....	3	44⅞	44⅝	44⅝	— ⅛
Cleve Graph Br..	4	40⅝	40⅜	40⅛	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb..	6	32½	32	32½	+ ¼
Cluett Peabody	1	35¼	35¼	35¼	+ ¼
Colgate-Palm-P	4	27¾	27½	27¾	+ ⅛
Collins & Alk..	3	28	27¾	28	+ ⅛
Col Br'cast A.	6	30¾	30⅛	30⅝	— ⅛
Col Br'cast B.	1	30½	30⅛	30½	+ ⅜
Colum G & El	37	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Colum Carbon..	2	89	88½	89	+1
Comi Credit..	5	39⅝	39½	39½	— ⅛
Comi Invest Tr	6	42¾	42½	42⅝	— ⅛
Comi Solvents.	20	15¼	15⅛	15¼	.....
Comwith & So	15	1⅛	1	1	+ ⅛
Com & So pf..	7	83⅜	83	83	— ⅛
Comwith Ed...	14	26¼	26⅛	26¼	— ⅛
Consol-Nairn..	4	23¾	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Consol Cigar..	1	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Cons Copper..	2	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	— ⅛
Cons Edison..	33	21⅝	21½	21½	.....
Cons Edison pf	3	104⅜	104½	104½	— ⅛
Consol Flm Ind	23	5⅛	4⅞	5	.....
Cons Flm I pf	30	22½	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Cons Laundries	97	11½	10¼	11⅛	+ ⅜
Cons Nat Gas..	15	29⅞	29⅜	29⅞	+ ⅛
Con RR Cub pf	12	15⅝	15	15⅜	+ ⅜
Cons Vultee...	6	12¾	12⅝	12¾	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee pf	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Consol Coal..	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Consol Coal pf	1	47¾	47¾	47	— ⅛
Container Corp	2	23	22⅞	23	.....
Cont Bak	14	8½	8⅜	8½	+ ⅛
Cont Can	4	36⅞	36½	36⅞	+ ¼
Cont Diam Fib	2	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Cont Ins	2	45	45	45	+ ½
Cont Motors...	202	6¼	5⅝	6⅛	+ ½
Cont Oil Del...	9	32	31	31¾	— ⅜
Cooper Bess...	1	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
Cooper Bess pf.	1	40½	40½	40½	+ ¼
Copper Stl	3	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Corn Products.	5	55	54⅞	54⅞	— ⅛
Cornell-D E...	6	18⅛	18	18	— ⅛
Coty Inc	2	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Crane Co	12	22⅞	22¾	22¾	.....
Cream of Wh....	4	22	22	22	.....
Crosley Corp...	3	18⅜	18⅛	18¼	+ ¼
Crown C & S.	2	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	— ⅜
Crown Zeller.	2	16⅝	16⅜	16⅝	.....
Crucible Steel..	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	3	78	77¾	78	+ ⅜
Cuba-Am-Sug..	177	14¼	13¾	14	+ ⅛
Cub-A-S cv pf	6	116⅛	116	116	.....
Cudahy Pack..	6	24⅞	24½	24½	—1⅛
Curtis Publishg	12	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf	3	43	42½	42½	— ½
Curtiss-Wright	25	5⅛	5	5⅛	.....
Curtiss-Wr A..	2	16	16	16	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	2	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
Davison Chem.	7	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Decca Records.	4	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	— ⅛
Deere & Co...	7	39	38¾	39	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf	2	33⅛	33½	33⅜	+ ⅛
Deisel-Wem-Gil	1	18	18	18	— ¼
Del & Hudson.	16	28	27¾	27⅞	— ⅛
Del Lack & W.	26	7¾	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Detroit Edison.	7	19⅜	19⅜	19½	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	2	30⅛	30	30⅛	— ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
Disk Corp-Seag	16	35⅛	34½	34⅝	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
Doehler Die C.	1	38	38	38	— ¼
Dome Mines ..	7	22⅜	22	22⅜	+ ⅛
Douglas Aircr..	1	48⅛	48⅛	48⅛	+ ¼
Dresser Mfg ..	8	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	— ¼
Dunhill Int ..	4	10⅛	10	10	.....
Duplan Corp ..	2	12	12	12	.....
duPont de N...	8	144⅛	143½	144½	+1½
duPont pf	1	124⅝	124⅝	124⅝	+ ⅛
Eagle Pich Ld.	9	11¾	11⅝	11⅝	.....
Eastern Air L.	12	38	37⅞	38	+ ⅛
Eastern R Mill	1	7½	7½	7½	.....
Eaton Mfg	5	44⅝	44	44⅝	+ ⅛
Edw Bros Strs	1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	+ ⅛
El & Mus Ind.	1	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite...	2	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ⅛
Elec Boat	7	10⅝	10½	10⅝	.....
El Pow & Lt..	2	4¼	4⅛	4¼	.....
El P & L $6 pf	9	86	85	85⅝	+ ¼
El P&L $7 pf	9	90	89¾	90	+ ½
El Storage Bat	1	40½	40⅛	40½	+ ⅜
El Pwr & Gas	1	30¾	30⅝	30¾	+ ¼

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Endicott-John..	1	60½	60½	60½	— ½
Eng Pub Serv...	4	12¼	12⅛	12⅛	.....
Erie RR	5	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	+ ¼
Erie RR cf ...	13	11⅛	11	11	.....
Erie RR pf A..	5	58	57¾	57¾	— ¼
Evans Prod ...	1	11	11	11	.....
Ex-Cell-O	5	30⅞	30½	30⅝	+ ⅜
Fairbanks Mor.	3	38¾	38½	38¾	+ ¼
Fajardo Sugar.	10	22¼	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	4	11½	11¼	11½	— ⅛
Fed Mng & Sm	8	21	21	21	+ ¼
Fed Mogul....	2	18½	18¼	18¼	— ¼
Fed Mot Truck.	6	7	7	7	.....
Ferro Enam....	2	19½	19½	19½	.....
Fid P Fire Ins	1	49	49	49	— ¼
Fireston T & R	4	44¾	44¼	44¾	+ ¼
Firest T & R pf	1	106	106	106	.....
First Nat Strs..	2	38¼	37¾	37¾	— ½
Flintkote	129	19¾	19½	19¾	+ ⅛
Flintkote rts...	266	1½	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Florence Stove..	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Follansbee Stl..	1	6	6	6	.....
Food Fair Strs..	2	12⅜	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Francisco Sugar	23	15⅜	14½	15	.....
Freeport Sulph.	3	31½	31½	31½	+ ½
Fruehauf Tra...	3	31½	31½	31½	+ ½
Frueh Tra pf 3.20		105½	105½	105½	+ ¼
Gabriel Co....	4	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Gair (Robert)..	4	3½	3½	3½	.....
Gar Wood Ind..	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
Gaylord Cont..	21	15⅛	14⅞	15⅛	+ ⅜
Gen Am Trans	1	42½	42½	42½	.....
Gen Baking....	7	8	8	8	.....
Gen Bronze....	19	9¾	9⅛	9⅜	+ ⅛
Gen Elec.....	22	35¾	35⅝	35¾	+ ⅛
Gen Foods....	7	41½	40½	41½	+ ⅛
Gen G & El A..	37	3	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
Gen Motors....	41	58⅝	58¼	58⅝	+ ¼
Gen Mot pf....	2	128	128	128	.....
Gen Out Advert	23	8¾	7¾	8¼	+ ⅛
Gen Out Adv A	1	44½	44½	44½	.....
Gen Prec Eq..	1	20	20	20	.....
Gen Print Ink..	3	7⅜	7½	7⅜	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service	4	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal..	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Gen Real & Util	40	1½	1½	1½	.....
Gen Real & Ut pf	3	78½	77½	77½	—2½
Gen Refract....	4	20⅛	20	20	— ⅛
Gen Time Inst..	2	23½	23½	23½	+ ¼
Gen Tire&R pf .20		101¼	101¼	101¼	— ¼
Gillette Saf R..	5	10½	10⅜	10½	.....
Gimbel Bros....	3	13⅜	13⅛	13¼	.....
Gimbel Br $6 pf	1	91½	91½	91½	+2½
Gladden Co....	7	19⅞	19¾	19⅞	+ ⅛
Gobel (Adolf)..	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	— ⅛
Gobel Brew	15	4	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	10	47⅛	46⅞	47	+ ⅛
Goodrich pf....	2	103	103	103	+ ¼
Goodyr T & R..	10	44¾	44¼	44⅜	— ⅜
Goodyr T & R pf	1	109⅜	109⅜	109⅜	— ½
Goth Hosiery..	6	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Graham-Pg Mot	14	1⅝	1½	1⅝	.....
Granby Con Min	3	4¼	4	4	— ⅛
Grand Union....	2	16	15⅞	16	.....
Granite City Stl	21	12⅜	11½	12¼	+ ¾
Grant (W T)....	7	34½	34¼	34½	+ ¼
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	5	15⅛	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Gt North Ry pf	20	34¼	34	34¼	.....
Gt West Sug...	30	27	25	25⅜	— ⅛
Green (H L)..	4	47¼	47	47¼	+ ⅜
Greyhound Corp	12	20½	20¼	20½	+ ⅛
Greyhound pf..	5	11	11	11	.....
Grum Aire En..	8	12⅞	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Guantan Sugar.	5	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob & G..	25	14¾	14½	14⅝	.....
Gulf M & O pf..	10	54½	54½	54½	.....
Gulf Oil.....	19	45	44¾	44⅞	+ ⅛
Hall (W F) Print	2	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	+ ⅛
Hamil Watch..	2	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Harb-Walker ..	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ⅛
Hat Corp Am A	2	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
Hayes Mfg.....	11	23¾	23⅝	23⅝	.....
Hercules Motors	1	22⅞	22⅞	22⅞	.....
Hercules Powder	4	75¾	75½	75½	— ⅛
Holly Sugar....	2	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Homestake Min	5	40¾	40½	40½	— ⅛
Houston Oil....	50	11⅛	10¾	11⅛	+ ⅛
Howe Sound....	2	32	31⅞	32	.....
Hudson & Man..	4	1½	1½	1½	— ⅛
Hudson & Man pf	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ¾
Hudson Bay M&S	3	25½	25	25	.....
Hudson Motor.	70	10⅞	10½	10⅝	— ⅛
Hupp Motor....	19	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
Idaho Power..	3	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	8	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Indpls P & L.	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Indust Rayon.	2	38	38	38	.....
Inger-Rand....	2	97	96½	96½	.....
Inland Steel..	15	77	77	77	+1
Inspirat Con C	7	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Intercon Rub.	4	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Interlake Iron.	6	7⅜	7¼	7⅜	.....
Int Bus Machine	1	170	170	170	+ ¾
Int Harvester.	9	72⅝	72⅜	72½	.....
Int Hydro-El A	2	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Int Min & Ch	2	16¾	16¼	16⅝	+ ⅛
Int Mining....	7	4¾	4½	4½	— ¼
Int Nick Can.	13	26⅞	26	26	.....
Int Paper.....	58	15⅞	15⅜	15⅝	— ⅛
Int Pap pf....	5	75¼	75	75¼	.....
Int Ry Cen A	6	9½	9⅜	9½	+ ¼
Int Shoe.....	3	37¾	37¾	37¾	.....
Int Silver....	1	63	63	63	.....
Int Tel & Tel.	37	14	13¾	13¾	.....
Int T&T for ct	4	13⅞	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Int Dept Strs.	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Island Crk Coal	1	31	31	31	.....
Jarvis (W B)..	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	+ ⅛
Jewel Tea	3	28¾	28½	28¾	+ ⅛
Johns-Manville	5	91⅝	91½	91½	.....
Jones & L Stl..	5	21¼	21	21	.....
Jones &LspTA..	1	64½	64½	64½	+ ½
Kalam St & F..	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Kan City S pf	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Kaufmann D..	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Kelsey-H W B	3	16⅛	16	16	.....
Kennecott Cop.	19	30⅛	30½	30¾	.....
Keystone S&W	1	20½	20½	20½	.....
Kimberly-Clark	1	35½	35½	35½	.....
Kinney (GR)Co	3	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Kresge (S S)..	4	23	23	23	.....
Kress (S H)..	1	31½	31½	31½	.....
Kroger Grocery	4	34⅛	33⅝	34⅛	+ ⅜
Lambert Co....	2	28	28	28	.....
Lane Bryant...	5	23	23	23	.....
Lee Rub & Tire	3	40¾	40¾	40¾	+ ⅛
Lehigh C & N.	8	9⅝	9½	9½	.....
Lehigh Port C.	4	23¼	23	23¼	.....
Leh Val RR....	2	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Lehman Corp ..	6	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	— ⅛
Lerner Stores .	1	40	40	40	.....
Lib-O-F Glass..	7	49½	49¼	49½	+ ⅜
Libby McN & L	14	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Life Savers	1	42¼	42¼	42¼	+ ¼
Liggett & Myers	6	73	72¼	73	+ ¼
Liggett & M B	5	73⅞	73⅞	73⅞	+ ⅜
Lily Tulip	3	27⅞	27⅝	27⅞	+ ⅛
Link-Belt.....	1	39	39	39	.....
Liquid Carbonic	2	23⅜	23½	23⅜	+ ⅛
Lockheed Aire .	3	16	15⅞	15⅞	.....
Loew's Inc	7	61⅜	61½	61½	+ ⅛
Lone Star Cem	8	43⅛	43	43	+ ⅛
Long-Bell L A	3	10⅛	10	10	— ⅛
Lorillard P....	6	18¼	18⅛	18¼	.....
Louisv & Nash	1	87½	87½	87½	.....
Louisv G&E A	1	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
MacAnd & Forb	2	26⅛	26	26	.....
Mack Trucks..	2	38⅜	38⅛	38⅛	.....
Macy R H	4	31¾	31½	31½	.....
Magma Copper.	10	15½	15¼	15½	.....
Manati Sugar..	90	8½	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Mandel Bros ..	1	11½	11½